

## ≡hYfdc`Z]bXYh\YfUi gž'k ]Y`XUg A YhUj YfgY`ØVYfk UWX h'k ]fX` `A YhUj YfgY

8 ]Y`≡hYfbUh]cbU`Y`? f]a ]bU`dc`nY]`jWXY`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`≡hYfdc`  
UfVY]hYh`XUfUbž'k ]Y`a Ub`XUg`A YhUj Yfgi a`ØVYfk UWXYb  
\_Ubbž'Y]bY`X][ ]hU`Y`K Y`hž`X]Y`U`g`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ni f`fYU`Yb`K Y`h  
dfc`n]Yfh'k ]fX``≡hYfdc`!; YbYfU`gY`fYhÅf`Øf[ Yb`GhcW\_  
[ `Ui Vhž`XUgg`X]Y`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`ZØf`X]YgY`5i Z[ UVY`VYfY]h'gY]b  
a i ggž'i a`b]W`h]j ca`A YhUj Yfgi a`i bX`XYf`XUa ]h  
j YfVi bXYbYb`HYW`bc`c[ ]Y`UV[ Y`Åb[ h'ni`k YfXYb``≡hYfdc`  
VYfY]hYh'g]W`Ui Z`X]Y`, VYfk UWXi b[ `XYf`A YhUj YfgY`j cf  
Dc`nY]cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`ghY`Yb`j cf`GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`VY]`XYf`  
5bbU`a Y`VYgh]a a hYf`F]W`h]b]Yb`ni f`8i fW`gYhni b[ `XYg  
; YgYhnYg`ja`A YhUj YfgY``Øf[ Yb`GhcW\_ž`XYf`; YbYfU`gY`fYhÅf`  
XYf`≡hYfbUh]cbU`Yb`? f]a ]bU`dc`nY]`jWXYb`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb  
≡hYfdc`ž[ `Ui Vh`YXcW`ž`XUgg`X]Y`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`VYfY]h'gY]b  
a i ggž[ Y[ Yb`J YfVfYW`Yb`j cfni [ Y`Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb  
K Y`h[ YgW`Y`Yb``8]Y`/ Ua d`ΛY``]d/





8]Y`≠hYfbUh]cbU`Y`? f]a ]bU`dc`]nY]`]WXY`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb  
≠hYfdc`UfVY]hYh`XUfUbž`k ]Y`a Ub`XUg`A YhUj Yfgi a  
ØVYfk UWXYb`\_Ubbž`Y]bY`X][ ]hU`Y`K Y`hž`X]Y`U`g`5`hYfbUh]j Y  
ni f`fYU`Yb`K Y`h`dfc`^]n]Yfh`k ]fX"≠hYfdc`!; YbYfU`gY`fYhÅf  
>Øf[ Yb`GhcW`[ `Ui Vhž`XUgg`X]Y`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`ZØf`X]YgY  
5i Z[ UVY`VYfY]h`gY]b`a i ggž`i a `b]WYh`j ca `A YhUj Yfgi a `i bX  
XYf`XUa ]h] YfVi bXYbYb`HYW`bc`c[ ]Y`UV[ Y`Åb[ h`ni  
k YfXYb"

≠hYfdc`VYfY]hYh`g]WY`Ui Z`X]Y` , VYfk UWXYb`i b[  
XYf`A YhUj YfgY`j cf

Dc`]nY]cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`ghY`Yb`j cf`GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`VY]`XYf  
5bbU`a Y`VYgh]a a hYf`F ]WYh`b]Yb`ni f`8i fW`gYhni b[ `XYg; YgYhYg  
]a `A YhUj YfgY" >Øf[ Yb`GhcW`ž`XYf; YbYfU`gY`fYhÅf`XYf  
≠hYfbUh]cbU`Yb`? f]a ]bU`dc`]nY]`]WXYb`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`≠hYfdc`ž  
[ `Ui Vh`YXcW`ž`XUgg`X]Y`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`VYfY]h`gY]b`a i ggž`[ Y[ Yb  
JYfVfYWYb`j cfni [ Y`Ybž`X]Y`b`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`K Y`h`[ YgWY`Y`Yb"

8]Y`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`VYfY]hYh`g]WY`XYfnY]h`XUfUi Z]j cfž`]\fY`5`\_h]cb`Ui Z  
A YhUj YfgY!D`UhhZcfa Yb`ni `Vf]b[ Ybž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`j cb`Y]b][ Yb  
; fi ddYb`ni f`6Y[ Y`i b[ `j cb`JYfVfYWYb`[ Ybi mh`k YfXYb"≠

Y]bYa ' ðhYfj ]Yk 'a ]h'XYf'667ž'GhcW\_ Ub [ Y [ YVYb .

?f]a ]bY''Y'g]bX'fUZZ]b]Yfhi bX'dfcZYgg]cbY''XUf]bž'g]W  
gY\ f'gW bY''Ub'YXYg'bYi Y'hYW bc`c [ ]gWY'K Yf\_nYi [   
Ubni dUggYbž'XUg'ni f'6Y[ Y\i b[ 'j cb'J YfVfYWYb  
j YfZØ[ VUf']gh''8 UfUi Z'a ØggYb'k ]f'Ui gfY]WYbX'fYU[ ]YfYb"  
A UbW a U''\ ]b\_Yb'; YgYhn[ YVYfž'Dc`]nY]'i bX'i bgYfY  
; YgY''gW UZh'Yhk Ug'\ ]bhYf\Yf"

Ni 'X]YgYb'J YfVfYWYbž'X]Y'XYfnY]h'i]a 'A YhUj Yfgi a 'dUgg]YfYbž  
[ Y\ØfYb'j YfVU'Y'6Y'Àgh][ i b[ ž5b[ f]ZY'i bX'UbXYfYž'XUfi bhYf  
F Ub gca k UfYž: À'gW i b[ ž; Y'Xk ÀgWY'i bX': ]bUb nVYhfi [ "'9]b][ Y  
XUj cb'VYZ]bXYb'g]W'YXcW'bcW' ]b'fYW h]WYb'; fUi ncbYb"

## J YfVfYWYb' ]b'XYf'A YhUj YfgY

@Ui h'8f''A UXUb'CVYfc]ž'ðhYfdc`g'9I Y\_i h]j X]fY\_hcf'ZØf  
HYW bc`c [ ]Y'i bX' ðbcj Uh]cbž'gh'Y]bYg'XYf'[ fØ» hYb'DfcV'Ya Yž'a ]h  
XYbYb'X]Y' Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb'XYfnY]h'\_cbZfc bh]Yfh' ]ghž'ZYghni ghY''Ybž'cV  
Y]bY'< UbX'i b[ 'Y]b'J YfVfYWYb' ]a 'A YhUj Yfgi a 'XUfghY''hcXYf  
b]W h''9f'Yf\_UbbhY'Ubž'XUgg'Yg' ]b'X]YgYf'< ]bg]W h'bcW  
GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'[ ]Vhž'i bX'Yf\_`ÀfhY.

K Ybb'G]Y'g]W'X]Y'8YZ]b]h]cbYb'X]YgYf'J YfVfYWYb' ]a  
d\mg]gWYb'FUi a 'UbgY\Yb'i bX'j Yfgi WYbž'g]Y'Ui ZX]Y  
A YhUj YfgY'Ubni k YbXYbž' [ ]Vh'Yg'Y]bY'GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]h''K ]f  
k ]ggYb'b]W hž'cV'k ]f'g]Y'U'g'J YfVfYWYb'VYnY]W bYb  
\_ØbbYb'cXYf'b]W hž'UVYf'X]YgY'6YXfc\i b[ Yb'g]bX'XYZ]b]h]j  
XUž'U`gc'a ØggYb'X]YgY'DfcV'Ya Y'bcW '[ Y'Øgh'k YfXYb"

: Øf`C VYfc]`ghY\`h`ZYgh`l`a`XUg`A`YhUj`YfgY`ni`ØVYfk`UW`Ybž`a`i`gg`  
`b`hYfdc`"?`cbhU`\_`h`\`UVYb`i`bX`Ui`Z`A`YhUj`YfgY!`D`UhhZcfa`Yb`df`ÀgYbh`  
gY]b`"5i`g`X]YgYa`";`fi`bX`\`Uh`X]Y`C`f[`Ub]gUh]cb`VYfY]hg`Y]bYb`  
Y][`YbYb`D`Uhm]b`XYf`A`YhUj`YfgYž`X]Y`k`Uf`Y]b`[`Yk`Y]\`h`k`À`fYbX`  
gY]bYf`-`\$`";`YbYfU`j`YfgUa`a`i`b`[`]b`BYi`!8Y`\`]a`C`\_`hc`VYf`"

8]Y`A`YhUj`Yfgi`a`!`D`UhhZcfa`j`cb`b`hYfdc`X]Ybh`Ui`W`X`Y]bYa`  
UbXYfYb`N]Y`ž]bXYa`g]Y`Yg`Yfa`Ò[`]W`hž`5b[`Y\`Òf][`Yb`XYf`  
GhfY]h`f`À`ZhY`]b`UbXYfYb`@`ÀbXYfb`C`b`]bY!`?`i`fgY`Ubni`V]YhYb`i`bX`Yg`  
]\`bYb`Yfa`Ò[`]W`hž`X]Y`Yfk`cfVYbYb`:`À`\][`\_Y]hYb`]a`A`YhUj`Yfgi`a`  
X]fY`\_`h`ni`ØVYb`"

*K`Ug`X`Y`b`\_`Y`b`G]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`5`\_`h]cbYb`j`cb`b`hYfdc`i`bX`XUg`  
A`YhUj`YfgY3`GU[`Yb`G]Y`Yg`i`bg]a`?`ca`a`YbhUfVYfY]W`  
i`bhYb`"*

Gyf[ ]c ; ÒgW`Yb`\_`c`

Gyf[ ]c`]gh`Y]b`?`fmd`hck`À`fi`b[`g`c`i`fbU`]gh`i`a`]h`G]hn`]b`J`YbYni`Y`U`"9f`VYgW`fY]Vh`g]W`  
gY`V`gh`U`g`gd`À`h`]a`Gd]Y`i`bX`hf`Uh`]b`X]Y`?`fmd`hcgd`\`À`fY`Y]bž`U`g`XYf`D`fY]gUbgh]Y[`]a`  
8YnYa`VYf`&\$%+`ghUhhZUbX`"9f`\`Uh`Y]bYb`<`bhYf[`fi`bX`U`g`7ca`di`hYf]b[`Yb]Yi`fž`YVh`]b`  
J`YbYni`Y`U`i`bX`]gh`Ui`Z`gcn]U`Yf`9VYbY`j`ca`?`fmd`hck`À`fi`b[`gVcca`VYhfcZZYb`"9f`  
V]YhYh`Y]bY`UbXYfY`G]W`hk`Y]gY`ØVYf`X`Yb`?`fmd`hc!9fZc`[`]i`bX`k`]Y`Yg`X`Yb`Yb][`Yb`\`]Zhž`  
X]Y`\_`Y]b`6Ub`\_\_`cbhc`\`UVYb`i`bX`i`bhYfj`Yfgcf[`h`g]bX`"

6]`X`b`UW`k`Y]g.`G\`i`hhYfghc`W`ž`D]l`UVUmž`K`\_]`7ca`a`cbgž`<`I`5B`;  
N\`Yb[`#`G\`i`hhYfghc`W`"W`c`a`

6Y`]Y`V`hY`fY`B`UW`f]W`hY`b`

: U`g`8i`Yg`j YfdUggh`Ugh

f[ bWh]cbfXž'gž']XŁ'oj Uf`gž'Z'g'1`X"[ Yh9`Ya Ybhg6mHU[ BUa YfgŁ\$Q  
]ZfK"[ Yh9`Ya Ybh6mXf]XŁ'fYhi fb/'g'1`X"WfYUhY9`Ya YbhfgŁ/'g"]X'1  
]X/'g"gfWl "\hhdg.##AcbbYWh"ZUWVcc\_"bYh#bSl G#gX\_"g. l ZVa`1 %/  
j Yfg]cb1 j ' "&"/Z'g"dUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6Y ZcfYf'gž'Z'gŁ/'qfKcW a Ybhž  
fgWf]d hfž'fZUWVcc\_!`ggX\_fŁ'Ł/

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh