

## ⇒X`Y`7 fmd hc!6 YghÀbXY`ni a `@Ui ZYb Vf]b[ Yb

Q YUhi fYX`7cbhYbhQGhU\_]b[ `]gh`ni `Y]bYf`XYf`\Ài Z[ ghYb  
A Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb`ZØf`@Ub[ nY]h]b\UVYf`[ Yk cfXYbž]a `8Y: ]!  
6YfY]W\_X]b`dUgg]j Yg`9]b\_ca a Yb`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb`"GY]bY  
Dcdi `Uf]hÀh`k i fXY`Xi fW\_XYb`5i Zgh]Y[ `j cb`k Y]hYf`j YfghÀf\_h  
XYnYbhfU`Y`6ÒfgYb`fB 9L gŁi bX`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY`A Uf\_Yh`A U\_Yf  
fBA A Ł"8 Ug`GhU\_]b[ `[ ]Vh`XYb`Bi hnYfb`b]W\_X]h`bi f`X]Y  
?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`]\f`J Yfa Ò[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui W\_X]bY  
VYggYfY`dfcnYbhi U`Y`š\`fYgfYbX]hY`fBDMŁ]a `J Yf[ `Y]W\_X]ni  
XYb`N]bggÀhnYb`Y]bYg`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`GdUf\_cbhcg"5i Z[ fi bX  
VYgh]a a hYf`hYW\_X]b]gW\_X]Yf`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`F]g]\_Yb`k Y]»  
YXcW\_X]b]W\_X]h`YXYfž`k ]Y`Yf`a ]h`8Y: ]!D`UhhZcfa Yb`]bhYfU[ ]YfYb  
gc`""l a `X]YgYg`DfcV`Ya `ni ``ÒgYbž`\Uh`Df]a YL 6H`Y]bY  
@Ògi b[ `Ui ZXYb`A Uf\_h[ YVfUW\_X]hž`X]Y`YXYa `X]Y`A Ò[ `]W\_X]h  
[ ]Vhž`dfcV`Ya `cg`a ]h/ Ua d^Y`]d/

### Q YUhi fYX`7cbhYbhQ

GhU\_]b[ `]gh`ni `Y]bYf`XYf`\Ài Z[ ghYb`A Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb`ZØf  
@Ub[ nY]h]b\UVYf`[ Yk cfXYbž]a `8Y: ]!6YfY]W\_X]b`dUgg]j Yg  
9]b\_ca a Yb`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb`"GY]bY`Dcdi `Uf]hÀh`k i fXY`Xi fW\_XYb  
5i Zgh]Y[ `j cb`k Y]hYf`j YfghÀf\_h`XYnYbhfU`Y`6ÒfgYb`fB 9L gŁi bX  
Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY`A Uf\_Yh`A U\_Yf`fBA A Ł"

8 Ug`GhU\_]b[ `[ ]Vh`XYb`Bi hnYfb`b]W\_X]h`bi f`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`]\f  
J Yfa Ò[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui W\_X]bY`VYggYfY`dfcnYbhi U`Y  
š\`fYgfYbX]hY`fBDMŁ]a `J Yf[ `Y]W\_X]ni `XYb`N]bggÀhnYb`Y]bYg  
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`GdUf\_cbhcg"

5i Z[ fi bX`VYgh]a a hYf`hYW\_X]b]gW\_X]Yf`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`F]g]\_Yb  
k Y]»`YXcW\_X]b]W\_X]h`YXYfž`k ]Y`Yf`a ]h`8Y: ]!D`UhhZcfa Yb`]bhYfU[ ]YfYb  
gc`""l a `X]YgYg`DfcV`Ya `ni ``ÒgYbž`\Uh`Df]a YL 6H`Y]bY`@Ògi b[ `Ui Z

XYb`A Uf\_h[ YVfUW hž`X]Y`YXYa`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W\_Y]h[ ]Vhž`dfcV`Ya`cg  
a ]higY]bYb`i bhÀh][ Yb`? fmdhcVYghÀbXYb`ni`j YfX]YbYb"

## K Ug`]gh`Df]a YL 6H3

**Df]a YL 6H`]**gh`Y]bY`A i`h]! 5ggYh!Cb`]bY!< UbXY`gd`UhhZcfa`ž`X]Y  
6Ybi hnYfb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`Y]bYf`VfY]hYb`DU`YhhY`j cb`DfcXi`\_hYb`V]YhYhž  
XUfi bhYf`? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Ybž`8Yj ]gYbž`F c\ghc ZY`i bX  
5\_h]Yb]bX]nYg"

8]Y`&\$%, `[ Y[ fØbXYhY`6ÖfgY`a ]h`G]hn`Ui Z`XYb`GYmWY`Yb`j YfZc`[ h  
Y]bYb`\_i bXYbcf]Ybh]YfhYb`5bgUhn`ZØf`]\fY`; YgW`ÀZhgh`Àh][ \_Y]h`i bX  
V]YhYh`]\fYb`?i bXYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`ØVYf`+\$`j YfgW]YXYbYb  
5b`U[ YdUUfYb`a ]h`XYb`k YgYbh]W`Yb`Hcc`gž`X]Y`ZØf`XYb  
YfZc`[ fY]W`Yb`< UbXY`a ]h`X]YgYb`5b`U[ Yb`YfZcfXYf`]W`g]bX"



7cj Ygh]b[ 'M]Y`X`5Wwci b hg'j cb`Df]a YL 6H

I a`g]WYfni ghY`YbžXUgg`6Ybi hnYf'a ]h`]\fYb`i b[ Ybi hnhYb`? fmdhc!  
5ggYhg`dUgg]j Yg`9]b\_ca a Yb`Yfn]Y`Ybž`\Uh`Df]a YL 6H`\_Øfn`]W`Y]bY  
: i b\_h]cb`bUa Ybg` 7cj Ygh]b[ 'M]Y`X`Y]b[ YZØ\fh"

6Ybi hnYf`\_ØbbYb`Y]bYb`Ub[ Ya YggYbYb`5DMj YfX]YbYbž`XYf'a ]h  
XYa`j cb`Y]b][ Yb`XYf`VYghYb`GhU\_]b[ !D`UhhZcfa Yb`\_cb\_i ff]YfYb  
gc`""

8 Ug`7cj Ygh]b[ 'M]Y`X`5Wwci bh!GmghYa`V]YhYh`XYb`6Ybi hnYfb`Y]bYb  
XYhU]`Y]fhYb`6Yf]W`h`ØVYf`X]Y`V]g`Yf][ Y`@Y]ghi b[ `Y`XYg`9]bgUhnYgž  
Y]bgW`Y]Y`]W`8YhU]`g`ni`U`Yb`k YgYb`h]W`Yb`?YbbnU`Yb`k ]Y`XYf  
j YfX]Yb`hYb`; YgUa`hdfÅa ]Yž`XYa`; YgUa`h\_Ud]hU`i bX`j ]Y`Ya  
a`Y`f`"8]YgY`6Yf]W`hY`Yfa`Ø[ `]W`Yb`Yg`XYb`6Ybi hnYfbž`gY`Vgh`ni  
fYW`YfW`Y]fYb`i bX`ni`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbž`k`Y`W`Ya`GhU\_]b[ `g]Y  
VY]hfYhYb`a`ØW`hYb"

9g`]bZcfa ]Yfh`X]Y`6Ybi hnYf`Ui W`h`ØVYf`XYb`[ YgW`ÅhnhYb`5DM  
6YfY]W`ž`gcXUgg`g]Y`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb`\_`VYfv`]W`\_ØVYf`X]Y`F`YbX]hY`]`YfYf  
=bj Ygh]h]cbYb`UVYb`"5`hYfbUh]j`\_ØbbYb`6Ybi hnYf'a ]h`]ZY`XYg`j cb  
XYf`D`UhhZcfa`VYfY]h[ YghY`hYb`F`YW`bYfhcc`g`Y]bY`gdYn]Z]gW`YfY  
FØW`\_Ui Zei chY`UV`Y]hYb"

8]Y`]bhi ]h]j Y`6Ybi hnYfcVYfZ`ÅW`Y`XYf`Df]a YL 6H!D`UhhZcfa  
Yfa`Ø[ `]W`h`6Ybi hnYfb`Y]bY`Y]bZUW`Y`B`Uj ][ Uh]cb`Xi`fW`XYb  
[ YgUa`hYb`DfcnYgg"

G]Y`\_ØbbYb`Ui W`h`]`fY`5DMF`UhYb`Yf`\Ø`Yb`i bX`a`Y`fYfY`UbXYfY  
5bfY]nY`ZfY]gYhnYbž`]bXYa`g]Y`7CJ`ž`X]Y`bUh]j Y`? fmdhck`Å`fi b[ `XYf  
D`UhhZcfa`ž`UVghYW`Yb"

8 Ug`GhU\_]b[ `j cb`7CJ`!Hc`\_Yb`\_Ubb`6Ybi hnYfb`XYb`Ni [ f]Z`Ui Z`5DM  
6ccghg`j cb`V]g`ni`&l`a`]h`Y]b][ Yb`ni`g`Å`h`]W`Yb`J`cfhY]`Yb`ZØf`7cdm!  
HfUXYf`Yfa`Ø[ `]W`Ybž`XUfi`bhYf`j`YfVYggYfhY`9fZc`[ g[ YVØ`fYbž  
F`UVUhhY`Ui Z`<UbXY`g[ YVØ`fYb`i bX`j ]Y`Yg`a`Y`f"

6Ybi hnYf`\UVYb`X]Y`K`U`\ž`Y]b][ Y`XYf`Hcd!`? fmdhck`Å`fi b[ Yb`i bX

gc [ Uf`GhUV`YWc]bg`ni`gYhmYbž`XUfi bhYf`9H<ž`l G8 H`i bX`l G8 7"

⊖`?ca V]bUh]cb`a ]h`Y]b][ Yb`UbXYfYb`i i b\_h]cbYb`j cb`Df]a YL 6H  
\_ÖbbYb`<ÄbX`Yf`]b`YXYf`A Uf\_h`U[ Y`VYei Ya`a Y`f`Ui g`]\fYb  
?fmdhcVYghÄbXYb`j YfX]YbYb"

## Df]a YL 6H!: i b\_h]cbYb

9]b][ Y`XYf`UbXYfYb`i i b\_h]cbYb`j cb`Df]a YL 6H`i a ZUggYb.

G]WXYf\Y]h`]gh`Y]bY`XYf`k ]W]h][ ghYb`i i b\_h]cbYb`ž`Ui ZX]Y`<ÄbX`Yf  
VY]`Y]bYf`C b`]bY!< UbXY`gd`UhhZcfa`UW]hYb`ž`i bX`Df]a YL 6H`V]YhYh  
Y]b][ Y`XYf`VYghYb`j YfZØ[ VUfYb`G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\`a Yb"

9]b][ Y`A U» bU\`a Ybž`X]Y`j cb`XYf`D`UhhZcfa`ni a`GW]i hn`XYf  
6Ybi hmYf`j Yfk YbXYh`k YfXYb`ž`i a ZUggYb`Y]b`Nk Y]!: U\_hcf!  
5i h\Yb]Z]h]Yfi b[ ggmghYa`ž`VWfmdhž`7`ci XZUfY!8]YbghY`i bX`7c`X  
K U`Yh!GdY]WXYf"

&( #`?i bXYbX]Ybgh

Df]a YL 6H`j YfZØ[ h`ØVYf`Y]b`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yg  
?i bXYbVYhfYi i b[ ggmghYa`"6Ybi hmYf`\_ÖbbYb`XUg`Gi ddcfh!HYUa  
dYf`9!A U]`cXYf`ØVYf`Y]bYb`fi bX`i a`X]Y`l`f`[ YÖZZbYhYb`@] Y!7\Uh  
\_cbhU\_h]YfYb`"8]Y`D`UhhZcfa`j YfZØ[ h`Ui W`ØVYf`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYg  
<Y`d`7YbhYf`i bX`Y]bY`GdU`hY`a ]h`\Äi Z][`[ YghY`hYb`i: fU[ Yb`fi 5E gL"

9fk Y]hYfhY`< UbXY`g]bZfUghfi \_hi f

Df]a YL 6H`j Yfk YbXYh`Y]bY`XYf`Zc fhgW]f]h`]W]ghYb`i bX  
ni j Yf`Ägg][ ghYb`< UbXY`ggcZk UfYž`X]Y`Yi hY`Ui ZX]Ya`A Uf\_h  
Yf\Ä`h`]W]`]gh`"8]Y`GmghYa`Y`XYf`D`UhhZcfa`k i fXYb`Ybhk ]W\_Y`hž`i a  
X]Y`@UhYbn`ni`a ]b]a ]YfYb`i bX`[ `Y]W]nY]h][`X]Y`i; YgW]k ]bX][`\_Y]h  
XYf`5i ZhfU[ gUi gZØ\fi b[ `ni`Yf\Ö\Yb"

6Ygi WXYb'GjY'i bg'Ui Z' \_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh