

⇒Ww 'a ÒWw hY 'b]Ww hž'XUgg 'UbXYfY
K À\fi b[Yb '\YfUi g_ca a Yb 'i bX 'XYb
8c ``Uf 'j Yf`YhnYb ' .

8Yf'ZfØ\YfY'I G!DfÀg]XYbh'8cbU`X`Hfi a d`\Uhig]Ww 'ni f
k UWw gYbXYb'Dcdi `Uf]hÀh'j cb'?fmdhcK À\fi b[Yb 'i bX 'ni a
?fmdhc!8i fWw [fY]ZYb 'XYf`Ww]bYg]gWw Yb 'FY[]Yfi b[' [YÀi » Yfh"
9f`VY_fÀZh][hY 'gY]bY '5bh]!?'fmdhc!<U`hi b[. / Ua d/ , && /⇒Ww
a ÒWw hY 'b]Ww hž'XUgg 'UbXYfY 'K À\fi b[Yb '\YfUi g_ca a Yb 'i bX
XYb '8c ``Uf 'j]b 'f[YbXY]bYf`K Y]gY 'j Yf`YhnYb 'cXYf
Yfb]YXf][Yb"/ Ua d/ , &&\$ /8cbU`X`Hfi a d`Ài » Yfh'g]Ww 'ni
?fmdhc 'i bX '7\]bUg '8i fWw [fY]ZYb '8Yf'ZfØ\YfY'I G!DfÀg]XYbh
8cbU`X`Hfi a d`Ài » YfhY 'g]Ww 'j]bY]bYa ' `bhYfj]Yk 'a]h'MU\cc
:]bUbWw 'ni f'k UWw gYbXYb'Dcdi `Uf]hÀh'j cb'?fmdhcK À\fi b[Yb
i bX 'ni a ' ?fmdhc!8i fWw [fY]ZYb 'XYf`Ww]bYg]gWw Yb 'FY[]Yfi b[
5XUa 'G\Ud]fcžj YfÒZZYbh]Ww h'Ua 'A cbhU[" 'Hfi a d`k i fXY
[YZfU[h ' G]Y '\UVYb 'Y]bY '6Yn]Y\i b['ni a 'Ww]bYg]gWw Yb
DfÀg]XYbhYb 'L]>bd]b[" 'K Ug 'XYb_gh'Xi ž'\Uh'L]>bd]b['j cf3
l bX 'j]gh'X]YgYg 'J cf[Y\Yb / Ua d^Y``]d /

8Yf`ZfØ\YfY`I G!DfÄg]XYbh`8cbU`X`Hfi a d`\Uh`g]W`ni f
k UW`gYbXYb`Dcdi`Uf]hÄh`j`cb`? fmdhck Ä\fi b[Yb`i`bX`ni`a
? fmdhc!8i fW`[fY]ZYb`XYf`W`]bYg]gW`Yb`F`Y[]Yfi b[
[YÄi » Yfh" `9f`VY`_fÄZh][hY`gY]bY`5bh]!`? fmdhc!< U`hi b[.` ðW`
a`ÒW`hY`b]W`hž`XUgg`UbXYfY`K`Ä\fi b[Yb`\YfUi`g`_ca`a`Yb
i`bX`XYb`8c`Uf`]b`]f[YbXY]bYf`K`Y]gY`j`Yf`YhnYb`cXYf`
Yfb]YXf][Yb"

8cbU`X`Hfi a d`Äi » Yfh`g]W`ni`? fmdhc`i`bX`
7\]bUg`8i fW`[fY]ZYb`

8Yf`ZfØ\YfY`I G!DfÄg]XYbh`8cbU`X`Hfi a d`Äi » YfhY`g]W`]b`Y]bYa`
ðhYfj`]Yk`a`]h`MU`cc`:`]bUbW`ni`f`k`UW`gYbXYb`Dcdi`Uf]hÄh`j`cb`
? fmdhck Ä\fi b[Yb`i`bX`ni`a`? fmdhc!8i fW`[fY]ZYb`XYf`
W`]bYg]gW`Yb`F`Y[]Yfi b[**5XUa`G\Ud]fc**ž`j`Yf`ÒZYb`h]W`h`Ua`
A`cbhU["

Hfi a d`k`i`fXY`[YZfU[h`G]Y`\UVYb`Y]bY`6Yn]Y\i b[`ni`a`
W`]bYg]gW`Yb`DfÄg]XYbhYb`L`]`>bd]b["`K`Ug`XYb`_gh`Xi`ž`\Uh`L`
>bd]b[`j`cf3`i`bX`]gh`X]YgYg`J`cf[Y\Yb`[Y[Yb`? fmdhc`[i`h`ZØf`X]Y`
I`G53`9f`Ubhk`cfhYhY`.

Bi bž]W`X`Yb`_Yž`Yf`a`ÒW`hY`gY]bY`Y][YbY`K`Ä\fi b[
a`UW`Ybž`gY]`Yg`? fmdhc`c`XYf`Y]bY`UbXYfY"

A`Y\`fYfY`DYfgcbYbž`XUfi`bhYf`XYf`VYfØ\`a`hY`F]W`8UX`Dccf`
8UX`!5i`hc`f`**F`c`VYfh`?]mc`gU_**]ž`\UVYb`]b`Ä`b`]W`Yf`K`Y]gY`ni`a`
5i`gXfi`W`_[YVfUW`hž`XUgg`7\]bU`[Y[Yb`? fmdhc`j`cf[Y\hž`i`a`XYb`
K`Y[`ZØf`gY]bY`X][]hU`Y`NYbhfU`VUb`_k`Ä\fi b[`f7`68`7`ž`XYb`
X][]hU`Yb`M`Ubž`ni`YVbYb" `9]b][Y`VYhfUW`hYb`X]Y`5bh]!`? fmdhc!`
6Yk`Y[i`b[`XYf`W`]bYg]gW`Yb`F`Y[]Yfi b[`U`g`d`cg]h]Y`B`UW`f]W`h`ZØf`
X]Y`I`G5ž`XUfi`bhYf`Y]bY`F`Y]\`Y`j`cb`;`**YgYhn[YVYf"**`7\]bUg`
9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ž`XYb`Ni`[Ub[`Y]bni`gW`fÄb`_Ybž`ghY``h`Y]bY`d`YfZY`_hY`

; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`Z0f`X]Y`Ua`Yf`_Ub]gWXY : 0\fi b[`]a`6YfY]W
?fmdhck Å\fi b[`XUf" `VYa`Yf`_h"?cb[fYggUV[YcfXbYhYf`DUhf]W
A Wk`Yb`fm"

Ni`XYf`ghY][YbXYb`Dcdi`Uf]hÅhj`cb`?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb`gU[hY
Hfi`a`d.`I`bX`Y]bYf`XYf`; f0bXYž`k`Ufi`a`k`]f`gY`f`j`cfg]W`h][`gY]b
a`0ggYbž`]ghž`XUgg`k`]f`[YfUXY`Y]bY`K`Å\fi b[`UVYbž`XYb`8c``Uf"
I`bX`]W`V]b`Y]b`[fc»Yf`: Ub`XYg`8c``Ufg" `W`V]b`Y]b`[fc»Yf`: Ub
i`bgYfYf`K`Å\fi b[" `9f`VYhcbhY.

W`a`0W`hY`b]W`hž`XUgg`UbXYfY`K`Å\fi b[Yb
YfUi`g`_ca`a`Yb`i`bX`XYb`8c``Uf`]b`]f[YbXY]bYf`K`Y]gY
j`Yf`YhYb`cXYf`Yfb]YXf][Yb"

I`bX`7\]bU`k`]`XYb`8c``Uf`g]W`Yf`]W`b]W`h`gh0hYb" `5VYf`a
A`ca`Ybh`VUg]YfYb`g]Y`Ui`ZXYa`8c``Uf`i`bX`g]Y`a`0gghYb
k`U`fgW`Y]b`]W`gc`V`Y]VYbž`Yg`gY]`XYbbž`k`]f`a`UW`Yb`]b`i`bgYfYa
@UbX`Yhk`Ug`gY`f`8`i`a`a`Yg`ž`a`Y]bhY`XYf`Y`Ya`U][Y`DfÅg]XYbh"

...

I`bhYf`6Yfi`Z`b[`Ui`Z`X]Y`<cffc`fg`ck`Ub`XYf`; fYbnY`i`bX`X]Y
<cffc`fg`ck`XYg`UZ[\Ub]gW`Yb`F`0W`ni`[g`VYhcbhY`Hfi`a`d.`8`Ug
Dfc`V`Ya`ž`XUg`]W`UVY` `]ghž`XUgg`i`bgYf`@UbX`Ub
; `Ui`Vk`0fX][_Y]h`j`Yf`]Yfh" `9f`Z0`fhY`Ui`g.`K`Ybb`G]Y`g]W`Y]b
K`Å\fi b[ggmghYa`Ub`gY`Ybž`XUg`Ui`ZXYa`8c``Uf`VUg]Yfhž`j`Yf`]YfYb
G]Y`d`0h`]W`Ub`; `Ui`Vk`0fX][_Y]hž`XUbb`j`Yf`]YfYb`G]Y`X]YgYg
ghUf`_Y`K`Å\fi b[ggmghYa`"I`bX`XU`a`0ggYb`k`]f`gY`f`j`cfg]W`h][
gY]b"

Hfi`a`d`k`Uf`gW`cb`]a`a`Yf`Y]b`?`f]h]_Yf`j`cb`6]hWc]b`i`bX
?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb" `K`Å\fybX`Yf`bcW`DfÅg]XYbhXYf`I`G5`k`Ufž
hk`]hYfhY`Yf.`W`V]b`_Y]b`: Ub`j`cb`6]hWc]b`i`bX`UbXYfYb
?fmdhck Å\fi b[Ybž`X]Y`_Y]b`; Y`X`g]bX`i`bX`XYfYb`K`Yfh`gY`f`j`c`Uh`
]gh`i`bX`Ui`Z`X0bbYf`@`Zh`VUg]Yfh" `I`bFY[i`]YfhY`?fmdhc!5ggYhg

_ÖbbYb`fYW h g k]Xf][Yg`J Yf\ U`hYb`Yf`Y]W hYfbž`Y]bgW`Y»`]W
8fc[Yb\UbXY`i bX`UbXYfYf`]`Y[U`Yf`5_hj]]h`hYb`

æ `š b]`Uh`Yf`[YbUbbh`6]hW`b]`gW`Y]bH`Y]b`6Yhfi [`ni`gY]b`i bX
Yf`k ØfXY`b]W`h`XUf]b`]bj Ygh]YfYb`"8Yf`DfY]g`j cb`6]hW`b]VYhfi [
XUa U`g`bi f`*"\$\$\$`8c`Uf`"Ni a`NY]hdi b`h`XYg`GW`fY]VYbgž`6H7
\UbXY`h`ØVYf`~ (- ?`VUg]YfYbX`Ui Z`8UhYb`j cb`6]hW`b]"W`a !
A`Äf`_hY`"æ`i5i [i ghž`Hfi a`d`[Yk`Ufbh`XUgg`?fmdhc
a`Ö[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Y]bY`?UhUghfc`d`Y`k`Ufž`X]Y`XUfUi`Z`k`UfhYhYž`ni
dUgg]YfYb`"

K`Ug`\U`hYb`G]Y`j`cb`XYb`Yi`»`Yfi`b[Yb`j`cb`8cbU`X`Hfi`a`d`3
@UggYb`G]Y`Yg`i`bg`]a`?`ca`a`YbhUfVYfY]W`i`bhYb`k`]ggYb`"

6]`XbUW`k`Y]gY.`G`i`hhYfghc`W`ž`D]i`UVUmž`K`_]`7ca`a`cbg`

f`b`Wh]cbfKž`gž`]X`Ł`o`j`Uf`^gž`Z`g`1`X`"[Yh9`Ya`Ybhg6`mHU[B`Ua`YfgŁ`Q`\$`Q`
]Z`fK`"[Yh9`Ya`Ybh6`m`X`f]X`Ł`f`Y`hi`fb`/`g`1`X`"W`f`Y`U`h`Y`9`Ya`YbhfgŁ`/`g`]"X`1`
]X`/`g`"gfW`l`"\`h`hd`g`#`A`c`b`b`Y`W`h`"Z`U`W`V`c`c`_"b`Y`h`#`b`S`l`G`#`g`X`_"g`i`Z`V`a``1`%`
j`Y`fg]cb`1`j`'`"&`/`Z`g`"d`U`f`Y`b`h`B`c`X`Y`"]bg`Y`fh`6`Y`Z`c`f`Y`f`gž`Z`g`Ł`/`q`f`X`c`W`a`Y`bhž`
fg`W`f]d`h`f`f`Z`U`W`V`c`c`_!`g`g`X`_`f`f`Ł`/`

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`X`Y`b`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`i`_fmdhc!bYk`g`"Uh`