

< i cV]g' A Uf_hUbhY]'`VfÖW_Y`h']ba]hhYb`XYf
I G88!8YdY[]Yfi b[

8]Y'? fmdhc!6ÖfgY'a]h'G]hn'Ui ZXYb`GYmWY`Yb'` <i cV]
; `cVU`' `VYZ]bXYh'g]W`gY]h[YfUi a Yf`NY]h']b
GWk]Yf][_Y]hYbž'k Ug`XUni `[YZØ\fh`\Uhž`XUgg'g]Y`Yf\YV`]WY
A Uf_hUbhY]'Y`j Yf`cfYb`\Uh"8 Ug'I bhYfbY\`a Yb`k Uf`]b
?cbhfcj YfgYb`j Yfghf]W_hž`k Y]'Yg'i bhYf`UbXYfYa `Ub[YV`]W
]bhYfbY`?ca a i b]_Uh]cbg!'i bX': YYXVUW__UbÅ`Y'[YgW`cggYb
i bX`j YfgW]YXYbY`Gcn]U`Y]ghi b[Yb`[Yghf]WYb`\UhY"GY]b
A Uf_hUbhY]'k]fX`Ui W`j cb`_cb_i ff]YfYbXYb`I bhYfbY\`a Yb
VYXfc`h" @Ui h`XYf`bYi YghYb`Ghi X]Y`XYg`8 UhYbUbV]YhYfg
?U]_c`[]b[`XYf`A Uf_hUbhY]'j cb`<i cV]j cb`&&'i `]a `ł\`f
&\$&\$`Ui Zbi f`bcW`(`i `V]g`9bXY`&\$&&'ni fØW`i bX`a UW`hY
Yg`XUa]h'ni a `[fØ» hYb`J Yf`]YfYf`XYg`? fmdhc!6ÅfYba Uf_hYg"
5i W`XYf`E i UfhU`gi a gUhn`j cb`<i cV]Z]Y`i a `Z Ua d^Y`]d/

8]Y'? fmdhc!6ÖfgY'a]h'G]hn'Ui ZXYb`GYmWY`Yb'` <i cV]; `cVU`'
VYZ]bXYh'g]W`gY]h[YfUi a Yf`NY]h']b`GWk]Yf][_Y]hYbž'k Ug`XUni
[YZØ\fh`\Uhž`XUgg'g]Y`Yf\YV`]WY`A Uf_hUbhY]'Y`j Yf`cfYb`\Uh"8 Ug
I bhYfbY\`a Yb`k Uf`]b`?cbhfcj YfgYb`j Yfghf]W_hž`k Y]'Yg'i bhYf
UbXYfYa `Ub[YV`]W`]bhYfbY`?ca a i b]_Uh]cbg!'i bX
: YYXVUW__UbÅ`Y'[YgW`cggYb`i bX`j YfgW]YXYbY`Gcn]U`Y]ghi b[Yb
[Yghf]WYb`\UhY"GY]b`A Uf_hUbhY]'k]fX`Ui W`j cb
_cb_i ff]YfYbXYb`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`VYXfc`h"

@Ui h`XYf`bYi YghYb`Ghi X]Y`XYg`8 UhYbUbV]YhYfg`?U]_c`[]b[`XYf
A Uf_hUbhY]'j cb`<i cV]j cb`&&'i `]a `ł\`f&\$&\$`Ui Zbi f`bcW`(`i
V]g`9bXY`&\$&&'ni fØW`i bX`a UW`hY`Yg`XUa]h'ni a `[fØ» hYb
J Yf`]YfYf`XYg`? fmdhc!6ÅfYba Uf_hYg"5i W`XYf`E i UfhU`gi a gUhn
j cb`<i cV]Z]Y`i a `ZUghi- , `i `gY]h'&\$&%E &"

< i cV]']b 'GWk]Yf][_Y]hYb

8]Y' ? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y']gh'bUWk 'XYa 'gdY_hU_i `ÀfYb': U`ci h'XYg': HL!
æ dYf]i a g]a a Yf'bcWk]bg'K Ub_Yb '[YfUhYbž'i bX'X]Y'7ca a i b]hm
]gh'VYgcf[h'ØVYf'k Y]hYfY 'bUWk hY']][Y'9bhk]W_i b[Yb'i a 'UbXYfY
\cWk _UfÀh][Y 'HY]'bY\ a Yf"5i Wk '< i cV]'Yf'YVh'ni 'Yhnh'Y]bY
J YfhfUi Ybg_f]gY"

5`Y]b]b 'XYf'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K cWk Y'j YfnY]Wk bYhY 'Yg'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb
ægc'j YbnVYXYb_Yb'5VZØggY'j cb'a Y\ f'U'g'%'\$'A]`]cbYb'8c`Uf
Ub'Hc_Yb!5VZØggYb" 'Hfcb!; fØbXYf'ž gh]b'Gi bž'XYf'Y]b
< Ui dhU_h]cbÀf'XYf' ? fmdhc!6ØfgY']ghž'\Uh'i G87'i bX'i G8H'a 'K Yfh
j cb']bg[YgUa h'fi bX'%'\$'A]`]cbYb'8c`Uf'j cb'6]bUbWk 'Ub'< i cV]
ØVYfk]YgYbž'i a 'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'ni 'ghÀf_Yb"

5i Wk 'X]Y'i G88!8YdY['Ybhd i ddhY'g]Wk 'U'g'5Wk]`YgZYfgY'ZØf'XUg
? fmdhc!æ dYf]i a 'j cb'Gi b"Ni a 'J Yf['Y]Wk .i G88ž'Ui g[Y[YVYb
j cb'XYf'Hfcb'85C 'FYgYfj Yž'n]Y'hXUfUi ZUVž'X]Y'K YWk gY'_i fgY'ZØf
GhUV'YWk]bg'ni 'ghUV']g]YfYbž'X]Y'Ui ZXYf'HF L!6`cW_Wk U]b
Ui g[Y[YVYb'k YfXYb"8Ug'8YdY['k i fXY'Xi fWk 'XYb
Ni gUa a YbVfi Wk 'XYf': HL'Ui g[Y`Øgh'i bX'VYk Y[h'g]Wk 'gY]hXYa
k Y]hYf'i bhYf'XYf'%'!8c`Uf!A Uf_Y"

CVk c\`VY\Ui dhY'h'k]fXž'XUgg'i G88]b' ? ca V]bUh]cb'a]h'Hfcbž
6]hWk]bž'i G87'i bX'i G8H'a]h'Y]bYf'G]Wk Yf\Y]hYbei chY'j cb'ØVYf
&\$ \$'i 'i bhYf'Y[h]ghž'\Uh'Yg'gY]bY'6]bXi b['b]Wk h'k]YXYfYf'Ub[h'
Ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'XYg'J YfZUggYbg'X]YgYg'5fh]_Y'g'\UbXY'hY'i G88
i a '\$ž- +`~"

?U]_cg': cfgWk i b[Yb'Yf[UVYb.

K Ybb'k]f'i bg'X]Y'c fXYfVØWk Yf'j cb'i G88!i G8H'UbgY\Ybž'XYa
< UbXY'gdUUf'a]h'XYa '\ØWk ghYb'J c'i a Ybž'_ØbbYb'k]f
VYcVUWk hYbž'XUgg'X]Y'A Uf_h]YZY'Ui ZXYf'; Y'X!'i bX'6f]YZgY]hY'gY]h
5bZUb['8YnYa VYf'Ub\U'hYbX'i bUi g[Yk c[Yb']gh"

GhY][YbXY': I 8

9g'k i fXY`Ui W`ZYgh[YghY`hžXUgg`XUg`J Yf\`À`hb]g`j cb`5b[YVchYb
ni`5bZfU[Yb`XYb`[f0» hYb`HY]`XYg`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`A cbUhg`i bhYf`%
`U[ž`Y]b`HfYbXž`XYf`Ui Z`Y]bYb`ghUf`_Yb`J Yf`_Ui ZgXfi W`_`]bk Y]ghž`XYf
XYb`DfY]g`bUW`i bhYb`n]Y`h`8 Ug`J Yf\`À`hb]g`\ Uh`g]W`gY]h`5bZUb[
XYg`>\fYg`[Yf]b[Z0[] [`j YfVYggYfhž`k cVY]`XUg`6]X#5g`!J Yf\`À`hb]g
ØVYf`%`_`YhYfhYž`k Ug`XUfUi Z`]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`a Y`f`; YVchY`]b`XYb
5i ZhfU[gVØW`Yfb`d`Um]Yfh`k i fXYb"

9]bY`ŸbXYfi b[`XYf`U`_hi Y`Yb`Gh]a a i b[`k]fX`bi f`j YfUb`Ugghž
k Ybb`g]W`Y]bY`J YfgW`]YVi b[`]b`XYf`5i ZhfU[gVi W`ghfi `_hi f
UVnY]W`bYh`"HUhg`ÀW`]W`Yf[UVYb`X]Y`F YW`YfW`Yb`j cb`?U]_cž`XUgg
XYf`I G88`gY]bY`6]bXi b[`]a a Yf`bcW`k]YXYfYf`Ub[Yb`_Ubb`"8]Yg
]gh`YXcW`b]W`h`XYf`: U`Z0f`<i cV]ž`XUg`k Y]hYf\]b`j cf`Y]bYf
`UfhYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`VY]`XYf`K]YXYfYf`Ub[i b[`j cb
A Uf`hUbhY]`Yb`ghY`h"

Gi b`VYgh`Àh[hY`_Øfn`W`ž`XUgg`<i cV]`gY]bY`6Y`Y[gW`UZhi a`&\$`i
UVVUi Yb`a i gghYž`i a`a]h`XYb`ghY][YbXYb`J Yf`i ghYb`ZYfh][`ni
k YfXYb`"8]Y`6ØfgY`k]fX`Y]bYf` ghfi `_hi fY`Yb`5bdUggi b[
i bhYfnc[Ybž`X]Y`j cfUi gg]W`h]W`V]g`ni a`YfghYb`E i UfhU`X]YgYg
>\fYg`UV[YgW`cggYb`gY]b`k]fX"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh