

## < ]Yf ]ghž k Ug &\$&' ``Ui h 6]hA 9L ZØf 6]hWc]b VYfY]h\ À`h</pre>

8 ]Y ?? fmd hc k À\fi b [ gV ÒfgY '6]hA 9L 'g\_]nn]YfhY 'Y]b][ Y
a Ò[ `]WX Y `GnYbUf]Ybž X]Y `g]WX `]b `XYb `\_ca a YbXYb `A cbUhYb

ZØf 'X]Y `? fmd hc k À\fi b [ gV fUb WX Y `Yb hk ]W\_Y `b `\_ObbhYb " G]Y

[ Y\h `X Uj cb `Ui gž X Ugg `X]Y :: YXYfU ``F YgY fj Y `]\fY

N]bgYf\O\i b [ Yb `\OWX ghk U\fgWX Y]b `]WX `V]g `9b XY `XYg `\$J\fYg

Y]bghY ``Yb `k ]fXž `k Ug `Y]bYb `A ]hhY `ni Zi gg `]b `X]Y `[ `c VU `Yb

? Ud]hU`a Àf\_hY `i b X `f]g]\_c Uj YfgY `5b`U[ Yb `Ui g`OgYb `k ]fX"
? fmd hc k À\fi b [ Yb `k ]Y `6]hWc]b `i b X `9h\Yf `\_ObbhYb `]b `gc `WXYb

: À ``Yb `dfc Z]h]YfYb " `GnYbUf]c `% @Ui h `6]hA 9L `k ]fX `X]Y `I G!

B c hYb V Ub \_ `X Ug `HYa dc `XYf `N]bgYf\O\i b [ Yb

\OWX ghk U\fgWXY]b`]WX `j Yf`Ub [ gUa Yb `c XYf `V]g `ni f`nk Y]hYb

< À `ZhY `XYg `\$J\fYg `&\$&' j c ``ghÀbX][ `ghcddYb `i bX `[ Y[ Yb

\$J\fYgYbXY `gc [ Uf `VY[ ]bbYbž `g]Y `ni `gYb\_Yb " 8 YfnY]h`]Y[ h`XYf

DfcnYbhgUhn `VY] `( ž+) `i ž `Y]bY `NU\`ž X]Y `ni `Yhnh`k À\fYbX

/ Ua d\Y``]d/



8]Y'?fmdhck À\fi b[gVÒfgY'6]hA 9L'g\_]nn]YfhY'Y]b][Y'a Ò[`]WXYGnYbUf]Ybž'X]Y'g]WX']b'XYb' ca a YbXYb'A cbUhYb'ZØf'X]Y

 $G]Y`[Y\h`XUjcb`Uigž`XUgg`X]Y`:YXYfU``FYgYfjY`]\fY\\N]bgYf\O\ib[Yb`\OWXghkU\fgWXY]b`]WX`V]g`9bXY`XYg`$J\fYgY]bghY``Yb`k]fXž'kUg`Y]bYb`A]hhY`niZigg`]b`X]Y`[`cVU`Yb?Ud]hU`aÅf_hY`ibX`f]g]_cUjYfgY`5b`U[Yb`Uig`OgYb`k]fX"?fmdhckÂ\fib[Yb`k]Y`6]hWc]b`ibX`9h\Yf`_ObbhYb`]b`gc`WXYb:À``Yb`dfcZ[h]YfYb"$ 

## GnYbUf]c '%

@Ui h'6]hA 9L 'k ]fX'X]Y'I G!BchYbVUb\_'XUg'HYa dc'XYf
N]bgYf\O\i b[Yb'\OW\ghk U\fgW\Y]b`]W\'j Yf`Ub[gUa Yb'cXYf'V]g
ni f'nk Y]hYb'<À`ZhY'XYg'\\fYg'&\\$&' 'j c``gh\AbX]['ghcddYb'i bX
[Y[Yb'\\fYgYbXY'gc[Uf'VY[]bbYb\z'g]Y'ni 'gYb\_Yb"'8YfnY]h'`]Y[h
XYf'DfcnYbhgUhn'VY]'(\z'+) 'i \z'Y]bY'NU\`\z'X]Y'ni `Yhnh'k \A\fYbX'XYg
: ]bUbnWfUg\g']a '\\f'\&\\$\, [YgY\Yb'k i fXY'''

8 Ugʻl bhYfbY\a YbʻUf[i a Ybh]YfhYž'XUggʻY]bYʻgc`W\YʻŸbXYfi b[XYfʻDc`]h]\_'Y]bYʻA Uf\_hYf\c`i b[ˈUb\_i fVY`bʻi bXʻXUgʻ♣hYfYggYʻUa?fmdhck À\fi b[ggY\_hcfʻghY][Yfbʻ\_ÒbbhYž'XUʻX]Yʻ5b`Y[YfʻUi Z'XYfGi W\YʻbUW\`\Ò\YfYbʻFYbX]hYbʻk U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`Y]bʻ9b[U[Ya Ybh']bf]g]\_cfY]W\YfYbʻJ Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYbʻgi W\Yb`k YfXYb"

8Yf'8fY\dib\_h'k]fXž'kYbb'Yf'\_ca a hž'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XYb; Y`XZ'i gg'ni fØW\_']b'X]Y'[`cVU`Yb'?Ud]hU`a Àf\_hY'k]YXYf Ui Zni bY\a Yb'i bX'Y]bY'FU``mY'Ui gni `ÒgYbž'Ui W\'VY]'?fmdhc! 5qqYhq"

79C 'GhYd\Ub'@ hn'[`Ui Vhž'XUgg'X]Y 'NYbhfU`VUb\_Yb'\_Y]bY'UbXYfY 7\UbW'\UVYb'k YfXYbž'U`g']\fY'U[[fYgg]j Y N]bgYf\Ò\i b[gghfUhY[]Y'VU`X'Ui Zni [YVYbž'XU'X]Y'Dc`]h]\_'gcbgh'ni Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb'FØW\_[Ub['XYf'fYU`k]fhgWXUZh`]WXYb'5\_h]j ]hÀh ZØ\fYb'\_ObbhY"

8]Y'a Y]ghYb'A Uf\_hhY]'bY\a Yf'[Y\Yb'XUj cb'Ui gž'XUgg'X]Y': YX']a @Ui ZY'X]YgYf'K cW\Y'X]Y'N]bgYb'i a '\$ž&) 'i 'Ub\YVYb'k ]fX"'9]b][Y 9I dYfhYbž'k ]Y'XYf' 6cbX'?]b[ '\*\XZZfYm'; i bX`UW\ž'[`Ui VYb'8]Yg k ]fX:XYf``YhnhY:XYfUfh][ Y:GWXf]hh:gY]bžk À\fYbX:5bh\cbm GWUfUa i WW]:XYb\_h:8Yf:8fY\di b\_h:k ]fX:\_ca a Ybžk Ybb:X]Y:I G! ±0ZUh]cb:Ui Z:(!) i : UV\_Ø\`h''

## GnYbUf]c Bf" &

Hfchn XYf 9]bghi Zi b[ XYf 7\UbWb 'U`g [ Yf]b[ ž gU[ hY 6]hA 9L ž Yg VYghY\Y 'Y]b 'VYghY\YbXYg F]g]\_c ž XUgg X]Y : YXYfU` F YgYfj Y 'X]Y N]bgYb 'ØVYf &\$&' '\]bUi g 'Ui g '5b[ gh j cf Y]bYf 'a Ò[ `]WXYb GhU[ Z Uh]cb 'k Y]hYf 'Ub\YVYb 'k YfXY"

9g'k]fX'[YgW\Àhnhž'XUgg'Y]bY'gc`W\Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['XYb'5ddYh]h XYf'5b`Y[Yf'Ui Z'j YfgW\]YXYbY'5b`U[Y\_`UggYbž'Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\?fmdhck À\fi b[Ybž'ghcddYb'i bX'Y]bYb'5VgW\ki b[']b'XYf'6fUbW\YUi g`ÒgYb'k]fX.

K Ybb 'Yg'&\$&' 'ni 'Y]bYf'GhU[Z'Uh]cb'\_ca a hž'k]fX'X]Yg'X]Y; YgW.ÀZhg!'i bX'J YfVfUi W.Yfgh]a a i b['VYY]bhfÀW.h][Yb'i bX'XYb 5ddYh]h'j cb'Df]j UhUb 'Y[Yfb'i bX']bgh]hi h]cbY``Yb'5b`Y[Yfb'Ui Z'Y]bY FY]\Y'j cb'5b`U[Y\_`UggYbž'Y]bgW.`]Y»`]W.'?fmdhcž VYY]bhfÀW.h][Yb"

8]Y 'Ghi X]Y 'Yf[ UVž'XUgg'Y]bY 'a Ò[ `]W\Y 'GhU[ ZUh]cb'X]Y 'K ]fhgW\UZh Ui Z[ fi bX 'a Y\fYfYf'\DX]\_UhcfYb'k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\h'hfYZZYb'k ]fX. X]Y 'g]b\_YbXY \DZUh]cb']b'XYb'I G5'i bX'X]Y'^2 ZZbi b[ '7\]bUg'ZØf'XYb]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb' < UbXY``bUW\'XYf'\Øb[ ghYb'7CJ\D\S\''-8\!%-\!GdYffY''

## GnYbUf]c Bf"'

6]hA 9L 'VY\Ui dhYhYž'XUgg'Yg'&\$&' 'ni 'a Y\fYfYb'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb \_ca a Yb'\_\ObbhYž'X]Y'XUg'9fVY'j cb'?fmdhc'fYdUf]YfYb'i bX'Yg']bY'k Yb][ Yf'f]g\_UbhY'5b`U[ Y\_`UggY'j Yfk UbXY`b'\_\ObbhYb"'

I bhYfghØhnh:Xi fW. 'X]Y '6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'j cb'A Uf\_h!'i bX 6fUbW.YbhY]`bY\a Yfb'j Yfj ]Y`ZUW.Yb'g]W. '`Y[]h]a Y 5bk YbXi b[gZÀ``Y'ZØf'X]Y'6fUbW.Y"

5b[Yg]Wkhg'XYg'VfY]hYb' + bhYfYggYg'i bX'XYf'5bk YbXi b[gZÀ``YX][]hU`Yf'5ggYhg'\_ÒbbhYb'K UhWkXc[g']\fY'?fÀZhY'VØbXY`b'i bXY]bYb']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'FY[i`]Yfi b[gfU\a Yb'gWkUZZYbž'XYf5b`Y[Yfb'a UI]a U`Yb'GWki hn'V]YhYh'i bX'[`Y]WknY]h]['XYf'6fUbWkYK UWkghi a 'i bX' + bcj Uh]cb'Yfa Ò[`]Wkh"

8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k]fX'XUg' \$hYfYggY'Ub'XYf'K Y`h'XYg
XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhYb':]bUbnk YgYbg'bi f'ni bY\a Ybž'k Ybb'X]Y
6fUbW\Y'a]h'Y]bYf'FY]\Y'ghUf\_Yf'5\_hYi fY'a]h'`Y[]h]a Yb
; YgW\AZhga cXY``Yb'Ui g'XYf'?f]gY'\Yfj cf[Y\h"'8]Yg'k]fX'XUni
X]YbYbž'Y]bY'FY]\Y'j cb'fY`Uh]j 'Ubni V]YhYb'f]g]\_cAfa YfY
5b`U[Ycdh]cbYb'U`g']b'XYb'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'\$J\fYb ž'ZØ[hY'6]hA 9L
\]bni "

8 Ugʻl bhYfbY\a YbʻYfk UfhYhžʻXUggʻnU\`fY]W\Yʻ@ÀbXYfʻUi gʻXYf k Ygh`]W\YbʻK Y`hʻUi ZʻX]YʻY]bYʻcXYfʻUbXYfYʻK Y]gYʻUi ZʻXYbʻNi [ʻXYf?fmdhck À\fi b[ʻUi Zgdf]b[Ybʻk YfXYb"ʻ9gʻg]Y\hʻUi W\ʻhchU`]hÀfY B Uh]cbYbʻj cfžʻX]Yʻni j cfʻX]YʻBi hni b[ʻX][]hU`Yfʻ5ggYhgʻj YfVchYb\UVYbž'k]Yʻ7\]bUžʻi a ʻX]Yʻ9bhk]W\_`i b[ʻj cbʻ7687gʻZcfhni gYhnYb"

 $8 ] Yg'\_ObbhY'XYb'7 \setminus ]bYgYb'Y]bY'7 \setminus UbWY'[YVYbZ'HY]`XYf'X][]hU`YbFYjc`ih]cb'nigY]b''Figg`UbXZ'H\U]`UbXZ'<cb[\_cb['ibX'j]Y`YUbXYfY'BUh]cbYb'\UVYb'YVYbZU``g'5Vg]WhYb'VY_ibXYhZ'Y]bYX][]hU`]g]YfhY'JYfg]cb']\fYf'c\ZZ]n]Y``Yb'K À\fib['Y]bni\ZØ\fYb''$ 

• • п

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh