

<]Yf']gh'l b]gk Udg'[fÒ» hYf'?cb_i ffYbh `Ui h'A YggUf]</pre>

<UmXYb^5XUa gž'XYf'I b]gk Ud^GW\OdZYfž'k Uf^[YfUXY^Y]b
&'!^A\f][Yf^9]b[YVcfYbYf^Ui g^XYb^JcfcfhYb^j cb^BYk^Mcf_^]a '\text{\lambda}\f
&\\$\%+\zeta^U\g^]\a 'gY]bY^Dcg]h]cb^U\g^\dagg^[Yb]Yi f^VY]^G]Ya Ybg^[Y_\@bX][h
k i fXY"</pre>

5XUa gʻVY[UbbʻXUa]hž'Y]bYʻ5bk YbXi b[ʻj cbʻ; fi bXʻUi ZʻbYi ʻni gWkfY]VYbžʻi bXʻgY]bʻ: fYi bXʻVUi hYʻY]bYʻY`Y[UbhYʻbYi Y 6Ybi hnYfcVYfZ`ÀWkYʻZØfʻI b]gk Udʻni gÀhn`]Wkʻni ʻXYa žʻk UgʻYfʻU`g i b[`Ui V`]WkʻVYgWk]ggYbY ʻFYUWh!7cXYVUg]gʻVYnY]WkbYh"

: Ugh'Zcfk UfX'ZØbZ' \pm U\fYž'i bX'I b]gk Ud'\Uh'Yg'XYbbcW\'[YgW\UZZhž gY]bY'Dcg]h]cb'U`g'89L!: Ø\fYf'ni 'VY\Ui dhYb"

I b]gk Ud g'Ub\U`hYbXY'8ca]bUbn

@Ui h'A YggUf]g'bYi Ya '6Yf]W\h'a]h'XYa 'H]hY` 7fmdhc'H\Yg]g'Zcf &\$&' ž'I b]gk Ud8]Y'J'!\#\YfUh]cb'j cb'\Uh'g]W\'U`g' YW\h\'%\$!ZUW\Y JYfVYggYfi b[']b'6Yni ['Ui Z'XUg'6Yhf]YVg_Ud]hU`'Yfk]YgYbž'XUg X]Y'XYnYbhfU`Yb'6ÒfgYb'VYbÒh][Ybž'i a 'ni j Yf`Agg][Y'i bX fY]Vi b[g`cgY 'CdYfUh]cbYb'Xi fW\ni ZØ\fYb"

8]Y 'VYghY\YbXYb'Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYb'A Uf_Yh'A U_Yf'f5A A gŁ\UVYb a Y\fYfY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'b]W\h'[Ya Y]ghYfh"'6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY []`h'X]Y'HfUbgU_h]cbgUVk]W_`i b['j cb'DUb_WU_YGk Ud'U`g'n]Ya `]W\nYbhfU`]g]Yfh'i bX'VYfi \h'Ui Z'Y]bYf'Yb[Yb'6Yn]Y\i b['ni f'VY`]YVhYb79L''6]bUbWY"'8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'hfUZ'XYf'Ni gUa a YbVfi W\'j cbHYffU'Cga cg]g'\Ufhž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'GY`Vghj YfVfYbbi b['j cb': HLGYfi a 'hOhYhY'"

8U'5A A '89Lg'XUa]h'VYgW\ÀZh][h'g]bXž'g]W\']\fYb'Y][YbYb
Y]bn][Ufh][Yb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni 'ghY``Ybž'\Y]» h'Yg']b'A YggUf]g
6Yf]W\hž'XUgg'g]Y'Ybhh\fcbh'k YfXYb'I b]gk Ud'a]h'gma Vc`]gW\Yb
Hf]W_g'cXYf'a Uf[]bU`Yb'DfY]gj YfVYggYfi b[Yb'k YfXYb'g]W\
a O[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'b]W\h'gc'gW\bY``Xi fW\gYhnYb"'F mUb'GY`_]gž'XYf
; fØbXYf'XYg'A Uf_hZcfgW\i b[gi bhYfbY\a Ybgž'[`Ui Vh'XUg'I b]gk Ud
_ObbhY'Y]b' i bUb[fY]ZVUfYg'Dfchc_c`` ']b'XYf'5A A 'gY]b
? UhY[cf]Y"

G]Y'_cb_i ff]YfYb'b]Wkhi a '; YVØ\fYbž'G]Y'_cb_i ff]YfYb'i a 'XYb K Yfhi bX'l b]gk Ud'\Uh'XUg'VYk]YgYb'l b]gk Ud']gh'l b]gk Ud]gh'XYf [fò» hY'?cb_i ffYbh'j cb'ž'k Ybb'Yg'XUfi a '[Y\hž'A Y\fk Yfh'ZØf gY]bY'6Ybi hnYf'ni 'gWkUZZYb"'8]Y'Y]bn][Y': fU[Yž'X]Y']Wk'ZØf'&\$&'\UVYž']ghž'k]Y'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh'X]Y'; YVØ\fYbi a ghY'`i b['XYg Dfchc_c``g'[YghU`hYb'i bX'i a gYhnYb'k]fXž'VY]'XYf'l B \ddankler Hc_Yb! \ddankler \UVYf'XUZØf'gh]a a Yb'k YfXYbž'ffYbX`]Wk'Y]bYb'HY]`'XYf Dfchc_c``\UbXY`g[YVØ\fYb'Ub'X]Y'GhUUhg_UggY'ni '`Y]hYb"

&\$&&žI b]gk Ud gUa a Y`hY'%*) 'A]``]cbYb'I G!8c``Uf']b'Y]bYf'GYf]Y! 6!Fi bXY'VY]'Y]bYf'6Yk Yfhi b['j cb'%ž+'A]``]UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf"'8]Y 8 9L 'k i fXY'ni 'Y]bYa '9]b\cfbž'bUW\XYa 'g]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['j cb Dc`mW\U]b'7Ud]hU`'Yf\U`hYb'\UhhYž'XUfi bhYf'5bXfYYggYb'< cfck]hnž DUfUX][a \check{z} 'GJ '5b[Y`'i bX'J Uf]Ubh': i bX"'=a 'gY`VYb'\$J\f'hfUh'gY]b F]q]_c_Ud]hU`Ufa ']b'XYb'B: H!FUi a 'Y]b'i bX'_ØbX][hY'Y]bY

DUfhbYfgW\UZha]hXYa '?fmdhc!NU\`i b[gdfcnYggcf'AccbDUm'UbžU`g'Yf'gY]b'Gd]Y``a]hXYf'bYi Yb':]Uh!\DhY[fUh]cb'Ui gVUi hY"

; fÒ» hYf; UgZfYggYf

I b]gk Ud'J' 'k i fXY']a '\\f'\&\&\nia 'VY`]YVhYghYb'9h\YfYi a!
?cbhfU_hii bX'VY`Y[hY'XYb'YfghYb'D`Uhn']b'6Yni ['Ui Z'XYb
[YgUa hYb'; Ugj YfVfUi W\']a '@Ui ZY'XYg'\\fYg"'8 UhYb'XYi hYb
XUfUi Z'\]b\z'XUgg'X]Y'bYi YghY'\\\fYfUh]cb'XYg'VY`]YVhYb'89L'\&\z
A]``]cbYb'; Ug'j YfVfUi W\h'\Uhz'k Ug'a Y\f'U`g'XfY]a U`'gc'j]Y``]gh
k]Y'X]Y'AYb[Y'Ub'; Ug\z'X]Y'`YhnhYg'\\f']b'J\&'j YfVfUi W\h'k i fXY"

 $6Y] \cdot gY] bYf \cdot J &! \Rightarrow YfUh] cb \cdot k \cdot i \cdot fXYb \cdot Ui \cdot Wk \cdot \% + i \cdot i \cdot gY] bYf \cdot HfUbgU_h] cbYb \\ f @W_[Ab[][\cdot [Ya \cdot UWk hž \cdot X]Y \cdot \backslash OWk ghY \cdot FUhY \cdot U \cdot `Yf \cdot Hcd! 9h \backslash YfYi a \cdot ! \\ ? cbhfU_hY "$

; YgUa hžī b]gk Ud j YfnY]WkbYhY gUhhY '%) ž) 'A]``]cbYb
HfUbgU_h]cbYbžXU'Yg'XYb'GYUdcfh'B: H!A Uf_hd`Uhn'j cb'CdYUbGYU
i bX'XYb'B: H!;][UbhYb'CdYbGYU'gY`Vgh'ØVYfhfUZ"' ±b'XYf
Nk]gWkYbnY]h'YfcVYfhY'gY]bY'J' 'a]h'ØVYf'%ž) 'A]``]cbYb
Y]bXYi h][Yb'5XfYggYb'XYb'Gd]hnYbd`Uhnž'a Y\f'U`g'YXY'UbXYfY
XYnYbhfU'Y'5bk YbXi b[j cb'9h\YfYi a "

. . 11

|8 Y hU |`(

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z _fmdhc!bYk g"Uh