

: HL!A]hUfVY]hYf'j Yf`cfYb` Yf\YV`]WXY HY]`Y ']\fYg'BYhhcj Yfa Ò[Ybg'Ub'XYf 6ÒfgY

8 Yf Ni gUa a YbVfi W. XYf? fmd hc!6 ÒfgY: HL k]f_hg]W. ghUf_Ui ZX]Y A Àf_hY Ui g` UVYf Ui ZY]bYf dYfgÒb`]W. YfYb 9VYbYg]bX A]hUfVY]hYfZX]Y [`Ui VhYbZZØfY]bY XYf [`Ui Vk ØfX][ghYb?fmd hc!D`UhhZcfa Yb ni UfVY]hYbZ]bg K Ub_Yb [YfUhYb" NUbYHUW_YhhZXYf @Y]hYfXYg]bgh]hi h]cbY``Yb J Yfhf]YVg VY]: HL ZhfUh Ua 8]YbghU[Ui g XYf :]fa U Ui gZ k c``hY UVYf V`Y]VYbi bX`\Y`ZYbZk c'Yf_cbbhY"5VYf Yf ki fXY c\bY'Jcfk Ufbi b[gW.bY``j cb'5fVY]hgd`UhhZcfa Yb [YVcchYh" =\W. \UVY G`UW_ ØVYfdfØZhi bX ZYgh[YghY``hZXUgg'a Y]b'?cbhc XYU_h]j]Yfh ki fXY"?Y]b'<YUXg!i d'cXYf gcZbi f'd`Ohn`]W. XYf Ni [f]ZZ j Yf`cfYb"; a U]`i bX GWXY]»Y Ui W. XYU_h]j]Yfh" K Uf j YfXUa a h'[i h'Ohk cQUbXYfh\U`V'\J\fY'Ui »Yf\U`V'XYf``YhnhYb K cWXY Z'/Ua d\Y``]d/

8 Yf Ni gUa a YbVfi W XYf?fmdhc!6 ÒfgY: HL k]f_hg]W ghUf_'Ui Z X]Y A Àf_hY Ui g' UVYf'Ui Z'Y]bYf'dYfgÒb`]W YfYb'9VYbY'g]bX A]hUfVY]hYfž'X]Y'[`Ui VhYbž'ZØf'Y]bY'XYf'[`Ui Vk ØfX][ghYb'?fmdhc!D`UhhZcfa Yb'ni UfVY]hYbž']bg'K Ub_Yb'[YfUhYb"

NUbY'HUW_Yhhž'XYf'@Y]hYf'XYg']bgh]hi h]cbY``Yb'JYfhf]YVg'VY]': HLž hfUh'Ua '8]YbghU['Ui g'XYf':]fa U'Ui gž'k c``hY'UVYf'V`Y]VYb'i bX \Y`ZYbž'k c'Yf'_cbbhY"'5VYf'Yf'k i fXY'c\bY'Jcfk Ufbi b['gW\bY`` j cb'5fVY]hgd`UhhZcfa Yb'[YVcchYh"

→W.`\UVY`G`UW_`ØVYfdfØZhii bX`ZYgh[YghY``hž`XUgg`a Y]b`?cbhc XYU_h]j]Yfh`k i fXY"'?Y]b`<YUXg!i d`cXYf`gcž'bi f`d`Òhn`]W\`XYf Ni [f]ZZ'j Yf`cfYb"'; a U]``i bX`GW\Y]»Y`Ui W\`XYU_h]j]Yfh''K Uf j YfXUa a h`[i h'Onk cQUbXYfh\U`V`≯J\fY`Ui »Yf\U`V`XYf``YhnhYb K cW\Y ž'Yf`[Yhk]hhYfh"

HUW_Yhh'\]Y`h'X]Y`a Y]ghYb`gY]bYf`?fmdhc!JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY`Ub`XYf: HL`i bX`VY\Ui dhYhž'Yf`\UVY` j]Y``; Y`X`j Yf`cfYb "'9f`\Uh'b]W\h [YbUi`Ub[Y[YVYbž'k]Y`j]Y``Xcfh`bcW\`ghYW_hž'bi f`XUgg`Yf`i a `X]Y, \$`ı `]a `A]bi g`k Uf"

CVk c\`Yf'[Yhk]hhYfh'XUgg'Yf'Xi a a Yfk Y]gY'k Y]hYfY'+\$\$"\$\$\$``Ub': HL'[YgWk]W_h'\UhhYž'VYj cf'X]Y'6ÒfgY'X]Y'5V\YVi b[YbdUi g]YfhY"'*/hnh']gh'Yfž'k]Y'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'gY]bYf'6Ybi hnYfž'b]Wkhg]WkYfž'cV'Yf'Yg'ni fØW_VY_ca a Yb'k]fX"

#W. \ UhhY 'j cf'GUa g'Hk YYh'_Y]bY '5\bi b[ž'XUgg'k]f']b
GW.k]Yf][_Y]hYb'g]bX ž'gU[hY 'Yf'6`cW_k cf_g']b'Y]bYf'BUW.f]W\ h"
5i Z'X]Y ': fU[Yž'cV'6Ub_a Ub!: f]YX'Yhk Ug'[YgU[h'cXYf'[YhUb'\UVYž
i a 'X]Y'A]hUfVY]hYf'ni 'VYfi \][Ybž'gU[hY'HUW_Yhh' 8Ug']gh'Yf
b]W\ h"

8 UggY`VY`d Ugg]YfhY`XYb`A]hUfVY]hYfb"`X]Y`aY]ghYb`jcbibg`VY\]Y`hYb`VYhfÀW\h`]W\Y`HY]`Y`ibgYfYg BYhhcjYfaÒ[Ybg`Xcfh"`=\W.`V]b`r`,\$ı jcb`X]YgYa

@Ui h'U'\Uh'HUW_Yhh'X]YgY'K cW\Y'J =D!?i bXYb'ØVYf'gY]bYb
FØW_hf]hh']bZcfa]Yfh'6chgW\UZh'Ui Z'Hk]hhYf'[YgY\Yb"' I bg'k i fXY
]b'G`UW_!?UbÀ`Yb'j cb': Ø\fi b[g_fÀZhYb'j Yfg]W\Yfhž'XUgg': HL
nU\`i b[gZÀ\]['gY]ž'ØVYf'[YbØ[YbX'A]hhY`'j YfZØ[Yž'i a 'XUg
JYfa Ò[Yb'XYf'?i bXYb'd`i g'ni gÀhn`]W\Y'A]hhY`']b'FYgYfj Y'ni
XYW_Ybž'i bX'XUgg'U``Yg']b'CfXbi b['gY] ž'hk]hhYfhY'Yf"

: HL '\Uh'X]Y '6]hhY'j cb'6'c W_k cf_g'i a 'GhY'`i b[bU\a Y'V]g'ni a FYXU_h]cbggW\'i gg'b]W\h'VYUbhk cfhYh''

8 Yf Ni gUa a Yb Vfi W XYf: HL!6 OfgY VYXfc \ h YZZY_h]j Y 5 hfi]ghY b

 $8]Y `8 Yf] j UhY V OfgY `` UhhY `Y] bY b `d `]` Ubh `fcd] gWX Yb `5 fa `bUa Ybg : i hi fY :: i bX z` XYf`Ni gWX ØggY `i bX `=bj Ygh] h] cbYb `j Yf[UV z` X]Y `XUfUi Z UVn]Y `hYb z`ni _Øb Zh][Yb '; YbYfUh] cbYb `ni `X]YbYb " `5 VYf`gY] bY A]h[`]Y XYf` \UVYb `Yhnh`[Y_Øb X][h"$

5`hfi]ga i gʻi bXʻA]hUfVY]hYfʻj cbʻ6Ub_a Ub!: f]YXžʻXYfʻj Yfgi WkhYž Y]bʻHfYZZYbʻnk]gWkYbʻXYaʻ: HL!79Cʻi bXʻ9`cbʻA i g_ʻZØfʻY]bY [YaY]bgUaYʻ5bghfYb[i b[ˈˈni f'¸ VYfbU\aYʻj cbʻHk]hhYfʻni j YfY]bVUfYb"

G]Y ZØ[hYb \]bni žYg gY] i bk U\fgW\Y]b`]W\žXUgg XYf: cbXg]b XYf @U[Y gY]b k YfXYžVYfY]hg [Ya UW\hY Ni gU[Yb ZØf Ni gW\ØggY Ui gni ZØ\fYb "5V i b] X]YgYg J\fYg]bj Ygh]YfhY XYf: cbXg %' & A]``]cbYb 8 c``Uf ØVYf &* & Ni gW\ ØggY i bX =bj Ygh]h]cbYb"

п・п

 $8 \ Y \ f' \ 6 \ Y \] \ h' \ U \ f' \ G \ h' \ G' \ C \ B \ Y \ h' \ K \ c \ fh \ g' \ c \ b' \ W \ U \ b \ [\ Y \ '] \ g \ h' \ Z \] \ b \ U \ b \ n' \ Y \ ' 6 \ Y \ f \ U \ h' \ b \ [\ "$

8 Y hU]`c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '_fmd hc!bYk g"Uh