

9I 'j YfnÒ[Yfh'A]75!/? fmdhcj c fgW\ f]ZhYb
Ui Z[fi bX'j cb', VYfgYhni b[gdfcV`Ya Yb

8]Y'k Y[k Y]gYbXYb' ? fmdhc!J YfcfXbi b[Yb'XYf'9I 'ni 'XYb
A Æf_hYb'ZØf'? fmdhc!5ggYhg'fA]75Ł'k YfXYb'Yfgh]a '5df]'
YbX[Ø'h]['UV[Ygh]a a h"8]Y'J YfnÒ[Yfi b['XØfZhY'Ui W\ 'XYb
DfcnYgg'XYf'8i fW\gYhni b['XYf'bYi Yb'FY[Y'b'Ui Z\U'hYb"
@Ui h'J YfhfYhYfb'XYg'9i fcdÀ]gW\Yb'DUf`Ua Ybhg'k i fXY'X]Y
J YfnÒ[Yfi b['Xi fW\`DfcV`Ya Y'VY]'XYf', VYfgYhni b['XYf'ZUgh
(\$!gY]h][Yb'8UhY]'b'X]Y'&('5a hggdfUW\Yb'XYg'6`cW_g
j Yfi fgUW\h" A]75'gc``]a '5df]'`]a 'D`Ybi a 'UV[Ygh]a a h
k YfXYbž'i bX'a Y]bYg'K]ggYbg']gh'X]Y'J YfnÒ[Yfi b['hYW\ b]gW\
VYX]b[hžj Yfi fgUW\h'Xi fW\', VYfgYhni b[gdfcV`Ya Y ž'gU[hY
Y]bY'a]h'XYf'5b[Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'j YfhfUi hY'DYfgcb'6Yf]W\hYb
ni Zc`[Y"8]Y'5Vgh]a a i b['k Uf'i fgdfØb[`]W\`ZØf'9bXY'&\$&&
[Yd`Ubhž'k i fXY'UVYf'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb', VYfgYhni b[gdfcV`Ya Yb
Ui Z: YVfi Uf']a 'Bcj Ya VYf'j YfgW\cVYb"A]75' / Ua d^Y``]d/

8]Y'k Y[k Y]gYbXYb' ? fmdhc!J YfcfXbi b[Yb'XYf'9I 'ni 'XYb'A Æf_hYb
ZØf'? fmdhc!5ggYhg'fA]75Ł'k YfXYb'Yfgh]a '5df]'`YbX[Ø'h][
UV[Ygh]a a h"8]Y'J YfnÒ[Yfi b['XØfZhY'Ui W\ 'XYb'DfcnYgg'XYf'
8i fW\gYhni b['XYf'bYi Yb'FY[Y'b'Ui Z\U'hYb"

@Ui h'J YfhfYhYfb'XYg'9i fcdÀ]gW\Yb'DUf`Ua Ybhg'k i fXY'X]Y
J YfnÒ[Yfi b['Xi fW\`DfcV`Ya Y'VY]'XYf', VYfgYhni b['XYf'ZUgh
(\$!gY]h][Yb'8UhY]'b'X]Y'&('5a hggdfUW\Yb'XYg'6`cW_g
j Yfi fgUW\h"

A]75'gc``]a '5df]'`]a 'D`Ybi a 'UV[Ygh]a a h'k YfXYbž'i bX'a Y]bYg
K]ggYbg']gh'X]Y'J YfnÒ[Yfi b['hYW\ b]gW\
'VYX]b[hžj Yfi fgUW\h'Xi fW\
, VYfgYhni b[gdfcV`Ya Y ž'gU[hY'Y]bY'a]h'XYf'5b[Y'Y[Yb\Y]h
j YfhfUi hY'DYfgcb'6Yf]W\hYb'ni Zc`[Y"

8]Y`5Vgh]a a i b[`k Uf`i fgdfØb[`]W\`ZØf`9bXY`&\$&&`[Yd`Ubhž`k i fXY
UVYf`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`,` VYfgYhni b[gdfcV`Ya Yb`Ui Z: YVfi Uf`]a
Bcj Ya VYf`j YfgW\cVYb"

A]75`_Øb bhY`g]W\`i a`&`>U\ fY`j YfnØ[Yfb

8]Y`Øb[ghY`J YfnØ[Yfi b[`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`6Y\`ØfXYb`k]Y`X]Y
9i fcdÀ]gW\Y`K YfhdUd]Yf!`i bX`A Uf_hUi Zg]W\hgVY\`ØfXY`i bX`X]Y
9i fcdÀ]gW\Y`6Ub_YbUi Zg]W\hgVY\`ØfXY`%&`V]g`%, `A cbUhY`k UfhYb
a ØggYbž`i a`X]Y`hYW\`b]gW\Yb`GhUbXUfXg`ZØf`XUg`; YgYhni
Ybhk YfZYbž`bUW\XYa`Yg`cZ]n]Y``[YbY\`a][h`k i fXY"

A]75`]gh`Y]b`i a`ZUggYbXYg`FY[Y`k Yf_ž`XUg`Ybhk]W_Y`h`k i fXYž`i a
XUg`U``YfYfghY`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`@]nYbndfc[fUa`a`ZØf`?fmdhc!6ØfgYb
i bX`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`ni`YhUV`]YfYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf`9i fcdÀ]gW\Yb`i b]cb
hÅh][`g]bX"

Ni gÀhn`]W\`ni`XYf`J YfnØ[Yfi b[`k i fXY`Ui W\`X]Y`HfUbgZYf`cZ: i bXg
FY[i`Uh]cb`fH: F`Ł`Ui ZX]YgY`VY`5Vgh]a a i b[gg]hni b[`]a`5df)`
j YfgW\cVYb"

8Yf`H: F`ž`XYf`a`]h`A]75`Y]b[YZØ\fh`k YfXYb`gc``hYž`YfZc`fXYfhž`XUgg
?fmdhc`hfUbgU_h]cbYb`?bck`!mci`f!7i`ghca`Yf`f?M7`Ł`Ł`Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb
ZØf`XYb`GYbXYf`i bX`XYb`9a`dZÅb[Yf`Ybh\U`hYb"

A]75`k`]fX`j`cb`?fmdhc!6ØfgYb`i bX`K`U``Yhg`j`Yf`Ub[Ybž
ŁZc`fa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`\`fY`?i bXYb`VYfY]hni ghY``Ybž`i a
GhYi Yf\]bhYfn]Y\`i b[`i bX`; Y`Xk`ÅgW\Y`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb"

9]b][Y`9i`!B`Uh]cbYbž`k]Y`: fUb_fY]W\ž`\UVYb`bUW\`XYa
Ni gUa`a`YbVfi W\`XYf`: HL`Ui ZVYgW\`Yi b][hY`J`cfgW\`f]ZhYb`i bX
6YgW`fÅb_i b[Yb`ZØf`?fmdhc`[YXfÅb[h"

5i gV`]W_`Ui Z`XYb`? fmdhc a Uf_h

8]Y`A`Åf_hY`\`UVYb`Ub`XYb`Øb[ghYb`?i fg[Yk`]bbYb`ZYgh[Y\U`hYb
i bX`g]bX`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`&) `Gh`bXYb`fY`Uh]j`ZUW\`[YV`]YVYb``8]Y
; YgUa`h_Ud]hU`]g]Yfi b[``]Y[h`]a`a`Yf`bcW\`VY]`%ž`\$`'6`]`]cbYb`i`G!

8c`Ufz`bUWXYa`g]Y`b`XYf`j`Yf[Ub[YbYb`K`cWY`i`a`%*`i`
[Ygh]Y[Yb`]gh"

6]hWc]b`\]Y`h`g]W\`ni`a`NY]hdi`b`h`XYg`J`YfZUggYbg`X]YgYg`5fh]_Y`g`
ghUV]`VY]`&%`&`)`~`" `I`bhYfXYggYb`Y[hY`9h\YfYi`a`Ui`h`7c]b;`YW_c`
Ub`X]YgYa`HU[`i`a`%ž(`i`ni`i`bX`k`i`fXY`VY]`%)`+`-`~`[`Y\UbXY`h`

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W\`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh