

9H< 'ZÀ`h'i bhYf`~ ("\$\$\$ž_ÖbbYb'6i`Yb XUg'k]W\h][Y`B]j YUi`j YfhY]X][Yb3

K]W\h][Y`i bhYfghØhni b[gghi ZY.` " - * - `ž' ") \$\$\$`
GW\`ØggY`k]XYfghUbXgghi ZY.` (" , \$`8 Ug'GWY]hYfb`j cb
9h\YfYi a`fØH<ŁžXUg'5`nY]h\cW\`Yi hY`A cf[Yb`ni
Xi fW\VFYW\Ybž`ÀbXYfhY`gW\BY`X]Y`A Uf_hgh]a a i b[`i bX`X]Y
6ĀfYb`ØVYfbU\`a Yb`ZØf`_i fnY`NY]h`X]Y`j c`Y`?cbhfc`Y" `b`XYb
ZfØ\Yb`A cf[Ybghi bXYb`j Yfgi W\hY`9h\YfYi a ž`XUg
5`nY]h\cW\`ni `Xi fW\VFYW\Ybž`UVYf`Yg`k i fXY`VY](" ' &`
[Yghcddh`i bi f`) \$`XUfi bhYf"5`g`X]Y`6i`Yb`Yf_UbbhYbž`
XUgg`g]Y`XYb`DfY]g`b]W\h`bUW\`cVYb`hfY]VYb`_ÖbbYbž`U[`X]Y
5_h]cb`]b`XYb`<`ÀbXYb`XYf`6ĀfYbž`X]Y`b]W\h`nØ[YfhYb`i bX`]b
]b`F]W\hi b[`("\$\$\$`I G8`XfØW_hYb"8]Yg`ZØ\fhY`ni`Y]bYa
Ni gUa`a YbVfi W\`XYf`: cfa Uh]cb`]b`6`Ui`i bX`Y]bYf`VFY]hYb
A Uf_h_cffY_hi fž`VY]`Ua d^Y`d/

K]W\h][Y`i bhYfghØhni b[gghi ZY.` " - * - `ž' ") \$\$\$`

GW\`ØggY`k]XYfghUbXgghi ZY.` (" , \$`

8 Ug'GWY]hYfb`j cb`9h\YfYi a`fØH<ŁžXUg'5`nY]h\cW\`Yi hY
A cf[Yb`ni `Xi fW\VFYW\Ybž`ÀbXYfhY`gW\BY`X]Y`A Uf_hgh]a a i b[
i bX`X]Y`6ĀfYb`ØVYfbU\`a Yb`ZØf`_i fnY`NY]h`X]Y`j c`Y`?cbhfc`Y"

`b`XYb`ZfØ\Yb`A cf[Ybghi bXYb`j Yfgi W\hY`9h\YfYi a ž`XUg
5`nY]h\cW\`ni `Xi fW\VFYW\Ybž`UVYf`Yg`k i fXY`VY](" ' &`
[Yghcddh`i bi f`) \$`XUfi bhYf"5`g`X]Y`6i`Yb`Yf_UbbhYbž`XUgg`g]Y
XYb`DfY]g`b]W\h`bUW\`cVYb`hfY]VYb`_ÖbbYbž`U[`X]Y`5_h]cb`]b`XYb
<`ÀbXYb`XYf`6ĀfYbž`X]Y`b]W\h`nØ[YfhYb`i bX`]b`]b`F]W\hi b[`("\$\$\$
I G8`XfØW_hYb"

8]Yg`ZØ\fhY`ni`Y]bYa`Ni gUa`a YbVfi W\`XYf`: cfa Uh]cb`]b`6`Ui`i bX`
Y]bYf`VFY]hYb`A Uf_h_cffY_hi fž`VY]`XYf`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`5`hW\]bg`a

nk Y]ghY``][Yb'6YfY]W\ UVghØfnhYb"9H<'bi f'Z]Y`i a '-i i bX'ZUbX
ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'X]YgYg'6Y]hfU[g'l bhYfghØhni b['ØVYf'XYf
("\$\$\$!8c``Uf!A Uf_Y"8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'?Ài ZYf'Ui Z'X]YgYa
DfY]gb]j YUi 'X]Y'C VYf\UbX'\UVYb"

7\Ufh'bUW\ 'HfUX]b[J]Yk

HYW\ b]gW\ Y`DfY]g]bX]_Uhc fYb`XYf`9H<

< UbXY`gj c`i a Yb.`9f\YV`]W\Yg`Jc`i a Yb`]b`XYf`5i ZgW\`ØggY`i b[ž
k Ug`XUfUi Z`\]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`Y]b][Y`@Yj YfU[Y!@cb[!Dcg]h]cbYb`]a
DfcnYgg`]ei]X]Yfh`k i fXYb" `K Ybb`X]Yg`gc`k Y]hYf[Y\hž`_ØbbhY`9H<
X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`VY]`" "- *-`~`Xi fW\VfYW\Yb"

F G= `8Yf`FG=ZÄ`h`gW\ bY`""5`YfX]b[g`]Y[h`g]Y`]a`(!Ghi bXYb!
NY]hfU\`a Yb`bcW\`b]W\h]a`ØVYfj Yf_Ui ZhYb`6YfY]W\`"8]Yg`nY][hž
XUgg`6i`Yb`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`7\UbW\`UVYbž`X]Y`c_U`Y`I bhYfghØhni b[
ni`j YfhY]X][Yb`i bX`k Y]hYfY`J Yf`i ghY`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"

A 578.`8 Ug<]ghc[fUa`a`i bX`X]Y`[`Y]hYbXYb`8i fW\gW\ b]hhY`g]bX
Ui ZXYa`(!Ghi bXYb!NY]hfU\`a Yb`VÄf]gW\`i bX`Ui ZXYa`hÄ[`]W\Yb
K Y[`bÄ\Yfb`g]Y`g]W\`[YZÄ`f]W\`Y]bYa`VÄf]gW\Yb`7fcgg" `6ÄfYb
a ØggYb`X]Y`9H<`i bhYf`("\$\$\$`I G!8c`Uf`XfØW`Yb`i bX`XYb`DfY]g
Xcfh`\U`hYbž`k Ybb`g]Y`\cZZYbž`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ni`ØVYfbY\`a Yb`i bX
g]Y`]b`F]W\hi b[`XYf`bÄW\ghYb`k]W\h][Yb`I bhYfghØhni b[`i a`"`) \$\$
I G!8c`Uf`ni`hfY]VYb"

7 \ Ufh' bUW\ 'HfUX]b[J]Yk

J c fY]b[Ybca a Yb \ Y]h

þ'5bVYhfUWk h'XYf'U_hi Y`Yb'?'i fgYbhk]W_i b[]gh'X]Y'_i fnZf]gh][Y
HYbXYbn'bYi hfU`a]h'Y]b][Yb'5bnY]Wk Yb'j cb'5Vk ÅfhgVYk Y[i b["
9g]gh'ni 'ZfØ\ž'i a 'VÅf]gWk 'ni 'k YfXYbž'XU'Yg'XYf'9H< 'hfc'h'X]YgYg
ghUf_Yb'F ØW_[Ub[g[Y'i b[Yb']ghž']\fYb'DfY]g'ØVYf'("\$\$\$'I G8'ni
\U'hYb"'8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'6i `Yb'b]Wk h[Ub'n'j YfgWk k i bXYb'g]bX
i bX'XUg'þhYfYggY'Ub'9H<'i bhYf'("\$\$\$'I G!8c`Uf'k Y]hYf\]b'\cWk
]gh"

? i fnZf]gh][Y'DfY]gd f c [b c gY'ZØf'9H<

9H< '_Ubb'g]Wk 'k Y]hYf\]b'nk]gWk Yb'XYa '5`nY]h\cWk 'i bX'XYf
I bhYfghØhmi b['VY]'fi bX'("\$\$\$'I G!8c`Uf'VYk Y[Yb"'8]YgY'GdUbbY
a i gg'Xi fWk VfcWk Yb'k YfXYbž'VYj cf'k Y]hYfY'Jc`Uh]hÅh
ni fØW__Y\fyb'_Ubbž'i a '9H<]b'VY]XY'F]Wk hi b[Yb'ni 'hfY]VYb"'8]Y
þX]_Uhc'fYb'nY][Yb'GWk ÅWk Y'i bX'VY[Øbgh][Yb'X]Y'6ÅfYbž'UVYf
6i `Yb'g]bX'i bhYf'("\$\$\$'I G8']b'?fUZh[YhfYhYb"'8U\Yf']gh'Yg'ni
ZfØ\ž'i a 'Y]bYb'; Yk]bbYf'ni 'Yf'_ÅfYbž'XYf'X]Y'9H<'Ui Z'X]Y
bÅWk ghY'I bhYfghØhmi b[g!'cXYf'K]XYfghUbXgYVYbY'Vf]b[Yb'_Ubb"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh