

9b h`Uggi b [Yb `]b `XYf `? fmd hc]b Xi ghf]Y
_Òb bYb `i bVYUVg]W\ h][hY `: c `[Yb ` \ UVYb

Ghi X]Yb ` \ UVYb `[YnY][hž`XUgg`9b h`Uggi b [Yb `k U\ fgW\ Y]b `]W\ X]Y `K U\ fgW\ Y]b `]W\ _Y]h`Y]bYf` ÷gc`j Ybn`Yf\ Ò\ Yb `C V k c\ `g]W\ `j]Y`Y`I bhYfbY\ a Yb `]b `Y]bYf`6U]ggY `VYZ]bXYbž`gi W\ Yb g]Y `]a a Yf`bcW\ `bUW\ `HU`YbhYb`-a `j Yf[Ub[YbYb`A cbUh \ UVYb`dfca]bYbhY`? fmd hc! I bhYfbY\ a Yb `HUi gYbXY`j cb A]hUfVY]hYfb`Yb h`UggYbž`k À\ fYbX`g]Y`g]W\ `Ui Z`Y]bYb`Ub[Yb ? fmd hc! K]bhYf`j cfVYfY]hYb" `7c]bVUgY ` \ Uh`%%, \$`A]hUfVY]hYf fYhk U`%, `i `gY]bYg`HYUa gk`UV[YVUi hi bX`GhY`YbUb[YVchY ni fØW_[Ync[Yb`/6`cW_ :]`Ybh`Y» `Y]b `: ØbZhY`gY]bYf 6Y`Y[gW\ UZh` ; Ya]b`Ybh`Y» `gW\ Àhni b[gk Y]gY`%\$\$ A]hUfVY]hYf/i bX`7 fmd hc"Wca `a]h`G]hn`]b`G]b[Udi f`fYXi n]YfhY XUg`DYfgcbU`i a `) `i ž`Yhk U`&*\$`DYfgcbYb"A]hUfVY]hYfž`X]Y]\ fYb`xV`j Yf`]YfYbž`g]bX`\ ÒW\ ghk U\ fgW\ Y]b `]W\ A Uf`_Yh]b[`Yi hYž`B UW\ k i W\ gYbhk]W_`Yf`i bX Dfc`Y`_ha UbU[Yf`ž`gU[hY`GYf[Ym`J Ugm`W\ i _ž`79C`j cb 9j YfghU`_Yž`[Y[YbØVYf`/ Ua d`^Y`]d/

- Ghi X]Yb` \ UVYb` [YnY][hž`XUgg`9bh`Uggi b[Yb k U\fgWXY]b`]W`X]Y`K U\fgWXY]b`]W`_Y]h`Y]bYf` ðgc`j Ybn Yf\Ò\Yb
- CVk c\`g]W`j]Y`Y`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`]b`Y]bYf`6U]ggY`VYZ]bXYbž gi WXYb`g]Y`]a`a Yf`bcW`bUW`HU`YbhYb

⇒a`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`A cbUh`\ UVYb`dfca`]bYbhY`?fmdhc!I bhYfbY\`a Yb HUi gYbXY`j cb`A]hUfVY]hYfb`Ybh`UggYbž`k À\fybX`g]Y`g]W`Ui ZY]bYb`Ub[Yb`?fmdhc!K]bhYf`j cfVYfY]hYb"

7c]bVUgY`\Uh`%%, \$`A]hUfVY]hYf`fYhk U`%, `i` `gY]bYg`HYUa`gŁ UV[YVUi hi`bX`GhY`YbUb[YVchY`ni fØW_[Ync[Yb`/6`cW_:]`Ybh]Y» Y]b`i: ØbZhY`gY]bYf`6Y`Y[gW`UZh`; Ya`]b]`Ybh]Y»`gW`Àmi b[gk`Y]gY %\$`\$`A]hUfVY]hYf`/i`bX`7fmdhc"W`a``a`]h`G]hn`]b`G]b[Udi`f`fYXi`n]YfhY XUg`DYfgcbU`i`a` `) `i` ž`Yhk U`&`\$`DYfgcbYb"

A]hUfVY]hYf`ž`X]Y`]\`fyb`æV`j Yf`]YfYbž`g]bX`\`ÒW`ghk U\fgWXY]b`]W` A Uf`_Yh]b[`Yi`hYž`B`UW`k`i`W`gYbhk`]W`_Yf`i`bX`Dfc`Y`_ha`UbU[Yf`ž`gU[hY`GYf[Ym`J`Ugm`W`i`_ž`79C`j`cb`9j`YfghU`_Yž`[Y[YbØVYf`6`cW`k`cf`_g"

Gck`Y]h]W`j`cb`UbXYfYb`?fmdhc`k`À\fi`b[gi`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`gY\Yb`_Ubbž`Ybh`UggYb`g]Y`ni`Yfgh`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`ØVYfVYnU\`h`g]bXž`i`bX`XUbb`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`k`Yb][`VYnU\`h`k`YfXYbž`UVYf`bcW`k`Yb][Yf`hi`b`"A]hYfY`9bhk`]W`_Yf`g]bX`Y]b`j`]Y`gY`hYbYfYg`CdZYf`j`cb`9bh`Uggi`b[Yb`ž`gU[hY`Yf"

8U`X]YgY`[fc»Yb`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`]fY`6Y`Y[gW`UZh`U`_hj`UVVUi`Ybž`n]h]YfYb`?cghYbgYb`_i`b[Yb`i`bX`9ZZ]n]YbnghY][Yfi`b[Yb`a`ØggYb`A`UbU[Ya`YbhYUa`g`X]Y`_Ub[Zf]gh][Yb`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`X]YgYf`[Àb`][Yb`C`f[Ub]gUh]cbgdfU`_h]_Yb`VYk`YfhYb"

8 Ug'æi fbU'cZ'6i g]bYgg'F YgYUfW'j YfÒZYbh]W'h'9f[YVb]ggY'k Ug
XUfUi Z\]bXYi hYhž'XUgg' Y]bY'J Yf_'Y]bYfi b['ni 'Y]bYf'J]Y'nU\`j cb
DfcV`Ya Yb'ZØ\ fYb'`ÒbbhYž'X]Y'gW'`Y»`]W'X]Y'K U\fgW'Y]b`]W'_Y]h
Y]bYg'6Ub_fchhg'Yf\ Ò\Yb ""

:]fa Yb'j Yf']YfYb'k Yfhj c`Yg'K]ggYbž'k Ybb'A]hUfVY]hYf'[Y\Ybž
i bX'j YfV`Y]VYbXY'A]hUfVY]hYf'\ UVYb'c Zh'GW'k]Yf][_Y]hYbž'bYi Y
5fVY]hg`UghYb'ni `VYk Å'h][Yb" 'A ch] Uh]cb'i bX'9b[U[Ya Ybh'g]bX
c Zh'Ui W'VYhfc ZYbž'k Ybb'XUg'J Yfhf'Ui Yb']b'XUg'A UbU[Ya Ybh
gW'k]bXYh"

9g']gh'k]W'h]['ni `VYXYb_Ybž'XUgg'Yg'b]W'h'bi f'X]fY_hY'? cghYb'k]Y
5VZ]bXi b[Yb'i bX'Ui Z[Y'Ui ZYbY'J cfhY]'Y []Vhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'
]bX]fY_hY'? cghYb'k]Y'Fi ZgW'ÅX][i b[ž'8f" 'K UmbY'7UgW]cž
DfcZYggcf'Ub'XYf'8Ybj Yf'6i g]bYgg'GW'cc`XYf'I b]j Yfg]hmicZ
7c'cfUXc'i bX`Y]hYbXYf'FYXU_hYi f'XYg'æi fbU'cZ'K cf'X'6i g]bYgg
[Y[YbØVYf'6`cW_k cf_g"

7 UgW]c'gU[hž'XUgg'X]Y'ZfY]k]`][Y': 'i _hi Uh]cb'ja 'š\ f'bUW'XYf
9bh'Uggi b['XUni `ZØ\ fhž'XUgg'5fVY]h[YVYf'c Zh'Y]b][Y'\ fYf'VYghYb
A]hUfVY]hYf'j Yf']YfYb"

8 Yf'; fi bXž'k Ufi a 'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'j Yfgi W'Ybž'5`hYfbUh]j Yb'ni f
9bh'Uggi b['j cb'A]hUfVY]hYfb'ni `Z]bXYbž'VYghY\ h'XUf]bž'X]YgYb
F Ydi hUh]cbggW'UXYb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž'i bX'Yg'a UW'h'Yg'Y]bZUW'Yfž
A]hUfVY]hYf'Ubni n]Y\Ybž'gcVU'X'X]Y'BUW'ZfU[Y'ni fØW__Y\ fh ž
gU[hY'Yf"

K Ybb'G]Y'[`Ui VYbž'XUgg'Y]b'5VgW'k i b['Y]b
J]YfhY`cXYf'Y]b'\ U'VYg'š\ f'UbXUi Yfb'k]fXž'XUbb
gc`hYb'G]Y'g]W'k U\fgW'Y]b`]W'`bUW'U'hYfbUh]j Yb
A Ò[`]W'_Y]hYb'i a gY\Ybž'i a '? cghYb'ni 'gYb_Yb'i bX
[`Y]W'nY]h]['X]Y'HU'YbhY'ni '\ U'hYbž'X]Y'G]Y'XYfnY]h
\ UVYb"

8]YgY`A Y]bi b[`k]fX`j cb`DYhYf`7UddY``]ž`Y]bYa`DfcZYggcf`ZØf
A UbU[Ya Ybh`Ub`XYf`K \Ufhcb`GWcc`ž`XYf`XYa`6i g]bYgg`æi fbU`
XYf`i b]j Yfg]h`h`gU[hYž`VYgh`h][h`K]ggYb`VY]`K \Ufhcb`XUgg` Yg
_Y]bY`6Yk Y]gY`XUZØf`[]Vhž`XUgg`? Øfni b[Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`
F YbhUV]`]h`h`ØVYf`X]Y`i ba]hY`VUFYž`_i fnZf]gh][Y`6i W\`U`hi b[
\]bUi g`\Y`ZYb"

Hfchn`XYf`a Y`fZUW`Yb`9bh`Uggi b[Yb`ghY``Yb`j]Y`Y`? fmdhc!
I bhYfbY`a Yb`]a a Yf`bcW`Y]b" `F mUb`GY`_]gž`79C`XYg`? fmdhc!
: cfgW`i b[gi bhYfbY`a Ybg`A YggUf]ž`Ub [Y_ØbX][h`Ui ZHk]hYfž
XUgg`XUg`i bhYfbY`a Yb`a Y`f`U`g`&\$`bYi Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`Y]bghY``Yb
k]fX"

8]Y`]b`G]b[Udi f`Ubg`Agg][Y`? fmdhc! 6ØfgY`6]h[Yh`d`Ub`hž`\fY
6Y`Y[gW`UZh`ni`j YfXcddY`bž`i a`V]g`9bXY`XYg`š\`fYg`%"`\$\$
A]hUfVY]hYf`ni`YffY]W`Ybž`i bX`XYf`]b`XYf`i _fU]bY`Ubg`Agg][Y
XYnYbhfU`Y`GhU_]b[!5bV]YhYf`9j YfghU`Y`\Uh`gY]h`? f]Y[gVY[]bb`" \$
bYi Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`Y]b[YghY``hž`c`bY`D`ÅbYž`A]hUfVY]hYf`ni
Ybh`UggYb"

J YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghY`i bhYfbY`a Ybž`X]Y`XYb`6ÅfYba Uf_h
ØVYf`YVYbž`k YfXYb`XYf`6fUbW`Y`bcW`a Y`f`K Yfh`Vf]b[Yb`ž`gU[hY
J Ugm`W`i _`" ? fmdhc! Dfc`Y`_hYž`X]Y`k YXYf`F]g]_Yb`a UbU[Yb`bcW`
ZØf`XYb`DfcXi`_ha`Uf_h`[Y]Y][bYh`g]bXž`k YfXYb`XYb`A Uf_h
j Yf`UggYb" `8 Ug`]gh`Y]bY`[i hY`GUW`Yž`XYbb`g]Y`k YfXYb`F Yggci fW`b
ZfY]gYhnYb"

""

8Yf`6Y]hfU[`9bh`Uggi b[Yb`]b`XYf`? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y`_ØbbYb
i bVYUVg]W`h][hY`:`c`[Yb`\UVYb`_]gh`_Y]bY`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`6YfUhi b["

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh