

## 9]b`b]YXf][ Ui Z`ÒgYbXYg'; ]Z`Y]bYg': Y`gYbg `Uh`\_Y]bYb`K Yfh

8 Ug'; `Ui VYbggmghYa`nk ]gWXYb`6]hWc]bYfb`i bX  
G\]hWc]bYfb`k Y]hYh'g]W`k Y]hYf`Ui g`K A`fYbX`g]W`X]Y  
VY]XYb'; fi ddYb`\]b`i bX`k ]YXYf`Y]b][`g]bXž`\_f]h]g]YfYb`g]Y  
g]W`cZi`\_ca d`YhhiUi Z [ YhfYbbhYb`GY]hYb"8Yf'?`Uf\Y]h`U`VYf`  
\_Ubb` G\]hWc]bYf`i bhYfgW]YX`]WXY`6YXYi hi b[ Yb`\UVYbž`Y  
bUWXYa žk Yf`gdf]W`hž`UVYf`Yg`k ]fX`\Ui dhgAW`]W`j cb`"  
j Yfk YbXYh`6]hWc]b!A UI ]a U`]ghYb`i a`DYfgcbYb`ni  
VYgWfY]VYbž`X]Y`a ]h`UbXYfYb`?fmdhck A`fi b[ Yb`\UbXY`b"  
Jcf`\_i fnYa` \Uh`XYf`A ]hVY[ f0bXYf`i bX`79C`j cb  
6`cW\_ghfYUa ž5XUa`6UW\_ž`G\]hWc]bYf`j Yfdf0[ Y`hi bX  
[ YgU[ hž`XUgg`g]Y`gWfYW`\_]W`XUf]b`g]bXž`A Ya Yg`ni`YfghY`Ybž  
i bX`XYf'; fi bX`XUž0f`i b`\_Uf`]gh"8Yf`6Yž0fk cfhYf`j cb`6]hWc]b  
[ ]b[ `k Y]hYf`i bX`gU[ hYž`XUgg`X]Y`VY`]YVhYb`i bX`hYi fYb  
9H< FcW\_gž`/ Ua d^Y`d/

8 Ug'; `Ui VYbggmghYa`nk ]gWXYb`6]hWc]bYfb`i bX` G\]hWc]bYfb  
k Y]hYh'g]W`k Y]hYf`Ui g`K A`fYbX`g]W`X]Y`VY]XYb'; fi ddYb`\]b  
i bX`k ]YXYf`Y]b][`g]bXž`\_f]h]g]YfYb`g]Y`g]W`cZi`\_ca d`YhhiUi Z  
[ YhfYbbhYb`GY]hYb"

8Yf'?`Uf\Y]h`U`VYf`\_Ubb` G\]hWc]bYf`i bhYfgW]YX`]WXY  
6YXYi hi b[ Yb`\UVYbž`Y`bUWXYa žk Yf`gdf]W`hž`UVYf`Yg`k ]fX  
\Ui dhgAW`]W`j cb`"j Yfk YbXYh`6]hWc]b!A UI ]a U`]ghYb`i a  
DYfgcbYb`ni`VYgWfY]VYbž`X]Y`a ]h`UbXYfYb`?fmdhck A`fi b[ Yb  
\UbXY`b"

Jcf`\_i fnYa` \Uh`XYf`A ]hVY[ f0bXYf`i bX`79C`j cb`6`cW\_ghfYUa ž  
5XUa`6UW\_ž`G\]hWc]bYf`j Yfdf0[ Y`hi bX`[ YgU[ hž`XUgg`g]Y  
gWfYW`\_]W`XUf]b`g]bXž`A Ya Yg`ni`YfghY`Ybž`i bX`XYf'; fi bX`XUž0f`  
i b`\_Uf`]gh"8Yf`6Yž0fk cfhYf`j cb`6]hWc]b[ ]b[ `k Y]hYf`i bX`gU[ hYž  
XUgg`X]Y`VY`]YVhYb`i bX`hYi fYb`9H< FcW\_gž`X]Y`ž0f`V]g`ni`&ž%

A ]`]UfXYb`i G!8c`Uf`j Yf\_Ui Zh`k i fXYbž`b]W\hg`UbXYfYg`g]bX`U`g  
Y]b`i; = `a ]h`b]YXf][ Yf`5i ZÒgi b[ ž`XUg`\_Y]bYb`K Yfh`Uh "

## K ]Y`Yg`VY[ Ubb

K ]Y`VY]`XYb`a Y]ghYb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`nk ]gW`Yb`6]hW`]bYfb  
i bX`G\]hW`]bYfb`VY[ Ubb`XYf`Øb[ ghY`Ni gUa`a Ybghc`nk ]gW`Yb  
XYb`VY]XYb`i; fi ddYb`Ui Z`7fmdhc`Hk ]hhYf`i bX`Yg`[ ]b[ `i a`A Ya Ygž  
Y]bY`?i `hi fž`X]Y`gW`bY``ni `Y]bYa` ]bhY[ fU`Yb`6YghUbXhY]`XYg  
?fmdhc`k Å\fi b[ gfUi`a`g`k ]fX"

6UW`\_hfc`hY`[ YghYfb`Y]b`A Ya Y`VY]`G\]hW`]bYfg`i bX`ghY`hY`ZYghž  
XUgg`9\`f`W`\_Y]h`XUg`DfcV`Ya`a ]h`6]hW`]b!A UI ]a`U`]ghYb`gY]b  
\_ÒbbhYž`XU`g]Y` ZØf`XYb`i; YgW`a UW`\_a UbW`Yf`@Yi hY`ni `Y\`f`]W`  
g]bX "

j ]Y`Y]W`h]gh`XUg`XUg` dfcV`Ya`a ]h` V]hW`]b` A UI ]a`U`]ga`i`g` "  
ZØf`XYb`i; YgW`a UW`\_a UbW`Yf`ni `Y\`f`]W`

\ hhd`g.##h`W`#M\$`^X`&<; a`6 ]

`5XUa`ni fØW`\_f4`UXUa`'i`gŁ`&`" `C`\_hc`VYf`&\$`&%

K ]Y`Yfk`UfhYh`fYU[ ]YfhYb`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYf`[ Y[ bYf]gW`Yb`i; fi ddY  
gW`bY``Ui Z`6UW`\_g`Hk`YYhž`i bX`Y]bYf`gU[ hY.`GU[ ž`k`Ug`Xi`ØVYf`  
A UI ]g`k`j`ghž`UVYf`g]Y`UVYb`XYZ]b]h]j`X]Y`gW`k`ÅW`ghYb`A Ya Y`]a  
FUi`a "

5XUa`6UW`\_ZYi`YfhY`ni fØW`\_ž`5b[ UVY.

G\]hW`]bYf`gUi [ Yb`Ub`A Ya Yg`9g`]gh`b]W`h`\_`Ufž`k`Ufi`a`XUg`gc  
]gh`=W`XYb`\_Yž`VYnU\`hY`Dfca`chYf`\_Øa`a`Yfb`g]W`Y]bZUW`b]W`h  
[ Ybi [ .`6]hW`]b!A ]h[ `]YXYf`g]bX`Ui`Z`Y]bYf`j`YfXUa`a`hYb`A ]gg]cbž  
X]Y`A`Yb`gW`\Y]h`ni`fY`hhYbž`\f`<Yfn`]gh`U``]b``5i`»`YfXYa`\_`c`ffY`]Yfh  
UbgW`Y]bYbX`Y]b`ghU]gh]gW`Yf`G]bb`ZØf`<i`a`c`f`a`]h`h`hY``[ Ybn"

5VYf`X]Y`VYfØW`h][ hY`6]hW`]b!Hk ]hhYf!DYfgØb`]W`\_Y]h`i`X]  
K`Yfh`Y]a`Yf`a`UW`hY`Y]bYb`Hk`YYhž`]b`XYa`Yf`6UW`\_g`5i`ggU[ Y`ni`f`  
A`Ya`Y!<YfghY``i`b[ `j`Yfk`UfZ`9f`gU[ hY`fc`XYf`hfc`hY`Ł`XYa

6`cW\_ghfYUa !79CžXUgg'gY]bY'6Y\Ui dhi b[ žXUgg'G\]hWc]bYf'X]Y  
gW`]a a ghYb'A Ya Yg'a UWYbž'b]W'h'a Y\f'k U\f']ghž'XUb\_'XYg  
9fZc`[ g'j cb'A Ya YWc]bg'k ]Y'8c[ YWc]bž'G\]VU'đi' i bX'A Ya Ygž'X]Y  
U'g'B: Hg'Z0f'A ]`]cbYb'j cb'8c`Uf'j Yf\_Ui Zh'k i fXYb"

5`gc'k Ug'gU[ gh'Xi' ni a' l' b]j Yfgi a' 3'5'hWc]b!A Ya Yg'\_Ui ZYb3

BY]b

i X]j YfgY'gU[ hž'k Ybb'Xi' 'XYb\_ghž'XUgg'G\]hWc]bYf'b]W'h'a Ya Y  
\_0bbYbž'\Ugh'Xi' 'XY]bYb'?cdZ]a' GUbX

i bX'XUg']gh'b]W'h'[ Ygi bX'Z0f'XY]b'gY\j Yfa 0[ Yb

'i X]j YfgY'&%f4 i X]K Yfh\Y]a Yfł'&' "'C\_hcVYf'&\$&%

## ? Y]b'J YfX]Ybgh

5i ZK Yfh\Y]a Yfg'Hk YYh'Ubhk cfhYhY'6UW\_ž'XUgg'j ]Y'Y'B: H!  
J Yf'\_Ai ZYž'X]Y'HUi gYbXY'i bX'gc[ Uf'A ]`]cbYb'8c`Uf'k Yfh'g]bXž  
b]W'h'fYU`g]bX"9f'j Yf[ ]W'Yg'a ]h'XYf'⇒C!ŸfUž']b'XYf'Y]b][ Y  
Dfc'Y\_hY'a ]h'[ YgUa a Y'hYb'A ]hh'Y'b'\fY'Y][ YbYb'⇒Cg'\_Ui ZhYb"9f  
VYgWf]YV'XYb'VY'YVhYb'9H< FcW\_B: H'Ui W'U'g' Y]b  
b]YXf][ Ui Z[ Y`0ghYg; ]Z'Y]bYg': Y'gYbgž'XYf'\_Y]bYb'K Yfh\Uh "

9H< FcW\_]gh'Y]bY'GUa a' i b[ 'j cb'%%\$'X][ ]hU'Yb'GhY]bYbž'X]Y'Ui Z  
XYf'9h\YfYi a !6`cW\_WU]b'hc\_Yb]g]Yfh'g]bX'i bX'5bZUb[ 'X]YgYg  
Ÿ\YfYg'Ub'6YXYi hi b[ '[ Yk cbbYb'\UVYb"8Yf'B: H'VYghY'h'Ui g  
GhUbXV]'XYfb'Y]bYg' : Y'gYbg ž'X]Y'U'Y]b'8Yg][ b'i bX': cfa  
]XYbh]gW'g]bXž'YXcW'a ]h'i bhYfgW]YX'WYb': UfVh0bYb"8]Y  
GhY]bY'k YfXYb'YXcW'ni a'NY]hdi b\_h'XYg'GWfY]VYbg'X]YgYf'NY]Y  
Z0f'b]W'h'k Yb][ Yf'U'g') \$\$'9H< 'f&'A ]`]cbYb'i G!8c`Ufł'j Yf\_Ui Zh"

5VYf'hfc'h'XYg'DfY]gYg'Z0f'X]Y'GhY]bY'gU[ hY'5XUa'6UW\_ž'Yf'k 0fXY  
Yg'UV'Y\Ybž'gY'Vgh'k Ybb'Yf'XUZ0f'VYnU\`h'k 0fXY"

j ]Y'Y'XUj cb'g]bX'[ YZ`gW'hž'[ YbUi'k ]Y'⇒C'gUa a Y'hž'i a' ]\fY  
Y][ YbYb'⇒Cg'a ]h'[ YgUa a Y'hYa' ; Y'X'ni'\_Ui ZYb"Y]b

b]YXf][ Ui ZÒgYbXYg; ÷ 'Y]bYg': Y`gYbg'\Uh\_Y]bYf`Y]K Yfh"9g]gh  
U`gc`\_Y]bYb`GWXY» 'k Yfh" Æ'k ØfXY`Yg'UV`Y\bYbžYg  
Ubni bY\a Ybž'k Ybb`G]Y'a ]W`XUZØf`VYnU\`Yb'k ØfXYb"

'5XUa 'ni fØW\_f4 UXUa ' i gŁ'&' "'C\_hcVYf`&\$&%

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh