

9]b '6U`UbWU_h]j cb 'K UWX ghi a 'i bX ? cghYb '

8]Y'; Ug[YVØ\fyb'j cb '9h\Yfyi a 'g]bX'j b'XYb`YhnhYb`nk Y]
K cWYb'i a '% ž+%i '[Ygh]Y[Ybž'k cVY]'X]Y
Xi fWgWb]hh]WXY; YVØ\f'j cb '(ž) &~ 'dfc'HfUbgU_h]cb'Ui Z
) ž%('~ 'dfc', VYfk Y]gi b['Ua ' "' : YVfi Uf'&\$&' '[Ygh]Y[Yb']gh
Å\b`]WYf'5bgh]Y["'8U`X]Y`B UWZfU[Y`bUW`XYb': Å\][_Y]hYb
j cb '9h\Yfyi a 'k Y]hYf'ghY][hž'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV`X]YgY
ghY][YbXYb'; YVØ\fyb`YhnhYbX`]W`gY]b'K UWX ghi a
VY\]bXYfb'k YfXYb"'8]Y'; Ug[YVØ\fyb'j cb '9h\Yfyi a 'ghY][Yb
k Y]hYf'A]h'Y]bYa 'K Yfh'j cb '%+\$%~ 'dfc'Wł]b'YffY]W`h'Ua
8cbbYfghU[ž'&": YVfi Uf'&\$&' ž'Yh\Yf'fØH<Ł`Uh'bYi Y'<Ø\Yb
YffY]W`h'i bX'YffY]W`hY']b`X]YgYa 'ž\`f'gY]bYb`\ØW`ghYb
K Yfh`Hfc`h`XYg'5bgh]Y[g`XYg`Hc`_Yb!K Yfhg'j cb '9h\Yfyi a
g]bX`YXcW` / Ua d^Y`]d/





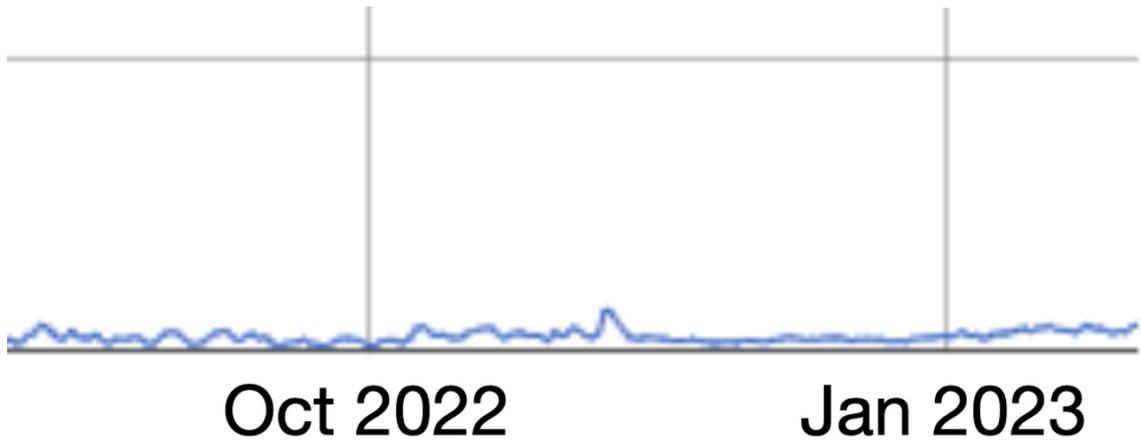
8]Y'; Ug[YVØ\ fYb'j cb'9h\ YfYi a'g]bX'j]b'XYb''YhnhYb'nk Y]
K cW\Yb'i a'%' ž+%i' [Ygh]Y[Ybž'k cVY]'X]Y
Xi fW\gW\ b]hh'W\Y'; YVØ\ f'j cb'(ž) &'~ 'dfc' HfUbgU_h]cb'Ui Z
) ž%('~ 'dfc', VYfk Y]gi b['Ua' '' ': YVfi Uf'&\$&' '[Ygh]Y[Yb']gh
Å\ b'W\Yf'5bgh]Y["'8U'X]Y'BUW ZfU[Y'bUW'XYb
: Å\][_Y]hYb'j cb'9h\ YfYi a'k Y]hYf'ghY][hž'V'Y]Vh
UVni k UfhYbž'cV'X]YgY'ghY][YbXYb'; YVØ\ fYb''YhnhYb'X'W\
gY]b'K UW\ ghi a'VY\]bXYfb'k YfXYb"

8]Y'; Ug[YVØ\ fYb'j cb'9h\ YfYi a'ghY][Yb
k Y]hYf

A]hY]bYa'K Yfh'j cb'%'+"\$%~ 'dfc'Wc]b'YffY]W\h'Ua' '8cbbYfghU[ž'&"
: YVfi Uf'&\$&' ž'Y h\ Yf'f9H< Ł'\Uh'bYi Y'< Ø\Yb'YffY]W\h'i bX
YffY]W\hY']b'X]YgYa' 'ſ\ f'gY]bYb'\ ØW\ghYb'K Yfh''Hfch'XYg
5bgh]Y[g'XYg'Hc_Yb!K Yfh'j cb'9h\ YfYi a'g]bX'YXcW'Ui W'X]Y
?cghYb'ZØf'XYb'J YfgUbX'XYf'? fmdhck Å\fi b['cbW\U]b' [Ygh]Y[Yb"

5a'%, "'ſ]bi Uf'&\$&' 'nY][hYb'8UhYb'j cb'V]h]bZcW\Ufhg"Wc'a'Y]bY
Xi fW\gW\ b]hh'W\Y', VYfk Y]gi b[g[YVØ\ f'j cb'\$ž\$&&- '9H< 'cXYf
(ž) &'~ 'dfc' HfUbgU_h]cb''Bi f'%) 'HU[Y'gdÅhYf'k Uf'X]Y
5V'ØgYgi a a'Y'Ui Z\$ž\$%' [Ygh]Y[Yb'9H< 'cXYf'~) ž%('dfc

HfUbgU_h]cb"



Ethereum Avg. Transaction Fee historical chart

Average transaction fee, USD | **0.0031 ETH (\$5.14)**

8]Y'a]h`YfY ; YVØ\ f`ZØf`HfUbgU_h]cbYb`U[`Ua`%, ``\Jbi Uf`&\$&' VY]`Yhk U`%ž- *`~ `dfc`HfUbgU_h]cb`i bX`gh]Y[`i a` `&\$`i` `Ui Z`~ `&ž` * **dfc`HfUbgU_h]cb`Ua` ``** ; YVfi Uf`&\$&' ``8]Y'a]h`YfY ; YVØ\ f`ZØf X]Y` , VYfk Y]gi b[`j` cb`9h\Yf`VYhfÅ[`h`Yhnh`\$ž\$\$(`9H< "

HfUbgU_h]cbYb`Ui Z`C dYbgYU`_cghYb`XYfnY]h`Yhk U` ž - `~ ž`k Å\ fYbX Y]b`X`YnYbhfU`]g]YfhYf`5i ghUi gW\`fBYI Ł`Yhk U`%\$ž&`~ `dfc HfUbgU_h]cb`_cghYh``a` `9h\YfYi a` !BYhmk Yf`_g]bX`X]Y HfUbgU_h]cbg_cghYb`a`]h`Y]bYa` `9F 7 &\$!Hc_Yb`k`]Y`n`I **G8H`cXYf I G87`VYhfÅ[`h`Ua` ``** ; YVfi Uf`Yhk U`&ž- (`~ `dfc` , VYfk Y]gi b["

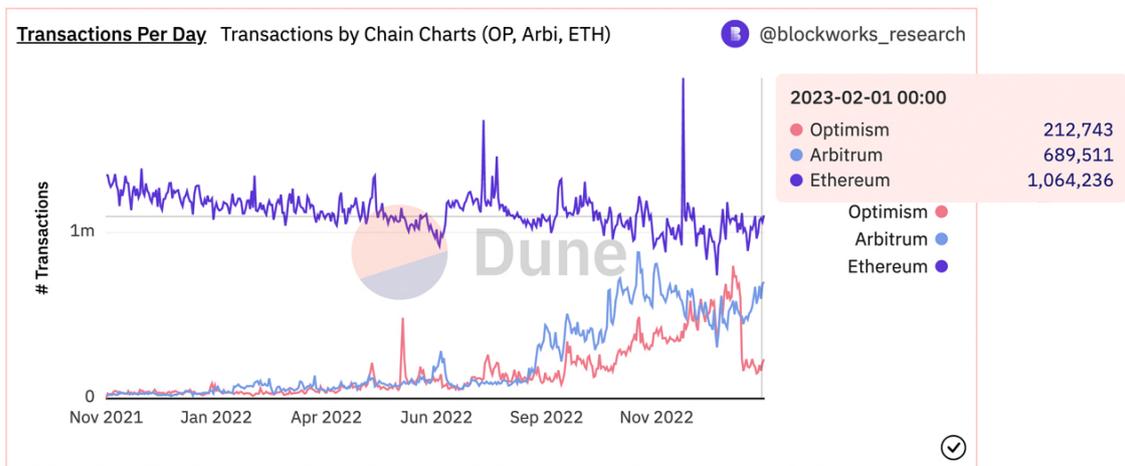
9f`_i bXi b[`j` cb`@&!5`hYfbUh]j Yb.` `9h\YfYi a` ! HfUbgU_h]cbYb`j`g``C dh]a`]ga`i`g`i`bX 5fV]hfi a` !BYhmk Yf`_Y

@Ui`h`8i`bY`5bU`mh]Wg`**8UhYb`VYhfU[`Yb`X]Y`Xi`fW`gW`b]hh`]W`Yb ?cghYb`ZØf`XUg`GYbXYb`j`cb`HfUbgU_h]cbYb`a`]h`XYf`9h\YfYi a` ! G_U`]Yfi b[g`Ògi b[`C dh]a`]ga`Yhk U`\$ž&, , `~ `dfc`HfUbgU_h]cbž k Å\ fYbX`XUg`@&!G_U`]Yfi b[gbYhmk Yf`_5fV]hfi a` `Ua` ``** ; YVfi Uf`Yhk U`\$ž%, &`~ `dfc` , VYfk Y]gi b[`_cghYh`"

8]Y`_ca`V]b]YfhY`5bnU`\`j`cb`@&!HfUbgU_h]cbYb`a`]h`5fV]hfi a` `i`bX

C dh]a]ga ']gh'gY]h'XYa '%) "'>Ubi Uf'&\$&' 'ni fØW_[Y[Ub[Yb"'J cf nk Y]HU[Ybž'Ua '%"': YVfi Uf'&\$&' ž'j YfnY]WbYhY'9h\YfYi a 'ž\$* A]''cbYb'HfUbgU_h]cbYbž'k Å\fybX'X]Y'_ca V]b]YfhY'5bnU\''j cb HfUbgU_h]cbYb'a]h'5fV]hfi a 'i bX'C dh]a]ga '- \$&"&) ('VYhfi ["

8]Y'8UhYb'nY][Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'?cghYb'ZØf'X]Y', VYfhfU[i b['j cb'ž\$* A]''cbYb'HfUbgU_h]cbYb'Ui Z'9h\YfYi a 'ni 'Y]bYa 8i fWgWb]hhggUhn'j cb'&ž' *'' dfc'HfUbgU_h]cb'&ž(- 'A]''cbYb'' VYhfU[Yb'k ØfXYb"'K Ybb'YXcW'X]YgY'VYb'HfUbgU_h]cbYb'ni Y]bYa 'GUhn'j cb'\$ž&, , '' dfc'HfUbgU_h]cb'ni 'C dh]a]ga j YfgWcVYb'k ØfXYbž'k ØfXYb'X]Y'; YVØ\fyb'' \$+"*, \$'' '_cghYbž k Ug', +ž* +i 'b]YXf][Yf']gh"



K Ybb'X]Y'HfUbgU_h]cbYb'ni 'Y]bYa ' ; YVØ\fyb'gUhn'j cb'\$ž%, &' dfc , VYfk Y]gi b['ni '5fV]hfi a 'j YfgWcVYb'k ØfXYbž'k ØfXYb'X]Y ?cghYb'%'-' "+&\$'' VYhfU[Ybž'k Ug'Y]bYf'FYXi n]Yfi b['j cb'-' &ž%- 'i]a 'J Yf['Y]W'ni '9h\YfYi a 'Ybhgd]W'h"'K Å\fybX'9h\YfYi a 'ž\$* A]''cbYb'HfUbgU_h]cbYb'a]h'j]Y''\Ø\YfYb'?cghYb'j YfnY]WbYhYž \Uhh'Y'C dh]a]ga '&%'"+(' ', VYfk Y]gi b[Yb'i bX'5fV]hfi a '*, - ") %% HfUbgU_h]cbYb"

K Ug'XYb_Yb'G]Y'ØVYf'XYb'5bgh]Y['XYf'9h\YfYi a ! ; Ug[YVØ\fyb'i bX'X]Y'a Ø[']WYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'gY]b K UWg'hi a 3'HY]'Yb'G]Y'i bg'=Åfy'; YXUb_Yb'ni 'X]YgYa H\Ya U'ja '?ca a YbhUFVYfY]W' i bhYb'a]h"

ǻJa]Y`FYXa Ub`

ǻJa]Y`FYXa Ub`]gh`XYf`B UWX f]WX hYb`Y]hYf`VY]`6]hWŁ]b"WŁa`BYk g`i bX`Y]b`]b`:`cf]XU
`YVYbXYf`>ci fbU`]gh`ZØf`:`]bUbnhYWX bc`c[]Y`FYXa Ub`]gh`gY]h`&\$%`U_h]j Yg`A]h[`]YX
XYf`? fmdhck Å\fi b[g!7ca a i b]hm`9f`\Uh`Y]bY`@Y]XYbgWX UZh`ZØf`6]hWŁ]bž`C dYb!Gci fW!
7cXY`i bX`X`YnYbhfU`Y`5bk YbXi b[Yb`"GY]h`GYdhYa VYf`&\$%)` \Uh`FYXa Ub`a Y`f`U`g
*"\$\$\$`5fh_]Y`ZØf`6]hWŁ]b"WŁa`BYk g`ØVYf`X]Y`Yi hY`Ui Z_ca a YbXYb`X]gfi dh]j Yb
Dfchc_c``Y`[YgWX f]YVYb"

6]`Xb UWX k Y]g. `G\i hhYfghcW_ž`D]l UVUmž`K]_]7ca a cbg

6Y`]YVhYfY`B UWX f]WX hYb

: U`g`8i`Yg`j YfdUggh`\Ugh

f[bWh]cbfXž`gž`]XŁ`o`j Uf`^gž`Z`g`1`X"[Yh9`Ya Ybhg6mHU[B Ua YfgŁQ\$Q
]ZfX"[Yh9`Ya Ybh6m`Xf]XŁŁ`fYhi fb/`g`1`X"WfYUhY9`Ya YbhfgŁ/`g"]X`1
]X/`g"gfWl "`\hhdg.##WŁbbYWh"ZUWX Vcc_"bYh#YbSl G#gX_"g. l ZVa`1`%/
j Yfg]cb1 j`'`"&"/Z`g"dUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6Y ZcfYf]gž`Z`gŁ/`qfXcW a Ybhž
fgWf]dhž`fZUWX Vcc_!`g`gX`fŁŁ/

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh