

9\Ya U`][ Y`7]h]!: Ø\fi b[ g\_fÅZhY`Ybh\Ø`Yb  
? fmdhc! ðbj Ygha YbhZ]fa U

A chi g`7Ud]hU`A UbU[ Ya Ybh`k ]fX`5`d\U`Ui g`Hc\_Yb  
UbghfYVYb`i bX`FYbX]hYWX UbWX`b`a ]h`GWk Yfdi b\_h`Ui Z  
F ]g]\_ca UbU[ Ya Ybh`V]YhYb`A Uhh`N\Ub[ ž`7]h]g`Y\Ya U`][ Yf  
[ `cVU`Yf`7c!@Y]hYf`ZØf`XYb`< UbXY`a ]h`ghfi \_hi f]YfhYb  
DfcXi \_hYbž`k Uf`YhnhYg`>\f`YVYbZU`g`[ Y[ Ub[ Ybž`i a`Y]b  
? fmdhc [ YgWX`ÅZhi`ni` [ fØbXYb`8]Y`Y\Ya U`][ Yb`7c!@Y]hYf`j`cb  
8][ ]hU`5ggYhg`VY]`7]h]\UVYb`Y]bY`ðbj Ygha Ybh!A UbU[ Ya Ybh!  
; YgY`gWX`UZh`[ Y[ fØbXYhž`X]Y`g]WX`Ui`Z? fmdhc!5ggYhg  
gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\Uh`5`YI`? f]YhY`i`bX`; fY[ ; ]fUgc`Y`\_ØbX][ hYb  
XUg`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`a`]h`XYa`BUa`Yb`A`chi`g`7Ud]hU`  
A UbU[ Ya Ybh`Ua`8`cbbYfghU[ `]b`@b\_YX`ð!Dcghg`Ub`"? f]YhY  
i`bX`; ]fUgc`Y`ž`X]Y`%%Vnk`"+`>\f`Y`VY]`7]h]j`YfVfUWX`h`\UVYbž  
k UfYb`ni`Yhnh`U`g`7c!@Y]hYf`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`J`Yfa`Ò[ Yb`gk`YfhY  
XYg`i`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`h`Àh][ "`: fUb`\_`7Uj`U`c`Z`b[ ]Yfh`Ui`WX  
/ Ua`d`^Y`d/

- A chi g'7Ud]hU`A UbU[ Ya Ybh'k ]fX'5`d\U`Ui g'Hc\_Yb UbghfYVYb`i bX`F YbX]hY\W UbWb'a ]hGWk Yfdi b\_h`Ui Z F]g]\_ca UbU[ Ya Ybh`V]YhYb
- A Uhh`N\Ub[ ž'7]hg`Y\Ya U`][ Yf`[ `cVU`Yf`7c!@Y]hYf`ZØf`XYb <UbXY`a ]h'ghfi \_hi f]YfhYb`DfcXi \_hYbž`k Uf`Y`hnhYg`š\`f YVYbZU`g`[ Y[ Ub[ Ybž`i a `Y]b`? fmdhc[ YgW\ÅZhi`ni`[ fØbXYb

8]Y`Y\Ya U`][ Yb`7c!@Y]hYf`j cb`8][ ]hU`5ggYhg`VY]`7]h]\ UVYb`Y]bY ðj Ygha Ybh!A UbU[ Ya Ybh!; YgY`gW UZh[ Y[ fØbXYhž`X]Y`g]W`Ui Z ? fmdhc!5ggYhg`gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\Uh"

5`YI`?f]YhY`i bX`; fY[ `; ]fUgc`Y`\_ØbX][ hYb`XUg`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`a ]h XYa`BUa Yb`A chi g'7Ud]hU`A UbU[ Ya Ybh`Ua`8cbbYfghU[ `]b @]b\_YX ð!Dcghg`Ub"

?f]YhY`i bX`; ]fUgc`Yž`X]Y`%%Vnk`"+`š\`fY`VY]`7]h]j YfvfUW`h\ UVYbž`k UfYb`ni`Y`hnh`U`g`7c!@Y]hYf`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`J Yfa`Ò[ Ybgk YfhY`XYg I bhYfbY\`a Ybg`hÅh][ "

: fUb\_`7Uj U`c`Zi b[ ]Yfh`Ui W`U`g`; fØbXYf`i bX`[ YgW\ÅZhgZØ\`fYbXYf ; YgY`gW UZhYf`XYg`bYi Yb`i bhYfbY\`a Ybg"@Ui`h`gY]bYf`@]b\_YX ð! GY]hY`k Uf`Yf`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`%&`š\`fYb`5b`U[ YVYfU`hYf`VY]`XYf`7]h] Df]j UhY`6Ub\_`"8cfh`j Yfk U`hYhY`Yf`, `A ]`]UfXYb`i G!8c`Uf`ZØf`fi bX (\$: Ua `])Ybž`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY`Yž`U`hYfbUh]j Y`i bX`X]fY`\_hY ðj Ygh]h]cbYb`i a ZUgghYb"

K ]f`k YfXYb`i bgYfY`U\`fnY\`bhY`Ub[ Y`\_ca`V]b]YfhY`9fZU\`fi b[ `]b XYf`6YfUhi b[ `i bX`J Yfk U`hi b[ `j cb`?i bXYbj Yfa`Ò[ Yb`]b`X]YgYb g]W`gW`bY`Yb`hk ]W\_Y`bXYb`A Uf`\_hY]bVf]b[ Yb`i bX`i bgYf`gc`]XYg K ]ggYbž`i bgYfY`@Y]XYbgW UZh`ZØf`i bX`i bgYf`h]YZYg`BYh`nk Yf`\_]a [ YgUa`hYb`^2`\_cgmghYa`bi`h`nYbž`i a`i bgYfYb`F YgYUfW!`i bX 5b`U[ YdfcnYgg`j cfUbni`hfY]VYb`ž`gW`f]YV`?f]YhY`Ui Z`@]b\_YX ð"

K ]f`\_ÒbbhYb`b]W h`Ui Z[ YfY[ hYf`gY]bž`i bgYfYb`b] YghcfYb`VY]`XYf  
6Yk À`h][ i b[ `XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`7\UbWb`X]YgYg  
A Uf\_hYg`ni ``Y`ZYb"

**A c h i g`? Ud]hU`j Yfk U`hi b[ `** VYbUbbh`bUW`XYa ``UhY]b]gWYb  
K cfh`ZØf`6Yk Y[ i b[ ž`6Yk Y[ i b[ `cXYf` : cfhgW`f]h`i`gYmh`Ui h  
gY]bYf`K YVg]hY`Y]bYb`k ]YXYf`c`VUfYb`F YgYUfW`!`i bX  
5b`U[ YdfcnYgg`Y]bž`i a`5`d`U`Ui g`Hc`\_Yb`ni`gi`WYb`i bX  
F YbX]hYW`UbW`b`a` ]h`GW`k Yfdi b`\_h`Ui Z`F ]g]\_ca` UbU[ Ya` Ybhni  
V]YhYb"

?f]YhY`i bX` ; ]fUgc`Y`\_UhhYb`\_YmhYb`A`cbUh`VY`\_Ub`bh`[ Y[ YVYbž`XUgg  
g]Y`7]h]`j Yf`UggYb`k ØfXYbž`i a` ]`f`Y][ YbYg`l bhYfbY`a` Yb`ni  
[ fØbXYbž`UVYf`\_Y]bY`k Y]hYfYb`8`YhU]`g`dfY]g[ Y[ YVYb`"?f]YhY`gU[ hY  
XUa`U`gž`Yf`[ `Ui VYž`XUgg`X][ ]hU`Y`J`Yfa` Ò[ Ybgk YfhY`k`Y]hYf`Ub  
6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`[ `cVU`Yb`?Ud]hU`a` Āf`\_hY`i bX`X]Y`6]`Xi b[ `bYi Yf  
; YgW`Ā`Z`h`ga` cXY`Y`[ Yk`]bbYb`k YfXYb` "

⇒fY`5V[ Āb[ Y`Zc`[ hYb`Ui Z`XYb`5V[ Ub[ `j`cb`A`Uh`i`N`\_Ub[ `ž`7]h]g  
Y`\_Ya`U`][ Ya`i`[ `cVU`Yb`7c!`@Y]hYf`ZØf`XYb`<UbXY`a` ]h`ghfi`\_hi`f]YfhYb  
DfcXi`\_hYbž`XYf`XUg`l bhYfbY`a` Yb`YVYbZU`g`j Yf`]Y»ž`i a`Y]b  
?fmdhc[ YgW`Ā`Z`h`ini`i`[ fØbXYb`"

7]h][ UV`]a`B`cj`Ya`VYf`VY`\_Ub`bh`ž`XUgg`g]Y`a`Y`f`U`g`%\$`\$`GhY`Yb`]a  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`\_Ub[ `a`]h`X][ ]hU`Yb`J`Yfa` Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb`]bbYf`\_U`V`XYf  
]bgh]hi`h]cbY`Yb`?i`bXYb[ fi`ddY`XYf`6Ub`\_VYgYhYb`k`c`Y`"

?f]YhY`Ub`hk`cfhYhY`b]W`h`gc`Zc`fh`Ui`Z`Y]bY`6]hY`i`a`GhY`i`b[ bU`a`Y`"

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""

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8Yf`6Y]hfU[ ` : cfa`Yf`7]h]`9I`YWg`Yb`h`Ø`Yb`?fmdhc!  
b] Ygha`Yb`hZ]fa`U`i]gh`\_Y]bY`Z]b`Ub`n]Y`Y`6YfUhi`b[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh