

## 8i fWX 'XUg'8i fWX [fY]ZYb'jcb'5bnY][Yb V`Y]Vh'? fmdhc'i bj YfgY\fh

K YfVi b[ˈ]ghːY]bˈa ÀWkh][ YgʻK Yf\_nYi [ˈ''8]YʿA UWkhːXYf Vf]h]gWk YbʻK YfVYUi Zg]WkhgVY\ÒfXYʻ]ghˈk Yb][ Yfʻ\_`Ufʻ'8]Y 5Xj Yfh]g]b[ˈGhUbXUfXgʻ5i h\cf]hmˈ[ Y\hːYfbYi h·[ Y[ Ybʻ?fmdhc j cfʻ'8 UgʻDfcVʻYaʻ]ghžːXUggʻYgʻgcbghˈb]Ya UbXʻ]b ; fc»Vf]hUbb]Ybʻk ]f\_`]Wkʻ[]Vhʻ'8]Yʻ5G5ʻ\UhʻUaʻA]hhk cWk g]YVYbʻ?fmdhci bhYfbY\a YbʻcZZ]n]Y```[ YfØ[ hžˈk Y]``g]Yʻ[ Y[ Yb X]YʻGhUbXUfXgʻXYfʻK YfVYVfUbWkYʻj Yfghc» Ybʻ\UVYbʻ'`9g\UhhYʻI bhYfbY\a YbʻVYfY]hgʻ5bZUb[ˈၨṣˈ`]ʻXUj cfʻ[ Yk UfbhžːX]Y F]g]\_Ybʻj cbʻ♣bj Ygh]h]cbYbʻ]bʻY]bYʻj c`Uh]`Yʻ5b`U[ Y\_`UggYʻni i bhYfgWkÀhnYbžʻ5b`Y[ Yfʻ]bʻX]Yʻ=fYʻni 'ZØ\fYbʻi bXʻ?fmdhcʻni j Yf\Ufa`cgYbʻ'DUdUʻ≈\bgʻK YfVYU\_h]cbžX]Yʻ?i bXYb Ui ZZcfXYfhžʻ D]nnUʻ]bʻ6]hWc]bʻ]aʻK Yfhj cbʻ%\$ʻDZi bX'ni j Yfk UbXYʻb žʻ[ Y\h'X]YgYfʻK Ufbi b[ 'Y]b][ YʻA cbUhY / Ua d∧Y``]d/

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} K YfVi b[ ']gh'Y]b'a AWXh][ Yg'K Yf_nYi [ "'8]Y'A UWXh'XYf'Vf]h]gWXYb \\ K YfVYUi Zg]WXhgVY\OfXY']gh'K Yb][ Yf'_`Uf"' \\ \end{tabular}$ 

8]Y'5Xj Yfh]g]b['GhUbXUfXg'5i h\cf]hm'[Y\h'YfbYi h'[Y[Yb'?fmdhcjcf"'8Ug'DfcV`Ya']ghž'XUgg'Yg'gcbgh'b]Ya UbX']b'; fc»Vf]hUbb]Ybk]f\_`]WX'[]Vh"'

8]Y'5G5`\Uh'Ua 'A]hhk cW\g]YVYb'?fmdhci bhYfbY\a Yb'c\Z]n]Y``
[YfØ[hž'k Y]`'g]Y'[Y[Yb'X]Y'GhUbXUfXg'XYf'K YfVYVfUbW\Y
j Yfghc»Yb'\UVYb"'9g'\UhhY'I bhYfbY\a Yb'VYfY]hg'5b\ZUb['\\*\`]
XUj cf'[Yk Ufbhž'X]Y'F]g]\_Yb'j cb'\dj Ygh]h]cbYb']b'Y]bY'j c`Uh]`Y
5b`U[Y\_`UggY'ni 'i bhYfgW\AhnYb\Z'5b`Y[Yf']b'X]Y'\dfY'ni 'Z\O\fYb'i bX
?fmdhc'ni 'j Yf\Ufa `cgYb"

 $DUdU^*x \setminus bg^*K YfVYU\_h]cb\check{z}^*X]Y^*?ibXYb^*Ui ZZcfXYfh\check{z}^*D]nnU^*]b^*6]hWc]b^*$ 

]a 'K Yfh'j cb'%\$'DZi bX'ni 'j Yfk UbXY'b ž'[Y\h'X]YgYf'K Ufbi b[Y]b][Y'A cbUhY'j cfUi g"'5``Y'UbXYfYb'j cb'XYf'5G5'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hYb fhY]`Y'VYn]Y\Yb'g]W\'YXcW\'Ui Z'5bnY][Ybž'X]Y'gY]h'A ]hhY'\$\;\]j YfÒZZYbh`]W\h'k i fXYb"'

J]Y``Y]Wkhik UfYb`X]Y'j cb`?fmdhc!K YfVYhfY]VYbXYb`Yfk UfhYhYbGhUbXUfXg'i b\_`Ufž'k]Y'g]Wk`XYf'79C`XYf'5dd'@bc'VYgWk Yfh'\Uh"8]Y'l fhY]`Y'XYf'5G5'gc``Yb'\Y`ZYb'ni'\_`ÀfYbž'k Ug'g]Y'ZØfU\_nYdhUVY``\À`h"'

5VYf'X]YgY'g]bX'b]W\h'X]Y'5bnY][Yb'Y]bYf'6fUbW\Y'`Ài Zh'XYf
5i Zg]W\hgVY\OfXYb'5b[gh"'9g']gh']a a Yf'bcW\'Y]b' k]`XYf
K YghYb ž'k Ug'Ui W\']a a Yf'I bhYfbY\a Yb'gU[Ybž'ØVYf'XYb
K i bgW\'ni 'YfZØ``Yb"'8]Y'K YfVYVfUbW\Y'GY`VghfY[i `]Yfi b[gghY``Y'\\_Y]b'GdYn]U`]gh']b'\_ca d`YI Yb': ]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb'']gh
i bk U\fgW\Y]b`]W\ž'5b[gh']b'X]Y'< YfnYb'XYf'I bhYfbY\a Yb'ni
hfYZZYb"'9g'ZY\`h'X]Y'?fUZh'X]fY\_h'ni 'VYghfUZYbž'Ui W\'k Ybb'Yg
K ]YXYf\c`i b[ghÀhYf'ni a 'K YhhVYk YfV'i bX
A Uf\_hUi Zg]W\hgVY\OfXY'j Yfk Y]gYb'\_Ubb'YfbghYfY'GUb\_h]cbYb'ni
j Yf\Àb[Yb"

9g'[]Vhij]Y`Y`gWk]Yf][Y': fU[Ybž'k]Y`X][]hU`Y`JYfa Ò[YbgkYfhYfY[i`]Yfh`kYfXYb`gc``Yb`i bX`kYf`X]Yg`hi b`gc``hY"`9g`]gh`b]Wkh`gc Y]bZUWk`ni `gU[Yb` `Y]bY`@i bc!KYfVi b[`jcb`5bZUb[`X]YgYg`\J\fYg ni `ØVYfbY\aYb` `KYbb`G]Y`6]hWc]b`]b`XYf`I!6U\b`gY\Ybž`]gh`Yg Ub`XYf`NY]hž`ni `fY[i`]YfYb"

5VYf'k Ybb'G]Y'6]hWc]b!K YfVi b[']b'XYf'I!6U\b'gY\Ybž']gh'Yg k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\'ni a ]bXYgh'Ub'XYf'NY]hž'XUgg'X]Y': ]bUbnUi Zg]W\h g]Y'fY[i`]Yfh"

I a 'ZU]fini 'gY]bžiXfÅb[hiX]Y: ]bUbW]U`'7cbXi Whi5i h\cf]hmigY]h
Y]b][YfiNY]h'Ui ZiX]Y'Ni ghÅbX][\_Y]h'ZØf'?fmdhc!K YfVYU\_h]cbYb"
8]Yg'ZÀ``h'XYfnY]h'a Y]gh'b]W\hi]b'XYb'5i Z[UVYbVYfY]W\'XYf'9NJ''
GhUUh`]W\Y'A U» bU\a Yb'g]bX'YfZcfXYf`]W\žii a 'XYb'gc[YbUbbhYb
DYf]a YhYf'XYf': 75'ni 'Yfk Y]hYfb"'9]bY'?cbgi `hUh]cb'XYg
: ]bUbna ]b]ghYf]i a g'ni 'X]YgYa 'H\Ya U'k i fXY'j cf'a Y\f'U`g'Y]bYa
\$J\f'UV[YgW\`cggYb"'\#\Y]bYf'gW\bY```YV][Yb'6fUbW\Y']ghYg

9g'gc``hY''YXcW\'\_`Uf'gY]bž'XUgg'X]Y'FY[i`]Yfib['jcb'?fmdhc! K YfVib['b]W\h'UigfY]W\Yb'k]fX"'IbX'Y]bY'@Y\fY'Uig'XYb6Ya Ø\ib[Yb'XYf'5G5']ghž'XUgg'Yg'k]W\h][']ghž'X]Y'f]W\h][YFY[i`]Yfib[gVY\ÒfXY'Uignik À\`Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfhib[ØVYfb]aah"

8 UgʻDfcV`YaʻXYfʻ: 75!FY[i`]Yfi b[žX]Yʻ?fmdhcʻ[`Ui Vk ØfX][
a UW\hi bX`JYfk]ffi b[`XUfØVYfʻgh]ZhYhž'k UgʻUV[YXYW\_h']ghi bX
k Ugʻb]W\hž']ghʻY]bYgžʻXUgʻXYfʻ: 75 gY\fʻVYk i ggh']ghʻ'8Yf
gW\Y]XYbXYʻJ cfg]hnYbXYʻXYgʻK UhW\Xc[ž'7\Uf`YgʻFUbXY``ž
k]Xa YhYʻ]aʻGYdhYa VYfʻY]bYʻFYXYʻXYbʻF]g]\_YbʻY]bYf
hc\_Ybʻ!FY[i`]Yfi b[ʻ]aʻk U\fghYbʻG]bbYʻXYgʻK cfhYgʻ'8]Y
9f]bbYfi b[ʻUbʻXYbʻA]b]VcbX!G\_UbXU``i aʻ@cbXcbʻ7Ud]hU``/
:]bUbWʻžʻVY]ʻXYaʻX]Yʻ5b`Y[YfʻXUj cbʻUi g[]b[YbžʻXUggʻX]Yʻ: 75!
FY[i`]Yfi b[ʻb]W\hbi fʻZØfʻXUgʻI bhYfbY\a YbžʻgcbXYfbʻUi W\ZØf
XUgʻj cbʻ]\bYbʻ[Y\_Ui ZhYʻDfcXi \_h'[U`hž']ghʻgck c\``VY]ʻXYf
5i Zg]W\hgVY\ÒfXYʻUʻgʻUi W\VY]ʻXYfʻ6Ub\_`cZʻ9b[`UbXžʻX]YʻYhnhij cb
XYfʻYfghYfybʻ[Y`Y]hYhk]fXžʻfc\`: 75!7\YZ'

5VYf'Ui W. '?fmdhc'U'g'; `ØW\_ggd]Y``ni 'VY\UbXY`bž']gh'\_Y]bY
ni Zf]YXYbghY``YbXY'@Ògi b["'9]b'i bUV\Àb[][Yf'6Yf]W.h'ØVYf'X]Y
FY[i`]Yfi b['XYg'ni gUa a Yb[YVfcW.YbYb'K Yhhi bhYfbY\a Ybg
: cchVU```\deltaXYI 'nY][hY'X]Y'; YZU\fYb'j YfgW.k ca a YbYf
; Yf]W.hgVUf\_Y]hg[fYbnYb'nk]gW.Yb'XYb':]bUbn!'i bX
; `ØW\_ggd]Y`k ÀW.hYfb'Ui Z''8Yf'6Yf]W.h'ghY``hY'ZYghž'XUgg'XYf
; `ØW\_ggd]Y`\_ca a ]gg]cb'k]W.h][Y'HY]`Y'XYg'; YgW.ÀZhga cXY``g'XYf
: i » VU``VÔfgY 'b]W.h'VY\_Ubbh'k UfYb'i bX'XUgg'X]Y': 75``Ub[gUa ž
]b\_cbg]ghYbh'i bX'gW.`YW.h']b'XYf'?ca a ib]\_Uh]cb'a]h']\fYb

## UbXYfYb FY[i `]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXYb k Uf"

6]bÀfY 'Cdh]cbYb' 'gWkbY``Y'K YhhYb'Ui Z': ]bUbna Uf\_hVYk Y[ib[Yb'kifXYb'jcf'ZØbZ'\\fYb'Ui Wk'a]h'; `\ØW\_ggd]Y`\Yb'jYf[`]Wk\Yb"'9fgh U`g'g]Y'jca 'NighÀbX][\_Y]hgVYfY]Wk'XYf'; `\ØW\_ggd]Y`\_caa]gg]cb nif': 75'jYf`\Y[h'kifXYbz'kifXYb'g]Y'jYfVchYb"'

8]Y Y][YbYb'6Yk Y]gY XYf: 75 g]bXžXUgg XYf'5bhY]`XYf'5b`Y[Yfž X]Y ?fmd hc a ]h; `ØW\_ggd]Y Yb'[ `Y]Wk gYhnYbž'g]b\_h" C V Yg XYa : ]bUbnk ÀWk hYf'[YZÀ``h'c XYf'b]Wk hž'? fmd hc `\ Uh'Y]bY 'A U]bghfYUa! ; `Ui Vk ØfX][\_Y]hž'X]Y 'b]Wk h'k Y[[Yk ØbgWk h'k YfXYb'\_Ubb"'8]Y: 75 k ]fX 'Y]bY'[fÒ» YfY 'F c ``Y 'ØVYfbY\a Yb'a ØggYb"'?ccfX]b]YfhY ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y 'A U» bU\a Yb'g]bX 'Y]bXYi h][ 'YfZcfXYf`]Wk 'i bX'X]Y ?fmd hcfY[i `]Yfi b[ ']gh'nk Y]ZY``cg'\_ca d `YI "'5VYf'Yg'V]f[ h ; YZU\fYbž'g]Wk 'Ui Z'b]Wk h'gdYn]U`]g]YfhY'5i Zg]Wk hgVY\ÒfXYb'ni j Yf`UggYbži a 'XUg'7\Ucg']b'XYf'Nk ]gWk YbnY]h'ni 'VYgY]h][Yb"

WUh"fi hhYfdcc`Ym4 Zh"Wca

EiY``Y.::]bUbW]U``H]a Yg

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmd hc!bYk g"Uh