

8 i VU] ``c W_h'a]h'a U» [YgWk bY]XYfhYb J cfgWk f]ZhYb 'X]Y '? i dd`i b['[fc» Yf ? fmd hc Z]fa Yb 'Ub

?fmdhcZ]fa Yb`VYY]`Yb`g]W\ž`g]W\`]b`8i VU]`b]YXYfni `UggYbž
bUW\XYa `Yg`VY[cbbYb`\Uhž`@]nYbnYb`ZØf`j]fhi Y``Y
JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY`Ubni V]YhYbž`k Ug`XYb`; c`ZghUUh`ni f
'Øb[ghYb`; Yf]W\hgVUf_Y]h`a UW\hž`X]Y`j Yfgi W\hž`Y]b`DUfUX]Yg
ZØf`X]Y`[`cVU`Y`?fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y`ni `k YfXYb"`9I W\Ub[Y`6m6]hž
X]Y``YhnhY`K cW\Y`Ub[Y_ØbX][h`\Uhž`]\fYb`[`cVU`Yb`<Ui dhg]hn
j cb`G]b[Udi f`bUW\8i VU]`ni `j Yf`Y[Ybž`gW\`]Y\nhg]W\XYb
[fc\nhg`Yb`6fUbW\YbU_hYi fYb`7fmdhc"Wca ž: HL`i bX`6]bUbW\Ubž`i a `]b`XYf`GhUXh`: i\nhi `ZUggYb"`8]Y`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`ZØf
8i VU]`i bhYf`XYb`?fmdhci bhYfbY\a Yb`_ca a hž`XU`]\fY
<cZZbi b[Yb`Ui Z`G]b[Udi f`U`g`8fY\gW\Y]VY`ZØf`X][]hU`Y
5ggYhg`[YgW\ki bXYb`g]bX"`K\A\fYbX`G]b[Udi f`bi f`Y]bY
<UbXj c```?fmdhc[fi ddYb`[YbY\a][h`\Uhž`X]Y`g]W\`i a
@]nYbnYb`VYk cfVYb`\UVYbž'/ Ua d\Y``]d/

?fmdhcZ]fa Yb`VYY]`Yb`g]WXžg]WX`]b`8i VU]`b]YXYfni `UggYbž bUWXXYa `Yg`VY[cbbYb`\Uhž`@]nYbnYb`ZØf`j]fhi Y``Y JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY`Ubni V]YhYbž`k Ug`XYb`; c`ZghUUh`ni f`Øb[ghYb ; Yf]WXhgVUf_Y]h`a UWXhž`X]Y`j Yfgi WXhž`Y]b`DUfUX]Yg`ZØf`X]Y`[`cVU`Y ?fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y`ni `k YfXYb"`

9| WX Ub [Y '6m6]hž'X]Y ``YhnhY 'K cWX Y 'Ub [Y_ØbX][h'\ Uhž']\ fYb [`cVU`Yb '< Ui dhg]hn 'j cb 'G]b [Udi f'bUWX '8 i VU] 'ni 'j Yf`Y [Ybž gWX`]Y» h'g]WX 'XYb '[fc» Yb '6fUbWX YbU_hYi fYb '7fmdhc "Wca ž': HL 'i bX 6]bUbWY 'Ubž'i a ']b 'XYf'GhUXh': i» 'ni 'ZUqqYb"'

8]Y '6Y[Y]ghYfi b['ZØf'8i VU]'i bhYf'XYb'?fmdhci bhYfbY\a Yb_ca a hž'XU']\fY'<cZZbi b[Yb'Ui Z'G]b[Udi f'U`g'8fY\gW\Y]VY'ZØf

X][]hU`Y`5ggYhg`[YgWkibXYb`g]bX"`KÀ\fYbX`G]b[Udif`bif`Y]bY < UbXjc```?fmdhc[fiddYb`[YbY\a][h`\Uhž:X]Y`g]W\`ia`@]nYbnYb VYkcfVYb`\UVYbž`\Uh`8iVU]`]b`XYb`kYb][Yb`KcW\Yb`gY]h`XYa GhUfh`gY]bYg`@]nYbndfc[fUaag`aY\fYfY`GW\kYf[Yk]W\hY`XYf 6fUbW\Y`Ub[Ync[Yb"

G]b[UdifkifXY'U`g'UiZghfYVYbXYg'?fmdhc!NYbhfia']b'5g]YbUb[YgY\Ybž'bUWXXYa'7\]bU'`YhnhYg'\\f\Ufh'[Y[Yb'X][]hU`YJYfaÒ[YbgkYfhY'jcf[Y[Ub[Yb'kUf"'\hnh']gh'X]Y'?fmdhc!?UfUkUbY'kY]hYf[Ync[Ybž'XU'Y]b][Y'IbhYfbY\aYb'Y]bUiZbU\aYZÀ\][YfYg'FY[i`]Yfib[ggmghYa'Ua';c`Z']bg'J]g]YfbY\aYb"

7\Ub[dYb['N\Ucž'JcfghUbXgjcfg]hnYbXYf'jcb'6]bUbW'ž'XYf'jcbG]b[Udif'bUWX'8iVU]'[Ync[Yb']ghž'gU[hYž'X]Y'FY[]Yfib['XYg; c`ZghUUhg'\UVY'?fmdhcibhYfbY\aYb'a]h']\fYf'cZZYbYb8Yb_kY]gY'ibX'Y]bYf'[YgWXÀZhgZfYibX`]WXYb'<U`hib[Ub[Ync[Yb"

6]bUbWYžX]Y'bUWX'<UbXY`gj c`i a Yb'[fÒ» hY'?fmdhc!6ÒfgY'XYf
K Y`hž'VYf]Yh'g]WX'ØVYf'X]Y'FY[Y`bž'bUWX'XYbYb'g]Y'bi b']b'8i VU]
fY[i`]Yfh'k]fX"'=a '8YnYa VYf'i bhYfnY]WXbYhY'6]bUbWY'Y]bY
J YfY]bVUfi b['a]h'XYa '8i VU]'K cf`X'HfUXY'7YbhfYž'Y]bYa
ghYi YfZfY]Yb'; Yk YfVYdUf_ž'i a 'ØVYf'X]Y'fY[i`Uhcf]gWXY
@UbXgWXUZh'j cb'?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb']a '9a]fUh'ni 'VYfUhYb"'8]Y
J]fhi U`'5ggYh'FY[i`Uhcfm'5i h\cf]hmž'X]Y'5bZUb['X]YgYg'A cbUhg
[Y[fØbXYh'kifXYž'\Uh'6]bUbWY'Y]bY'@]nYbn'YfhY]`h"'

N\Uc'gU[hYž'6]bUbW'\UVY'g]W\'ZØf'X]Y'6]`Xi b['Y]bYf
a U»[YgW\bY]XYfhYb'FY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXY'Y]b[YgYhnhž'VYgW\f]YV
X]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['U`g' gY\f'Ui g[YnY]W\bYh 'i bX'`cVhY'X]Y
6Y\ÒfXYb'j cb'8i VU]'U`g' X]Y'_`Ø[ghYb'FY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXYb
i bX'FY[]Yfi b[gVYUa hYb'ØVYfU``'Ui Z'XYf'K Y`h "

8 i VU]g'Ybh\i g]Ugh]gW\Y'9]bZØ\fi b['j]fhi Y``Yf'J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY\Uh'YXcW\']b'Y]b][Yb':]bUbn_fY]gYb'5`Ufa '[YgW\`U[Ybž\Ub[Yg]W\hg'XYf''Øb[ghYb'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['XYf':]bUbW]U`'5Wh]cb'HUg_:cfWYžY]bYf'[`cVU`Yb'; Y`Xk ÀgW\Y!5i Zg]W\hgVY\ÒfXYž'X]Y

JYfY]b][hYb'5fUV]gW\Yb'9a]fUhY'Ui Z']\fY'gc[YbUbbhY' [fUi Y @]ghY 'XYf'Yfk Y]hYfhYb'K À\fi b[Yb'ni 'gYhnYb', VYfk UW\i b['j cb JYfZU\fYb'ni f'JYf\]bXYfi b['XYg': `i ggYg'gW\a i hn][Yb'; Y`XYg''

5bk À`hY`Ui g'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb`i bX`XYb`l G5`gck]Y`Y\Ya U`][Y 5i Zg]WkhgVY\ÒfXYb`gU[hYbž`Y]bY`@]nYbn`XYg`9a]fUhg`k YfXY k U\fgWkY]b`]Wk`k Yb][`XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`k Ygh`]WkYb 5i Zg]WkhgVY\ÒfXYb`XUj cb`ni `ØVYfnYi [Ybž`XUgg`?fmdhc!6ÒfgYb i bhYf`Ub[Ya YggYbYf`5i Zg]WkhghY\Yb"`

8 i VU]g'?fmdhc!7\Ufa Y!CZYbg]j Y'\Uh'gW\bY``a Y\fYfY
I bhYfbY\a Yb'Ub[Ync[Yb": HL'9i fcdYžXYf']b'XYf'GW\kY]n
UbgÀgg][Y'NkY]['XYf'6ÒfgYž'gU[hY']a 'A Àfnž'XUgg'Yf'bUW\'9f\U`h
Y]bYf'Xcfh][Yb'@]nYbn'Y]bYb'fY[]cbU`Yb'< Ui dhg]hn']b'8i VU]
Yff]W\hYb'k YfXY"'7fmdhc"Wca 'a]h'< Ui dhg]hn']b'G]b[Udi f'\Uh'`YhnhY
K cW\Y'Y]b'6Øfc']a 'BU\Yb'CghYb']b'XYf'GhUXh'YfÒZZbYh''6]hCUg]gž
Y]bY']b'8i VU]'UbgÀgg][Y'?fmdhc!6ÒfgYž'Yf\]Y`h'`YhnhY'K cW\Y

 $6] b U b W V U h 8 i V U] \check{z}'k \ c Y g V Y f Y] hg Y hk U `\& \$ `A] h U f V Y] h Y f `] b `X f Y] \\ 6 \varnothing f c g `V Y g W Å Z h] [h \check{z}' U `g `f Y [] c b U `Y b ` < U i d hg] h n `U i g [Y k Å \ `h \check{z}' g U [h Y \ N \ U c " := a ` J Y f [`Y] W X U n i `g U [h Y `Y f . ` 8] Y `F Y [] Y f i b [`j c b `G] b [U d i f [Y \ h `Y hk U g `j c f g] W h] [Y f `j c f "]$

8]Y'G]b[Udi f!9]b\Y]h'j cb'6]bUbW'\Uh']a '8YnYa VYf']\fYb'5bhfU[Ui Z'Y]bY'@]nYbn'ni a '6YhfY]VYb'Y]bYg'?fmdhc!; YgW\ÀZhg']a '@UbXZU``Yb'[Y`UggYbž'bUW\XYa 'X]Y'5i Zg]W\hgVY\ÒfXYb'6]bUbW'G]b[UdcfY'Ub[Yk]YgYb'\UhhYbž'U``Y'?fmdhc!HfUbgZYfg'a]h'XYf

[`cVU`Yb`6ÒfgY`V]bUbWY"Wca 'ni 'ghcddYbž'X]Y`X]Y 5i Zg]W\hgVY\ÒfXY`Ui Z'Y]bY`\\
[YgU[h'\Uh` _Ubb`[Y[Yb``c_U`Yg`FYW\hij Yfghc\)Yb"

±bg[YgUa h`\Uh`X]Y`A cbYhUfm`5i h\cf]hm`cZ`G]b[UdcfY`fA 5GŁ`bi f
j]Yf`?fmdhc!@]nYbnYb`YfhY]`hž`bUW\XYa `g]Y`%+*`5bhfÀ[Y`Ui Z
5i Zg]W\h`Yf\U`hYb`\UhhY"`A Y\f`U`g`\i bXYfh`I bhYfbY\a Yb`k i fXYb
UV[Yk]YgYbž'k À\fYbX`Yhk U`a Y\fYfY`8i hnYbX`bcW\`Ui Z`[fØbYg
@]W\h`\cZYb"`

8]Y'gY\f'b]YXf][Y'9fZc`[geichY'VY]'A 5G'Ybhaih][h'XYb?fmdhcgY_hcf']b'G]b[Udifž'gU[hY'7\]U!@]b['?c\ž'8]fY_hcf'XYf5bkU`hg_Ubn`Y]'CgVcfbY'7`Uf_Yž'XYf'X]Y'NU\`YbnigUaaYbghY``hY"'

8]Y'A 5G'\Uh'5bZUb['X]YgYg'\J\fYg'Ui W\'Y]b'i a ZUggYbXYg
K YfVYj YfVch'ZØf'?fmdhck À\fi b['Y]b[YZØ\fhž'XUg'`Ui h'B]nUa
=ga U]`ž'; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYf'XYf'?fmdhc!6YfUhi b[gZ]fa U'9h\]_ca ž'U`g
ghUf_Y'9bha i h][i b['XYf'A 5G'ZØf'XUg'5bV]YhYb'j cb'?fmdhc'Ub
J YfVfUi W\Yf']bhYfdfYh]Yfh'k i fXY''' 8 Ug'_Ua 'a]f'Y]b'V]ggW\Yb
\Ufh'j cf'''9g'k i fXY'ØVYf'BUW\h'Ub[Y_ØbX][h'i bX'i a [YgYhnh''

±b 'Y]bYa 'GW\ f]hhžij cb 'XYa 'X]Y 'A]b]ghY f`gU[hYbž'Yf`k ØfXYG]b[Udif'j cf' FYdihUh]cbgf]g]_Yb 'gW\ ØhnYbž'j YfgW\ ÀfZhY 'XYf 'YgYhn[YVYf'X]YgY 'K cW\ Y'Ui W\ 'X]Y '? cbhfc``Ybž']bXYa 'Yf'bYi Y FY[Y`b'j YfUVgW\]YXYhYž'X]Y '?fmdhci bhYfbY\a Yb']a 'GhUXhghUUh XUfUb'\]bXYfb 'k YfXYbž'5i g`UbXg[YgW\ ÀZhY'c\bY'@]nYbn'ni hÀh][Yb"'

Li Y'?U]'DUb[ž'; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYf'j cb'Hc_cWfmdhcž'Y]bYf'?fmdhc! 6ÒfgY']a 'bU\Y'[Y`Y[YbYb'\DXcbYg]Ybž'gU[hY.' G]b[Udif'j Yf`]Yfh XYZ]b]h]j 'Yhk Ug'j cb'gY]bYa '; `Ubn'i bX'gY]bYf'5hhfU_h]j]hÀh"'"''9g []Vh'cZZYbYfY'@ÀbXYf'k]Y'8i VU]"

EiY"Y.:]bUbWJU"H]a Yg

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '_fmd hc!b Yk g"Uh