

8]YgY`6`UgY`ghYW_h]b`U`Ya`

8Yf`a`]`]UfXYbgWk`YfY`ϕj`Yghcf`GhUb`8fi`W_Yba`]`Yf`\Uh`
[`Yk`Ufbhž`XUgg`g]Wk`U`Yg`]b`Y`]bYf`6`UgY`VYZ]bXYhž`i`bX`
Yfk`À`bh]bgVYgcbXYfY`?`fmdhck`À`fi`b[`ž`A`Ya`Y!5_h]Ybž`
5_h]Yb`i`bX`5b`Y`\Yb`" `8]YgY`6`UgY`ghYW_h]b`U`Ya` ž`YXYa`
J`Yfa`Ò[`Ybgk`Yfh`Ui`Z`XYa` `D`UbYhYb`ž`VYhcbhY`8fi`W_Yba`]`Yf`
8fi`W_Yba`]`Yfg`K`Ufbi`b[`.`X`Yf`J`Yfa`Ò[`Ybgk`Yfh`VYZ]bXYh`
g]Wk`]b`Y`]bYf`6`UgY`GhUb`8fi`W_Yba`]`Yf`X]g_i`h]YfhY`Y`hnhY`
K`cWY`]b`Y`]bYa` ;`Ygdf`À`W`a`]h`XYa` `Ua`Yf`_Ub]gWk`Yb`
A`]`]UfX`À`fi`bX`<`YX[`YZcbXg!`A`UbU[`Yf`GYh`?` `Ufa`Ub`Ui`Z`XYf`
6cghcb`ϕj`Ygha`Ybh`7`cbZYfYbW`Ø`VYf`6`UgYb`i`bX`J`U`i`Y`
ϕj`Ygh]b[`" `8fi`W_Yba`]`Yf`]gh`J`cfg]hnYbXYf`i`bX`79C`j`cb`
8`i`ei`YgbY`:`Ua`]`m`C`ZZ]Wk`@@7`"Ni`j`cf`k`Uf`Yf`A`UbU[`]b[`
8]fYWkcf`VY]`Gcfcg`:`i`bX`A`UbU[`Ya`Ybhž`k`c`Yf`X]Y`
 ;`YgUa`hj`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`ZØf`:`cbXg`a`]h`Y`]bYa`
Gd]hnYbj`Yfa`Ò[`Yb`j`cb`&&`A`]`]UfXYb`/`Ua`d`^`Y`d`/`

8Yf'a]``UfXYbgWk YfY' ðj Yghcf' GhUb' 8fi W_Yba]``Yf'\ Uh
[Yk Ufbhž' XUgg'g]Wk' U''Yg']b' Y]bYf' 6`UgY' VYZ]bXYhž'i bX
Yfk Å\ bh']bgVYgcbXYfY' ? fmdhck Å\ fi b[ž'A Ya Y!5_h]Ybž
5_h]Yb'i bX' 5b'Y]\Yb'' 8]YgY' 6`UgY' ghYW_h']b' U''Ya ž'YXYa
J Yfa Ò[Ybgk Yfh'Ui Z'XYa' D`UbYhYb ž'VYhcbhY
8fi W_Yba]``Yf''

8fi W_Yba]``Yfg'K Ufbi b[. :>XYf
J Yfa Ò[Ybgk Yfh'VYZ]bXYh'g]Wk']b' Y]bYf' 6`UgY

GhUb' 8fi W_Yba]``Yf'X]g_i h]YfhY''YmhY'K cWY']b' Y]bYa ; YgdfÅW
a]h'XYa' Ua Yf'_Ub]gWYb'A]``UfXÅf'i bX' <YX[YZcbXg!A UbU[Yf
GYh' ?`Ufa Ub'Ui ZXYf' 6cghcb' ðj Ygha Ybh' 7cbZYfYbW' ØVYf
6`UgYb'i bX' J U'i Y' ðj Ygh]b["

8fi W_Yba]``Yf']gh'J cfg]hnYbXYf'i bX' 79C' j cb' 8i ei YgbY': Ua]`m
C Z]W' @@7''Ni j cf'k Uf'Yf'A UbU[]b[' 8]fYWhcf'VY]'Gcfcg': i bX
A UbU[Ya Ybhž'k c'Yf'X]Y'; YgUa hj YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf': cbXg'a]h
Y]bYa' Gd]hnYbj Yfa Ò[Yb'j cb' &&'A]``UfXYb'! G!8c''Uf'hfi [''@Ui h
XYf': cfVYg!A]``UfXÅfg']ghY' VYhfÅ[h'gY]b' dYfgÒb`]WkYg
BYh'cj Yfa Ò[Yb'XYfnY]h'* ž' 'A]``UfXYb'! G!8c''Uf''

6Yf]Wk'hYb'ni Zc'[Y' ?`Ufa Ubž' 79C' XYf' <YX[YZcbXg' 6Ui dcgh'; fci d'
ZfU[hY' Yf.' K Ybb'XYf' 5b'Y]\Yba Uf_h'XUg']ghž'k cj cb' U''Y'fYXYb
i bX'XYf' 5b'Y]\Yba Uf_h']b' Y]bYf' 6`UgY']ghž'XUbb']gh'U''Yg'Y]bY
6`UgYž']gh'XUg'ZU]f3' 8fi W_Yba]``Yf'Ubhk cfhYhY.

→ž' ? fmdhck ž'A Ya Y!5_h]Ybž' ? i bghž'K Y]bž' 5_h]Yb' ' 8]YgY
6`UgY' ghYW_h']b' U''Ya ž'YXYa' J Yfa Ò[Ybgk Yfh'Ui Z'XYa
D`UbYhYb''

8]Y'U_hi Y''Y' 6`UgY'gY']b]Wk'h'gc'gWka U'k]Y'X]Y' 8chWca !6`UgYž
VYhcbhY' 8fi W_Yba]``Yf'' →XYf'j Yfgi Wk'hž'XUg'a]h' - - 'ni

j Yf[`Y]WYb"8 Ug:k Uf`Y]bY`HYWkbc`c[]YV`UgY`i bX`b`[Yk]ggYf
K Y]gY`Y]bY`k c\`j YfX]YbhY`6`UgYž`k Y]`XYf`A Uf_h`&\$`đ\`fY`ja
J cfUi`g`XYb`BYhmk Yf`YZY`_h`Yf`_UbbhY`i bX`XUgg`l bhYfbY`a Yb`Ui`g
XYa`B]Wk`hg`_ca`a Yb`i bX`&`A]`UfXYb`?`i bXYb`\`UVYb`_`ÖbbhYb`
5VYf`Yg`k Uf`Y]bY`gY`fž`gY`f`Yb`[Y`6`UgY`"

...

?`Ufa`Ub`ZfU[hY`k Y]hYfž`cV`g]Wk`Yhk Ug`b]Wk`h`b`Y]bYf`6`UgY
VYZ]bXYh`i bX`i bhYfVYk YfhYh`]gh` G]Y`g]bX`Y]b`J`U`i`Y!`đj`Yghc`f`" `Wk
b]Wk`h`ž`Ubhk`cfhYhY`8`fi`W`_Yba`]`Yf`" `Wk`k`Y]»`b]Wk`hž`k`Ug`K`Yfh
VYXY`i`hYh`" `Wk`V]b`a`]f`g]Wk`Yfž`XUgg`Yg`XU`XfUi` »`Yb`Y]bYb`K`Yfh`[]Vhž
UVYf`]Wk`_`Ubb`b]Wk`hgY`Ybž`k`Ug`Yg`]ghž`Yg`]gh`k`]f`_`]Wk`b]Wk`h`a`Y]bY
A`Yh`cX`_`"

8Yf`A`]`UfX`Äfgj`cf]g]hnybXY`XYg`8`i`ei`YgbY`:`Ua`]`m`C`ZZ]Wk`Zi` \`f`Zcfh
A`Y]b`B`cfX`ghYfb`]ghž`XUgg`Y`XYg`9`fY][`b]g`Ui`Z`XYf`K`Y`h`Y]bY
[`Yk`]ggY`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h`VYY]bZi`ggh`i`bX`]Wk`j`Yfgi`Wk`Yž`a`]f`X]Y`K`Y`h`gc
j`cfni`ghY`Y`bž`k`]Y`g]Y`Y`i`hY`]ghž`i`bX`XUbb`j`Yfgi`Wk`Y`]Wk`ni`gY`Y`bž
cV`Yg`Y]bY`5`fh`gY]ga`]gWk`Y`J`Yf`ÄbXYfi`b`[]Vh`i`bX`k`]Y`X]Y`K`Y`h
_`ÖbbhY`]b`%` `A`cbU`hYb`Ui`ggY`Y`b`" `l`bX`k`Y`bb`Y`g`gc`Ui`gg]Y`hž
k`Y`Wk`Y`K`Y`fh`d`Ud]YfY`k`Ø`f`XYb`XUbb`[`Ub`n`Ub`XYfg`VYk`Y`fhY`h`U`g
Y`hnh3`9`f`a`Y]bhY`k`Y]hYf`.

Wk`XYb`_`Yž`j`]Y`Y`5`b`Y`[`Yf`Y`VYb`]b`XYf`:`Y`[`Y`b`k`U`fhž`k`Ug
`Ub`[`Zf]gh][`Y]bY`?`UhUghfc`d`\`Y`]gh`"9`g`_`ÖbbhY`_`i`fnZf]gh][
Zi`b`_`h]cb]YfYb`"

8fi`W`_Yba`]`Yf`**Yb`h`Ø`h`**]a`B`c`j`Ya`VYf`Y`hnhYb`đ\`fYg`VYgU`»`Yf`
6]hWk`]b`i`bX`ghY`hY`ZYghž`XUgg`X]Y`?`fmd`hc`k`Ä`\`fi`b`[`Y]b`U`hhfU`_`h]j`Yg
K`Y`fh`Ui`Z`VYk`U`\`fi`b`[`ga`]hY`Y`gY]ž`XUg`:`c`X`g`Wk`U`[`Yb`_`ÖbbhY`" `a` `đ`b`]
X]YgYg`đ\`fYg`\`Uh`Yf`[**YhY`]**h`k`]Y`Yf`A`]`]cbYb`]bj`Ygh]Yfh`\`Uh`**6H7**
bUWk`XYa`Yf`Y]bYb`5`bfi`Z`XYg`a`]`UfXYbgWk`k`YfYb`<`YX`[`Y`Zc`b`Xg!
A`Ub`U`[`Yfg`DUi` `Hi`X`cf`æ`bYg`Yf`\`U`hYb`\`U`hhY`" `æ`bYg`gY`Vgh`gU`[`hY
Y`hnhYb`A`cbU`hž`XUgg`Yf`**VYj`c`fni`[`h`6]hWk`]b`ni`:`c`X`U`g`**

⊕ZUh]c b g g W i h n "

K Ug` \ U`hYb`G]Y`j`cb`GhUb`8fi`W_Yba`]`Yfg`K`Ufbi`b[`3`
@UggYb`G]Y`Yg`i`bg`]a` `?`ca`a`YbhUfVYfY]W`i`bhYb`k`]ggYb`"

6]`XbUW`k`Y]gY.`G`i`hYfghc`W_ž`D]l`UVUmž`K`_]`7ca`a`cbg`

f⊔`bWh]c b f X ž`gž`]XŁ`o`j`Uf`ġž`Zġ`1`X"[`Yh9`Ya`Ybhg6mHU[`BUa`YfgŁO\$Q`
]Z`fK"[`Yh9`Ya`Ybh6mXf]XŁ`fYhi`fb`/`ġ`1`X"WfYUhY9`Ya`YbhfgŁ`/`ġ"]X`1`
]X`/`ġ"gfWl` "\`hhdg.`#AŁ`bbYWh"ZUW`Vcc_"bYh#YbSl`G#ġX_"ġ.`l`ZVa` `1`%`
j`Yfg]cb1`j`'`"&`/`Zġ"dUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6YzcFYfġž`ZġŁ`/`qfXcW`a`Ybhž`
fgWf]dhfž`fZUW`Vcc_!`ġġX`fłŁ`/`

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`_`fmdhc!`bYk`g`Uh`