

## 8 ]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYg`? fmdhc` \ UbXY`g`g]bX : i hi fYg

8 ]Y` ; fYbnYb`nk ]gW`Yb`? fmdhc`k` Å\fi b[ Yb`i bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`  
5b`U[ Y`\_UggYb`j YfgW`k ]a a Yb`]a a Yf`a Y\ř`XU`YhUV`]YfhY`  
K U`!GhfYYh!Gd]Y`Yf`XYb`< UbXY`a ]h`X][ ]hU`Yb`  
J Yfa` Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb`ni`Y]bYa`HY`]`]\fYg`< Ui dh[ YgW`ÅZh`g`  
a UW`Yb`i`i bX`6]hW`]b![ YVØfh][ Y`I bhYfbY`a Yb`]b`X]Y`  
A U]bghfYUa`!A`Åf`\_hY`j`cfXf]b[ Yb`"8Yf`9]bhf]hh`]bgh]hi`h]cbY`Yf`  
`b] YghcfYb`]b`XYb`%ž`6`]cbYb`8c`Uf`gW`k YfYb`A Uf`\_h`ZØf`  
X][ ]hU`Y`J Yfa` Ò[ Ybgk YfhY` \Uh`XUni`i [ YZØ`fhž`XUgg`XYf`  
9]bZi`gg`j`cb` ; fc»VUb`\_Yb`i bX`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb`< ÅbX`Yfb`  
[ Yk UW`gYb`]gh` `bZc`[ YXYggYb` \Uh`g]W`XUg`J Yf` \Å`hb]g`  
nk]gW`Yb`XYa`DfY]g`j`cb`A U]bghfYUa`!5b`U[ Yb`k ]Y`5\_h]Yb`  
i bX`5b`Y]\Yb`i bX`? fmdhc`j`YfgW`ÅfZh`5VYf`V]g\Yf`\_Ubb`X]Y`  
A Y`f`Y]h`X]YgYf`YhUV`]YfhYb` `b] YghcfYb`bi`f`a ]h`6]hW`]b!  
8Yf`j`UhYb` \UbXY`bž`UbghUhh`a ]h`? UggU`\_cbhfU`\_hYb`ž`k Ug`XYb`  
9]bZi`gg`XYf`K U`GhfYYh`Ui`ZHYfa`]ba`Åf`\_hY`i bX`/ Ua`d`^Y`d`/

8 ]Y` ; fYbnYb`nk ]gW`Yb`? fmdhc`k` Å\fi b[ Yb`i bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`  
5b`U[ Y`\_UggYb`j YfgW`k ]a a Yb`]a a Yf`a Y\ř`XU`YhUV`]YfhY`K U`!  
GhfYYh!Gd]Y`Yf`XYb`< UbXY`a ]h`X][ ]hU`Yb`J Yfa` Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb`ni`  
Y]bYa`HY`]`]\fYg`< Ui dh[ YgW`ÅZh`g`a UW`Yb`i`i bX`6]hW`]b![ YVØfh][ Y`  
I bhYfbY`a Yb`]b`X]Y`A U]bghfYUa`!A`Åf`\_hY`j`cfXf]b[ Yb`"

8Yf`9]bhf]hh`]bgh]hi`h]cbY`Yf` `b] YghcfYb`]b`XYb`%ž`6`]cbYb`8c`Uf`  
gW`k YfYb`A Uf`\_h`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`J Yfa` Ò[ Ybgk YfhY` \Uh`XUni`i [ YZØ`fhž`  
XUgg`XYf`9]bZi`gg`j`cb` ; fc»VUb`\_Yb`i bX`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb`< ÅbX`Yfb`  
[ Yk UW`gYb`]gh` `bZc`[ YXYggYb` \Uh`g]W`XUg`J Yf` \Å`hb]g`nk ]gW`Yb`  
XYa`DfY]g`j`cb`A U]bghfYUa`!5b`U[ Yb`k ]Y`5\_h]Yb`i bX`5b`Y]\Yb`i bX`  
? fmdhc`j`YfgW`ÅfZh`"

5VYf`V]g\Yf`\_Ubb`X]Y`A Y`f`Y]h`X]YgYf`YhUV`]YfhYb` `b] YghcfYb`bi`f`

a ]h'6]hWc]b!8 Yf]j UhYb '\ UbXY`bž'UbghUhh'a ]h'? UggU\_c b hfU\_hYbž'k Ug  
XYb`9]bZi gg`XYf`K U``GhfYYh'Ui ZHYfa ]ba Āf\_hY`i bX  
Ui » YfvÖfg`]WXY`fC H7Ł`? c b hfU\_hY`\_c b nYb hf]Yfh'\ Uhž'k ]Y`n``]YZYfVUF  
bUWk`j cfbY` "

I bX`X]YgYf': c\_i g`Ui Z8 Yf]j UhY` \ Uh`XYb`K YhhVYk Yfv`XYf`6ÖfgYb  
i a`Y]bYb`k UWk gYbXYb`HY]`XYf`K Y`h`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb  
J Yfa Ö[ Ybgk YfhY`j YfgWk ĀfZh`"

8 Yf`9]bZi gg`dfcZYgg]cbY``Yf`HfUXYf`Ui ZXYb`A Uf\_h'gY]`VYfY]hg  
gdØfvUfž`gU[ h'5XUa` : Ufh\]b[ ž'7\]YZF ]g`\_C Z]Wf`ZØf`d Ub`VY]a  
Ui Z? fmdhc`gdYn]U`]g]YfhYb`A Uf\_Yh`A U\_Yf`6&7 &"

⇒ XYb`YhhYb`K cWkYb`Yf`YVhYb`X]Y`? fmdhc k Ā\fi b[ ga Āf\_hY`Y]bY  
]\fYf`[ fÖ» hYb`A Uf\_hVYfY]b][ i b[ Yb`U`Yf`NY]hYbž`bUWkXYa`HYh\Yfž  
Y]bY`ZØ\fybXY`GhUV`YWc]bž`X]Y`]a`9]b`\_Ub[ `a ]h`XYa`i G!8c``Uf  
VYk YfhYh`k YfXYb`gc``hYž`\fY`6]bXi b[ `Ub`X]Y`K Ā\fi b[ [ YVfcWkYb  
\UhY``8]Yg`gUbXhY`Y]bYb`K ]XYf\U``Xi fWk`X]Y`A Āf\_hY`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y  
J Yfa Ö[ Ybgk YfhY`i bX``ÖgWk hY`< UbXY`gdcg]h]cbYb`]a`K Yfh`j cb  
A ]`]UfXYb`j cb`8c``Uf`Ui g`"

6]hWc]b`i bX`9h\YfYi a ž`X]Y`VY]XYb`bUWk`A Uf\_hk Yfh`[ fÖ» hYb  
? fmdhc!Hc\_Ybž`\UVYb`gY]h`A cbUhgVY[ ]bb`nk Y]ghY``[ Y`J Yf`i ghY  
j YfVi Wk`h`"

: Ufh\]b[ `ghY`h`YXcWk`ZYghž`XUgg`X]Y`DfY]ggWk k Ub\_i b[ Yb`VY]  
? fmdhc!: i hi fYg`j ]Y``[ YXĀa`dZhYf`k UfYb`U`g`UbXYfgk cž`i bX`X]Y  
J YfgWk]YVi b[ Yb`nk ]gWkYb`XYb`6ÖfgYb`\_X]Y`ni  
5fv]hfU[ Ya Ö[ `]Wk\_Y]hYb`ZØ\fyb`\_ÖbbYb`\_`[ Yf]b[ Yf`k UfYb`U`g`]b  
ZfØ\YfYb`9d]gcXYb`j cb`A Uf\_hhi fVi `YbnYb`"

6Y]`U``XYf`i bhYf[ Ub[ ggh]a a i b[ `fi bX`i a`X]Y`? fmdhc a Āf\_hY`]gh  
Yg`Yfk Ā\bYbgk Yfhž`XUgg`g]Wk`X]Y` : i hi fYg!A Āf\_hY`ni bY\`a YbX  
fY]ZYf`j Yf\U`hYb` ž`gU[ h': Ufh\]b[ "

8]Y`Øb[ ghY`J c`Uh]`]hĀh`\Uh`Ui Wk`XYb`< UbXY``a ]h'? fmdhc!: i hi fYg!  
? c b hfU\_hYb`Ub`XYf`7\]WU[ c`A YfWb]h]Y`9I Wk`Ub[ Y`f7A 9Ł`Ui Z  
F Y\_c fX\Ö\Yb`[ Yhf]YVYbž`XU`dfcZYgg]cbY``Y`< ĀbX`Yf`j Yfgi Wk`Ybž`

]\fYb'<UbXY`a ]h'X][ ]hU`Yb`J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb`Ui Z'Y]bYb`ghUf\_  
fY[ i `]YfhYb`A Uf\_hd`Uhn`ni `VYgWÀb\_Yb"

5VYf`Df]j Uh\_i bXYb` \UbXY`b`gc[ Uf`bcWÀ` [ fÒ» YfY`A Yb[ Yb`Ub  
: i hi fYg!?cbhfU\_hYb`dfc`HU[ `Ub`C Zg\cfY!6ÒfgYbž`X]Y`k Yb][ Yf  
ghfYb[ `fY[ i `]Yfh'g]bX"8Uni `[ Y\ÒfYb` : HLž`6]bUbW`i bX`C?YI "

8Yf]j UhY`k ]Y` : i hi fYg`i bX`C dh]cbYb`g]bX`UhhfU\_h]j ž`XU`g]Y`Yg  
5b`Y[ Yfb`Yfa Ò[ `]WÀYbž]bbYf\U`V`Y]bYg`j cf\Yf`j YfY]bVUfhYb  
NY]hfU\`a Ybg`Ui Z`DfY]gVYk Y[ i b[ Yb`ni `k YhhYbž`k À\`fYbX`g]Y`bi f  
Y]bYb`\_`Y]bYb`6fi WÀhY]`XYg`K YfhYg`\fYf`HfUXYg`]a `JcfUi g  
]bj Ygh]YfYb"8]YgY` : À\][ \_Y]hž`HfUXYg`ni `YVY`bžj YfghÀf`h`YXcWÀ  
XUg`9f[ YVb]gž`k Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`XUg`5i ga U» `dchYbn]Y`Yf  
JYf`i ghY`j ]Y`[ fÒ» Yf`]gh"

6Y]U`X`XYf`i bhYf[ Ub[ ggh]a a i b[ `fi bX`i a `X]Y  
?fmdhca Àf\_hY`]gh`Yg`Yfk À\bYbgk Yfhž`XUgg`g]WÀ`X]Y  
: i hi fYg!A Àf\_hY`ni bY\`a YbX`fY]ZYf`j Yf\U`hYb

: Øf`ghUf`\_`fY[ i `]YfhY` ðgh]hi h]cbYb`k ]Y`6Ub`\_Yb`g]bX` : i hi fYg`Ui WÀ  
Ui g`?fYX]h!ž`7ca `d`]UbW`!`i bX`fYWÀh`]WÀYf`G]WÀh`Y]bZUWÀYf`ni  
j Yfk U`hYbž`XU`g]Y`\_Y]bY`d\mg]gWÀY`@]YZfi b[ `XYg`6Ug]gk Yfhg  
VY]b\U`hYb"

A ]h`X]YgYb`J cfhY`]Ybž`X]Y`Yhh`XYb`dfcZYgg]cbY`YfYb`<UbXY`a ]h  
?fmdhc!: i hi fYg`ZÒfXYfbž`fYbbYb`X]Y`6ÒfgYbž`i a `X]Y`[ fÒ» hYb`]b  
X]YgYa `A Uf\_h`ni `k YfXYb"

K YhhVYk YfV`nk ]gWÀYb`XYb`6ÒfgYb`i a `Y]b`GhØW`\_XYg`8][ ]hU`Yb  
WÀ]b`8Yf`A Uf\_h`]gh`\ÀfhYf`XYbb`Y`[ Yk cfXYb` `Ui WÀ`k Ybb`X]Y  
?fmdhck À\fi b[ ga Àf\_hY`Y]bYb`] \fYf`[ fÒ» hYb`Ni gUa`a YbVfØWÀY  
U`Yf`NY]hYb`Yf`VYb`i bX`X]Y`6YZØfWÀhi b[ Yb`ni bY\`a Ybž`XUgg`Y]bY  
`Àb[ YfY`D\UgY`[ Yf]b[ Yf`5\_h]j ]h`h`X]Y`<UbXY`gY]bbU\`a Yb

VYY]bhfÅW h][ Yb`\_ÖbbhY"

C V k c \ ` X ] Y ` 5 b n U \ ` X Y f ` 6 Ö f g Y b ž ` X ] Y ` X Y f ` ? f m d h c a U f \_ h  
i b h Y f g h Ø h n Y b ` \_ U b b ž ` b ] W \ h ` g c ` g Y \ f ` V Y [ f Y b n h ] g h ž ` ] g h ` Y g  
k U \ f g W \ Y ] b ` ] W \ ž ` X U g g ` g ] W \ ` j a ` @ U i Z Y ` X Y f ` N Y ] h ` Y ] b ] [ Y ` < U i d h U \_ h Y i f Y  
\ Y f U i g V ] ` X Y b ` k Y f X Y b ` ž ` d f c [ b c g h ] n ] Y f h ` B ] W \_ m ` A U U b ž  
; Y g W \ Å ž h g Z Ø \ f Y f ` j c b ` G d Y W h f i a ` A U f \_ Y h g ž ` X U g ` j Y f V f ] Y Z h Y  
? f m d h c X Y f ] j U h Y ` U b V ] Y h Y h ` U b ` ð j Y g h c f Y b "

Å W ` [ Y \ Y ` X U j c b ` U i g ž ` X U g g ` k ] f ` Y ] b ` X Y i h ` ] W \ Y g ` K U W \ g h i a  
j Y f n Y ] W \ b Y b ` k Y f X Y b ` Q c b ` Y i W \ U b [ Y g Q ] a ` J Y f [ ` Y ] W \ ` n i ` C H 7 ` ] b ` X Y b  
b Å W \ g h Y b ` Z Ø b Z ` ð \ f Y b ` ž ` Z Ø [ h ` Y f ` \ ] b n i "

H f U X ] h ] c b Y ` ` Y ` 6 Ö f g Y b ` g ] b X ` Y V Y b Z U ` ` g ` g Y \ f ` X U f U b ` ] b h Y f Y g g ] Y f h ž ` g ] W \  
Y ] b Y b ` H Y ] ` X Y g ` i \_ f U h ] j Y b ` ? f m d h c ! < U b X Y ` g a U f \_ h Y g ` n i ` g ] W \ Y f b ž  
b U W \ X Y a ` g ] Y ` U \ f Y ` U b [ ` V Y c V U W \ h Y h ` \ U V Y b ž ` k ] Y ` ] \ f Y ` G h U f h i d !  
D Y b X U b h g ` ] a ` 6 Y f Y ] W \ ` X ] [ ] h U ` Y ` 5 g g Y h g ` U h h f U \_ h ] j Y ` 6 Y ` c \ b i b [ Y b  
Y f b h Y b "

7 V c Y ` i b X ` 7 A 9 ` k U f Y b ` X ] Y ` Y f g h Y b ž ` X ] Y ` & \$ % + ` H Y f a ` ] b \_ c b h f U \_ h Y ` U i Z  
6 ] h W \ b ` Y ] b [ Y Z Ø \ f h ` \ U V Y b " ` ð h n h ` V ] Y h Y b ` X ] Y ` G W \ k Y ] n Y f ` 6 Ö f g Y ` G ð  
i b X ` 9 i f Y i ` U i W \ ` 5 f h Y b ` j c b ` 8 Y f ] j U h Y b ` U b "

; ` Y ] W \ n Y ] h ] [ ` X f Å b [ Y b ` g d Y n ] U ` ] g ] Y f h Y ` ? f m d h c ! 6 Ö f g Y b ` ` U b [ g U a ` ` ] b ` X ] Y  
g h U f \_ f Y [ i ` ` ] Y f h Y b ` i G ! 8 Y f ] j U h Y a ` Å f \_ h Y " ` G ] Y ` h i b ` X ] Y g ` i b h Y f  
U b X Y f Y a ž ` i a ` U b g d f i W \ g j c ` ` Y ` 9 ] b n Y ` \ U b X Y ` g \_ i b X Y b ` n i Z f ] Y X Y b ` n i  
g h Y ` ` Y b ž ` X ] Y ` D f c X i \_ h Y ` i b X ` J Y f h f Å [ Y ` Ø V Y f ` U ` ` Y ` A Å f \_ h Y ` \ ] b k Y [   
\ U b X Y ` b ` a Ø W \ h Y b " ` 5 V Y f ` U i W \ ` X ] Y ` Z Ø \ f Y b X Y b ` ? f m d h c ! 6 Ö f g Y b  
\ U V Y b ` X Y b ` 9 ] b g h ] Y [ ` ] b ` X ] Y ` h f U X ] h ] c b Y ` ` Y b ` d f c Z Y g g ] c b Y ` ` Y b ` A Å f \_ h Y  
\ U ` V ` ] a ` 5 i [ Y "

ð ` X Y b ` ` Y h n h Y b ` A c b U h Y b ` \ U V Y b ` a Y \ f Y f Y ` ? f m d h c ! 6 Ö f g Y b ` \_ ` Y ] b Y  
h f U X ] h ] c b Y ` ` Y ` 6 Ö f g Y b ` Ø V Y f b c a ` a Y b ` ` i a ` ] \ f Y b ` J c f g h c » ` ] b  
\_ c b j Y b h ] c b Y ` ` Y ` A Å f \_ h Y ž ` ] b g V Y g c b X Y f Y ` V Y ] ` 8 Y f ] j U h Y b ž ` n i  
V Y g W \ ` Y i b ] [ Y b "

5 i W \ ` b Y i Y ` ? f m d h c ! 6 Ö f g Y b ` g ] b X ` U i Z X Y a ` J c f a U f g W \ " ` @ U i h  
7 c ] b a U f \_ Y h W \ d ž ` Y ] b Y f ` 8 U h Y b k Y V g ] h Y ž ` [ ] V h ` Y g ` Y h n h ) & \* ` 6 Ö f g Y b ` Z Ø f

XYb`<UbXY`a ]h? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Ybž'i bX`Y]b][ Y`bYi YfY  
A Uf\_hY]`bY\ a Yf`\UVYb`Ub`GhÅf\_Y` [ Yk cbbYbž]bgVYgcbXYfY  
X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`g]W\`Ub`dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`5b`Y[ Yf`f]W\hYb`"6i` ``]g\ž`X]Y  
D`Uhhžcfa ž`X]Y`j`cb`Y]bYf`F`Y]\`Y`a` ]`]UfXYbgW\k YfYf`<YX[ YZcbXg!  
6Yg]hnYf`i`bhYfghØhnh`k ]fXž`\Uhh`gY]h`9bXY`Y`hnhYb`ϰ\fYg`Y]bYb  
j ]Y`j`YfgdfYW\YbXYb`GhUfh"

K ]f`\UVYb`6i` ``]g\`[ `Y]W\`i`a` `X]Y`K`Y]\`bUW\hgnY]h`Ui`Z`XYb`A`Uf\_h  
[ YVfUW\hi`bX`\Yi`hY`\UVYb`k`]f`Y]b`6]hW\]b!<UbXY`gj`c`i`a`Yb`j`cb  
ØVYf`&`A` ]`]UfXYb`I`G!8c`Ufž`X]Y`[ `Y]W\Y`A`Yb[ Y`k` ]Y`7c]bVUgY`ž  
gU[ h`Hca` :`Uf`Ymž`7\]YZ`9I`YW`hj`Y`j`cb`6i` ``]g\g`Nk`YW\`[ YgY`gW\Užž  
a` ]h`XYf`Yg`Ub`X]Y`6ØfgY`[ Y\Yb`k` ]fX`gd`ÅhYf`]b`X]YgYa` `ϰ\f"

I`bX`Y]b][ Y`XYf`ϰXYbž`X]Y`? fmdhc!6ØfgYb`Ui`Z`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`A`Åf\_hY  
Vf]b[ Ybž`g]bX`]bb`cj`Uh]j`"9]bYf`]gh`&(`!Ghi`bXYb!<UbXY`ž`g]YVYb  
HU[ Y`X]Y`K`cW\Y` `Y]b`NY]hd`Ubž`XYf`ZØf`W\`a`di`hYf[ YghØhnhY  
X][ ]hU`Y`A`Åf\_hY`bcfa`U`]ghž`UVYf`gY`Vgh`ZØf`XYb`8Yj` ]gYb`UbXY`  
ZfYa`X`]ghž`XYf`bi`f`Ub`ZØbZ`HU[ Yb`]b`XYf`K`cW\Y`ghUhhZ]bXYh"

5bXYfY`? fmdhc!ϰ]h]Uh]j`Yb`g]bX`i`a`ghf]hhYbYf`"GUa` `6Ub\_a`Ub!: f]YX  
`a` ]`]UfXYbgW\k YfYf`6Yg]hnYf`j`cb` :`HL`ž`Y]bYf`XYf`[ fØ`hYb`? fmdhc!  
6ØfgYb`XYf`K`Y`h` `Uhh`X]Y` ;`YhfYi`Yb`XYg` :`i`hi`fYg!A`Uf\_hYg  
j`Yfi`bg]W\Yfhž`]bXYa` `Yf`XYb`I`G!F`Y[ i` `]Yfi`b[ gVY\ØfXYb`Y]bYb  
J`cfgW\`U[ `i`bhYfVfY]hYh`\Uhh`XYf`6fc`\_Yf`j`cb`XYb`A`Åf\_hYb  
j`YfXf`Åb[ Yb`\_ØbbhY`"

9f`Uf[ i`a`Ybh]Yfhž`XUgg`XUg`F`]g]\_ca`UbU[ Ya`Ybh`]b`U`Yb`A`Åf\_hYb  
j`cb`7ca`di`hYfb`Xi`fW\`[ YZØ\fh`k`YfXYb`gc`hYž`[ YbUi`k` ]Y`VY]  
? fmdhc`"8]YgYf`J`cfgW\`U[ `]gh`VY]`A`U`\_Yfb`b]W\h`[ i`hi`Ub[ Y`\_ca`a`Ybž  
XU`Yf`]bYb`dfU\_h]gW\`\_Y]bY`F`c`Y`ni`k`Y]gYb`k`ØfXY`"8]Y  
7ca`a`cX]hm`i`i`hi`fYg`HfUX]b[ `7ca`a`]gg]cb`f7` :`H7`ž`X]Y`I`G!  
F`Y[ i` `]Yfi`b[ gVY\ØfXY`ZØf`8Yf]j`UhYa`Åf\_hYž`\Uh`YXcW\`Y]bY  
?cbgi`hUh]cb`ni`XYa` `J`cfgW\`U[ `Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhž`X]Y`XUni`ZØ\fyb  
\_ØbbhYž`XUgg`[ fc`»Y`6Ub`\_Yb`k` ]Y` ;`c`Xa`Ub`GUW\g`Ui`g`XYa` `<UbXY`  
Ui`g[ YgW\`cggYb`k`YfXYb`"

8]Y`7` :`H7`Yfk`Å[ hž`cV`g]Y`6Ub\_a`Ub!: f]YX`Yf`Ui`VYb`gc`hYž`[ Y\YVY`hY  
? fmdhc!8Yf]j`UhY`Ub`?`Y]bUb`Y[ Yf`ni`j`Yf`\_Ui`ZYb`i`bX`]fY

; YgWÅZhY`X]fY\_h`UVni k ]W\_Y`bž`k cXi fW`nk ]gWYb[ YgWU`hYhY  
: ]bUbna U\_`Yf`Ui g`XYa `DfcnYgg`Ui g[ YgW`cggYb`k YfXYb"

CVk c\`Yg`\_Y]bY`ZYghY` ; fYbnY`ZØf`X]Y`5bnU\`XYf`6ØfgYb  
[ ]Vhž`X]Y`XYf`? fmdhca Uf\_h`i bhYfghØmYb`\_Ubbž`]ghYg  
k U\fgWY]b`]Wž`XUgg`g]W`]a `@Ui ZY`XYf`NY]hY]b][ Y  
<Ui dhU\_hYi fY`\YfUi gV]`XYb`k YfXYb

6Y]`? fmdhc`]gh`XUg`VYfY]hg`X]Y`Bcfa ž`XU`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`6ØfgYb`Ui W  
U`g`6fc`\_Yf`Zi b[ ]YfYb`"G]Y`[ `Y]WYb`b]W`h`bi f`HfUXYg`UVž`gc`bXYfb  
j Yfk U`hYb`Ui W`X]Y`Dcg]h`cbYb`]\fYf`? i bXYb` `k Ug`i bhYf`XYb  
5i Zg]W`hgVY\ØfXYb`Y]b][ Yg`i bVY\U[ Yb`ØVYf`dchYbn]Y`Y  
`bhYfYggYb`\_cbZ]\_hY`Ui g`Øgh"

6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YXg`⇒XY`U`h`VYfY]hg`Y]b][ Y` : Ubgž`cVk c\`X]Y  
5i Zg]W`hgVY\ØfXYb`bcW`Yb`hgWY]XYb`a ØggYbž`cV`g]Y`a ]h`gY]bYa  
J cfgW`U[ `Y]bj YfghUbXYb`g]bX"

7\g`DYf\_]bgž`DfÅg]XYbh`XYf`5b`U[ Yj Yfk U`hi b[ g[ YgY`gWUZh  
7c]b: i bXž`]gh`XUZØfž`XU`Yf`Ui Z`X]Y`⇒XY`[ Y\_ca`a Yb`]gh"

5`g`Yf`VY]`XYf`i G!6Ub`\_7]h]`UfVY]hYhYž`Y]hYhY`Yf`Y]bYg`XYf`[ fØ» hYb  
: i hi fYg!`bhYfa YX]ÅfY`XYf`K`Y`h`i` [ YbUi`X]Y`5fhj`cb` ; YgWÅZh`XUg  
6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YXg`J cfgW`U[ `gW`]Y» Yb`\_ØbbhY`" ⇒W`UUVY`a Y]bY  
?Uff]YfY`XUa` ]h] YfvfUW`hž`Y]bYg`XYf`dfca` ]bYbhYghYb`fY[ i`]YfhYb  
8Yf]j UhYi bhYfbY`a Yb`XYf`K`Y`h`Ui Zhi VUi Yb` ž`Yf`\_Åfh`DYf\_]bg"  
⇒W`k Uf`XYf`J Yfa` ]h`Yf`"

5VYf`bUWXYa`Yf`g]W`XYf`K`Y`h`XYf`? fmdhck`Å`fi`b[ Yb  
Ub[ YgW`cggYb`\Uhž`\Uh`DYf\_]bg`gY]bY`A`Y]bi`b[ `[ YÅbXYfh"  
J Yfa` ]h`Yfž`[ `Ui Vh`Yfž`gc`hYb`[ Y`Yb`" ⇒W`k YfXY`Y`f`]W`ni`a` ]f  
gY`Vgh`gY]b`i bX`gU[ Ybž`k`Y]» h`Xi`k`Ug.`Ø6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YXQ]gh  
f]W]h][ " "

CV`X]Y`5i Zg]W`hgVY\ØfXYb`DYf\_]bg`GW`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[ `ni gh]a`a Ybž  
V`Y]Vh`UVni`k UfhYb`"

E i Y`Y.: ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh