

## 8 ]Y `? fmdhc k Y`h`a i gg`ZØf`=bj Yghc fYb`i bX B i hnYf`g]W\YfYf`[ Ya UW\h`k YfXYb

8Yf`5i hcf`]gh`Y]b`i bUV\Åb[ ][ Yf`:]bUbn\_ca a YbhUhc f`8Yf  
d`Øhn`]W\Y`Ni gUa a YbVfi W\`XYf`? fmdhc!6ØfgY`: HL`k ]fZh  
Yfbgh\UZhY`: fU[ Yb`ni a`Ni ghUbX`XYg`? fmdhc!² \_cgmghYa g  
Ui Z`C`bY`Yfbgh\UZhY`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`]b`gY]bYf`: i b\_h]cbgk Y]gY  
]gh`Yg`gW\k Yf`j c fghY`VUfž`k ]Y`Yg`ØVYf`U`i dh`HY`]`XYg  
VYghY`YbXYb`A U]bghfYUa !: ]bUbngmghYa g`k YfXYb`\_ØbbhYž  
[ YgW\k Y][ Y`XYbb`Yg`YfgYhnYb`\_ØbbhYž`k ]Y`a UbW\Y`Yg  
[ YfbY`gY`Yb`k ØfXYb`"8 ]Y`? f]gY`VY]: HL`i bX`XUj cf`XYf  
? fmdhc!`? fYX]h[ YVYf`7Y`g]i gž`J cmU[ Yfž`XYf`< YX[ YZcbXg  
H\fYY`5ffck g`7Ud]hU`i bX`X]Y`X][ ]hU`Yb`Hc`\_Yb`HYffUI G8`i bX  
@ bU`UVYb`k Yb][ `a ]h`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ `U`g`HYW\bc`c[ ]Y`ni  
hi b`"J ]Y`a Y`f`nY][ h`Yg`Ui Zž`k ]Y`: ]bUbngmghYa Y`Ui ggY`Ybž  
k Ybb`Yg`\_Y]bY`Ui gfY]W\YbXYb`7`YW\_g`UbX`6U`UbW\g` [ ]Vh`  
? fmdhc!`@Yi hY`k YhYfb`[ Y[ Yb`NYbhU`VUb`\_Yb`i bX  
/ Ua d^Y`d/

*8Yf`5i hcf`]gh`Y]b`i bUV\Åb[ ][ Yf`:]bUbn\_ca a YbhUhc f`*

8Yf`d`Øhn`]W\Y`Ni gUa a YbVfi W\`XYf`? fmdhc!6ØfgY`: HL`k ]fZh  
Yfbgh\UZhY`: fU[ Yb`ni a`Ni ghUbX`XYg`? fmdhc!² \_cgmghYa g`Ui Z`  
C`bY`Yfbgh\UZhY`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`]b`gY]bYf`: i b\_h]cbgk Y]gY`]gh`Yg  
gW\k Yf`j c fghY`VUfž`k ]Y`Yg`ØVYf`U`i dh`HY`]`XYg`VYghY`YbXYb  
A U]bghfYUa !: ]bUbngmghYa g`k YfXYb`\_ØbbhYž`[ YgW\k Y][ Y`XYbb`Yg  
YfgYhnYb`\_ØbbhYž`k ]Y`a UbW\Y`Yg`[ YfbY`gY`Yb`k ØfXYb`"

8 ]Y`? f]gY`VY]: HL`i bX`XUj cf`XYf`? fmdhc!`? fYX]h[ YVYf`7Y`g]i gž  
J cmU[ Yfž`XYf`< YX[ YZcbXg`H\fYY`5ffck g`7Ud]hU`i bX`X]Y`X][ ]hU`Yb  
Hc`\_Yb`HYffUI G8`i bX`@ bU`UVYb`k Yb][ `a ]h`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ `U`g  
HYW\bc`c[ ]Y`ni `hi b`"J ]Y`a Y`f`nY][ h`Yg`Ui Zž`k ]Y`: ]bUbngmghYa Y  
Ui ggY`Ybž`k Ybb`Yg`\_Y]bY`Ui gfY]W\YbXYb`7`YW\_g`UbX`6U`UbW\g`

[ ]Vh"? fmdhc!@Yi hY'k YhhYfb' [ Y[ Yb'NYbhfU`VUb\_Yb'i bX  
5i Zg]W\hgVY\`OfXYbž'UVYf'g]Y`YI ]gh]YfYb'Ui g' [ i hYb'; fØbXYb"

K Ug' [ YbUi `VY]: HL `gW\jYZ' [ Y`Ui ZYb']ghž']gh'bcW\`i b`Uf""8Yf  
J c fghUbXgj c f g]hnYbXYž'GUa `6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YXž'VYghUbX`XUfUi ž  
XUgg`Yg'g]W\`bi f'ia `Y]bYb'@ei ]X]hÅhgUi gZU``\UbXY`Y""5VYf  
6]bUbWž'XUg'i fgdfØb[ `]W\`ni [ Ygh]a a h`UhhYž': HL `ni ` \_Ui ZYbž'i a  
X]Y`@ei ]X]hÅh'ni `ghØhnYbž'nc[ `g]W\`Ui g`XYa `; YgW\ÅZi'ni fØW\_ž  
bUW\XYa `Yg'gY]bY`6ØW\Yf`Y]b[ YgY\Yb`\UhhY""9g' [ ]Vh'6Yf]W\hYž  
XUgg': HL `Y]b`6]`Ubn`cW`j cb`Yhk U', `A ]`]UfXYb`8c``Uf`\Uh"K Ybb  
`Ya UbX`b]W\h`VYfY]h']ghž'j ]Y`?Ud]hU`ni `]bj Ygh]YfYbž'k ]fX': HL  
gW\`jY» `]W\`?cb\_i fg`Uba Y`XYb""5b`Y [ Yf`fYW\`bYb`a ]h`XYa  
GW\`ja a ghYb.`GYei c]U`7Ud]hU`\Uh`gY]bY`6YhY]] [ i b [ `VYfY]hg`Ui Z  
bi ``UV [ YgW\`f]YVYb"

BcW\`VYgc f [ b]gYffY [ YbXYf`]ghž'XUgg`c ZYbVUf`?i bXYb [ Y`XYf  
 [ YZÅ\`fXYh'g]bX""HUhgÅW\`]W\`]gh`Yg`gW\`k Yf'j c fghY``VUfž'k ]Y`g]W\`Y]b  
6]`Ubn`cW\`X]YgYf'; fØ»Y`\ÅhhY`Ybhk ]W\_Y`b`\_ØbbYbž'k Ybb`X]Y  
6ØfgY`b]W\`h?i bXYb [ Y`XYf'j Yf`]Y\Yb`\ÅhhY"

F Yi hYfg`VYf]W\hYhYž'XUgg': HL `5`Ua YXU`F`YgYUfW\`?i bXYb [ Y`XYf  
 [ Y`]Y\Yb`\Uhž'bUW\`XYa `Yg']a `A U]`X]YgYg`đ\`fYg'j cb`XYb  
?cb\_i fgYb'j cb`H\`fY`5ffck g`7Ud]hU`i bX`J`cmU [ Yf`gW\`k Yf  
 [ YhfcZYb`k cfXYb`k Uf""i bX`XUg`i G]š`gh]na ]b]ghYf]i a `i bX`X]Y`i G!  
5i Zg]W\hgVY\`OfXYb'i bhYfgi W\Yb`Yhnh`X]Y`6Yn]Y\i b [ Yb`nk ]gW\Yb  
: HL `i bX`5`Ua YXUž`Y]bgW\`jY» `]W\`XYf': fU [ Yž'cV`?i bXYb [ Y`XYf  
a Ø [ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`a ]ggVfUi W\`h`k i fXYb"

K Ybb`?i bXYb [ Y`XYf'j Yf`]Y\Yb`k i fXYb`i bX`Yg`6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YX  
b]W\`h [ Y`]b [ hž`Y]bYb`?Åi ZYf`ni `Z]bXYbž'XYf`ZUgh`XYb`j c``Yb`DfY]g  
nU\`h'fk Ug`Y]bY` [ fc»Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ `ni `gY]b`gW\Y]bhž  
gW\Y]bYb`X]Y`?i bXYb`XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`6ØfgY`j cb`: HL `Y]bYb  
Yf\YV`]W\Yb`HY]`]\`fYf'; Y`XYf`ni `j Yf`]YfYb""9]b][ Y` `j ]Y``Y]W\`h  
j ]Y`Yž'k Y]`: HL `9]bnY`\ÅbX`Yf`Ubnc [ `i bX`bcfa U`Y`A YbgW\Yb  
Yfa i h] [ hYž`\fY`@Ø\`bY`Ui ZgY]bY`?cbhYb`Y]bni nU\`Yb` `k YfXYb  
]bZc` [ YXYggYb`GW\`k ]Yf] [ \_Y]hYb`Yf`Y]XYb"

: HL `]gh`VY]`k Y]hYa `b]W\`h`XUg`YfghY`? fmdhc!! bhYfbY\`a Ybž'XUg

]ba ]hhYb`j cb`Hc\_Yb!Ni gUa a YbVfØWYbž`6Ub\_fi bg`i bX  
J cfk ØfZYb`ØVYf`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j cb`?i bXYb[ Y`XYfb`ni `: U`  
\_Ua " `8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`5i gZÀ`Y`j cb`7Y`g]i gž`J cmU[ Yf`i bX`ja `f\`f  
&\$&%`XYg`? fmdhc!`? fYX]h[ YVYfg`7fYX`k Y]gYb`À\b`]WY`A Yf\_a U`Y  
Ui Z`8]YgYb`: Y`Yfb`]Y[ Yb`j ]Yf`<Ui dhgWk ÅWYb`]a `? fmdhc!  
² \_cgmghYa `ni [ fi bXY.

`J YfZYWkhi b[ Yb`nk ]gWYb`l bhYfbY`a Yb`]b`: cfa `j cb  
i bXi fWk]Wk]h[ Yb`?fYi nVYhY`][ i b[ Yb`i bX`n]f\_i `ÅfYb  
?fYX]hdFU\_h]\_Yb`k ]Y`K Y]hYfj YfdZÅbXi b[ " `8]Y`f]j U`]g]YfYbXY  
? fmdhc!6ØfgY`6]bUbW`UhhY`Y]bYb`VYhfÅWk`h]WYb`5bhY`]Ua  
bUh]j Yb`Hc\_Yb`j cb`: HL ž: HH" `5`g`Yg`Ub\_ØbX][ hYž`XUgg`Yg`gY]bY  
6YhY`][ i b[ `j Yf\_Ui ZYb`k ØfXYž`gW]W\_hY`Yg`X]Y`@Yi hY`]b`X]Y`: `i Wkž  
i a `: HH`gY`Vghni `j Yf\_Ui ZYb`i bX`]`fY`; Y`XYf`j cb`: HL `UVni n]Y`Yb`

`Ni `j ]Y`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`DYfgØb`]Wk\_Y]hYb`"? fmdhc`gc`hY`X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hj cb`J YfhfUi Yb`nk ]gWYb`A YbgWYb`VYgY]h[ Yb`  
J YfhfUi Y`b]Wkž`j Yf]Z]n]YfY`k Uf`XUg`A UbhfU" `5VYf`XUg`[ YgUa hY  
GmghYa `gWY]bh`Yhnh]j cb`Y]b][ Yb`k Yb][ Yb`[ fc» Yb  
DYfgØb`]Wk\_Y]hYb`UVni `Åb[ Ybž`XYbYb`HUi gYbXY`j YfhfUi Yb`  
6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YX`]gh`Y]bYf" `9f`U`h`]b`\_i fnYf`NY]h`Y]b`f]Yg][ Yg  
=a dYf]i a `Ui Z[ YVUi h`i bX`j ]Y`; Y`X`ZØf`[ i hY`Nk YW\_Y`[ YgdYbXYh`  
9f`gW]Yb`Y]b`fi bXi a `[ i hYf`?Yf`ni `gY]b" `5`gc`j YfhfUi hYb`]`a `X]Y  
@Yi hY`]`f`; Y`X`Ub" `=bgVYgcbXYfY`=bj YghcfYb`UVYb`Y]bY  
VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhY`6YfY]hgWkUZh[ YnY][ hž`gY]bY`l bhYfbY`a i b[ Yb  
c\bY`X]Y`ØV`]Wk\_Y`Z]bUbniY`Y`8i Y`8]][ YbW`ni `i bhYfghØhnYb`

`?cbnYbhfUh]cb" `9g`[ ]Vh`b]Wk]h] ]Y`Y`[ fc» Y`? fmdhc!6ØfgYb`i bX  
6Ub\_Ybž`i bX`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`g]Y`VYhfY]VYbž`\_YbbYb`g]Wk`U`Y`i bX  
]bj Ygh]YfYb`]b`X]Y`l bhYfbY`a Yb`XYf`UbXYfYb" `K Ybb`g]Y  
Y]bghY][ Ybž`]gh`U`Yg`]b`CfXbi b[ /UVYf`k Ybb`g]Y`YfUi gZU`Ybž  
\_ØbbYb`g]Y`ja a YbgYb`GWkUXYb`Ub]Wk`hYb" `9g`gc`hY`b]Wk`h`a Ø[ `]Wk  
gY]b`ZØf`U`hk ]hhYfb`j ca `J c fghUbXgj c fg]hnYbXYb`j cb`6]bUbWkž`i a  
Y]bYb`@Ui ZUbni gdcfbYbž`XYf`gY]bYb`[ fØ» hYb`F]j U`Yb`ni `: U`  
Vf]b[ h`UVYf`[ YbUi `XUg`]gh`dUgg]Yfh`

`8YW\_\_fUZh" `? fmdhc`gc`hY`X]Y`HfUbgdUfYbn`j cb  
:]bUbnhfUbgU\_h]cbYb`j YfVYggYfb" `5VYf`? fmdhc`i bhYfbY`a Yb`k ]Y

: HL '[ YVYb'gY\ f'k Yb][ 'ØVYf']\ fYb'Z]bUbN]Y''Yb'GhUhi g'dfY]g' 'j ]Y`  
k Yb][ Yfž'U`g'a Ub'j cb'Y]bYf'\Yf\_Òa a `]WXYb'6Ub\_'Yfk UfhYb  
k ØfXY''8]Y' l bXi fWg]W h][ \_Y]h'XYf' l bhYfbY\ a Yb'j cb'6Ub\_a Ub!  
: f]YXž': HL 'i bX'5`Ua YXUž'k i fXY'Xi fW'Y]bY' \_ca d'YI Y  
l bhYfbY\ a Ybgghfi \_hi fž' \_cbnYfb]bhYfbY', VYfhfU[ i b[ Yb' i bX'X]Y  
[ Ya Y'XYhY' j Yfk YbXi b[ 'j cb'6YghÀbXYb'Ub'Y]bYa 'bUh]j Yb'Hc\_Yb  
ni f'GhÀf\_i b[ 'XYf'6]'Ubni j YfgW'YW'hYfh"

8]YgY'DfcV`Ya Y'k YfXYb'YXYa ž'XYf'g]W'a ]h'XYf'; YgW]W'hY'j cb  
: ]bUbndUb]\_Yb' i bX'6Ub\_Yb\_f]gYb'VYgW'ÀZh][ h'\Uhž'gW'a Yfn`]W  
j YfhfUi h'gY]b''G]Y'gW'Y]bYb' ]b': ]bUbngmghYa Yb'YbXYa ]gW'ni  
gY]b''7fmdhc'\Uh'[ YnY][ hž'XUgg'Yg'b]W'h'UbXYfg' ]gh"

K Ybb'?fmdhc'Y]bY'Ni \_i bZh'U`g'A U]bghfYUa !: ]bUbndfcXi \_h'\UVYb  
gc`ž'a i gg'Yg'Yhnh'X]Y'F Y[ i `]Yfi b[ 'i bX'?cbhfc`Yb'U\_nYdh]YfYbž  
X]Y': ]bUbngmghYa Y'ZØf' ðj Yghc fYbž'; `Ài V][ Yf' i bX'9]b'Y[ Yf'g]W'Yf  
a UWXYb''

E i Y`Y. : ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh