

## 8 ]Y ' ? fmdhc ]bXi ghf]Y 'XfÀb[ h']b 'fY[ i `]YfhY 8 Yf]j UhYa Àf\_hY

? fmdhc k À\fi b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yb'XfÀb[ Yb']b'XYb'ghUf\_  
fY[ i `]YfhYb'I G!8Yf]j UhYa Uf\_hž'XU'g]Y'j Yfgi WXYbž'X]Y  
B UWX ZFU[ Y'j cb'9]bnY'\ÀbX'Yfb' bUWX 'ØVYf\ Ò\hYb'K YhhYb'Ui Z  
X][ ]hU'Y'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY'ni 'VYZf]YX][ Yb"@Ui h'XYa  
8 UhYbUbV]YhYf'7 fmdhc 7 ca dUfY'VY'YZYb'g]W'X]Y'J c'i a ]bU  
]b' ? fmdhc!8Yf]j UhYb'ja 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'A cbUh'Ui Z'ZUgh'  
6]`]cbYb'I G!8c`Ufž'k Ug'a Y\ f'U'g'\*\$'DfcnYbh'XYg'< UbXY`g  
a ]h' ? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb'Ui ga UWX h"8]Y'a Y]ghYb'5\_hj] ]hÀhYb  
Z]bXYb'Ub'C Zg\cfY!J YfUbghU'hi b[ gcfhYb'ghUhhž'k ]Y'g]Y'j ca  
6 ÒfgYb[ ][ UbhYb'6]bUbW'VYUi Zg]W'h][ h'k YfXYbž'X]Y'\_Ui a  
cXYf'[ Uf'\_Y]bYf'VY\ ÒfX'WXYb'5i Zg]W'h'i bhYf'Y[ Yb" ? fmdhc!  
; fi ddYb'j Yfgi WXYb'bi bž'6fØW\_Yb\_ÒdZY'Ui Z'XYa 'ghfYb[  
ØVYfk UWX hYb'I G!A Uf\_h'Ui Zni VUi Ybž' ]bXYa 'g]Y'\_Y]bYfY  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'Ui Z\_Ui ZYbž'X]Y'VYfY]hg'@]nYbnYb'ZØf'XYb  
6Yhf]YV' ]b'5a Yf'\_U'VYg]hnYb"8]Y' ? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y'j Yf'U[ Yfh  
g]W' / Ua d^Y`]d/

? fmdhc k À\fi b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yb'XfÀb[ Yb']b'XYb'ghUf'\_fY[ i `]YfhYb  
I G!8Yf]j UhYa Uf\_hž'XU'g]Y'j Yfgi WXYbž'X]Y' B UWX ZFU[ Y'j cb  
9]bnY'\ÀbX'Yfb' bUWX 'ØVYf\ Ò\hYb'K YhhYb'Ui Z'X][ ]hU'Y  
J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY'ni 'VYZf]YX][ Yb"

@Ui h'XYa '8 UhYbUbV]YhYf'7 fmdhc 7 ca dUfY'VY'YZYb'g]W'X]Y  
J c'i a ]bU' ]b' ? fmdhc!8Yf]j UhYb'ja 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'A cbUh'Ui Z'ZUgh'  
6]`]cbYb'I G!8c`Ufž'k Ug'a Y\ f'U'g'\*\$'DfcnYbh'XYg'< UbXY`g'a ]h  
? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb'Ui ga UWX h"8]Y'a Y]ghYb'5\_hj] ]hÀhYb'Z]bXYb'Ub  
C Zg\cfY!J YfUbghU'hi b[ gcfhYb'ghUhhž'k ]Y'g]Y'j ca '6 ÒfgYb[ ][ UbhYb  
6]bUbW'VYUi Zg]W'h][ h'k YfXYbž'X]Y'\_Ui a 'cXYf'[ Uf'\_Y]bYf  
VY\ ÒfX'WXYb'5i Zg]W'h'i bhYf'Y[ Yb"

?fmdhc!; fi ddYb`j Yfgi WXYb`bi bž`6fØW\_Yb\_ÖdZY`Ui Z`XYa`ghfYb[  
ØVYfk UWXhYb`I G!A Uf\_h`Ui Zni VUi Ybž`]bXYa`g]Y`\_`Y]bYfY  
I bhYfbY`a Yb`Ui Z\_Ui ZYbž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`@]nYbnYb`ZØf`XYb`6Yhf]YV`]b  
5a Yf]\_U`VYg]hnYb`"

8]Y`?fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y`j Yf`U[ Yfh`g]W`h]YZf`]b`fY[ i`]YfhY`A Äf\_hYž`XU  
g]Y`j Yfgi W`hž`Y]bY`[ fÖ» YfY`6Ybi hnYfVUg]g`Ui Zni VUi Yb`i bX  
VYghY`YbXY` : ]bUbni bhYfbY`a Yb`k ]Y`A U`\_Yf`\_YfUi gni ZcfXYfbž  
X]Y`VYfY]hg`XYb`< UbXY`a ]h`5\_h]Yb`i bX`UbXYfYb` : ]bUbniUb`U[ Yb  
UbV]YhYb`"

7c]bVUgYž`Y]bY`XYf`[ fÖ» hYb`D`UhhZcfa Ybž`gh]a a hY`]a`\_]bi Uf`ni ž  
: U]fL ž`Y]bY`\_`Y]bY`HYfa ]bVÖfgY`]b`7`]WU[ cž`ni`\_`Ui ZYbž`i a`XYb  
8Yf]j UhYa Uf\_h`Xi fW`gY]bY` VYbi hnYfZfYi bX`]WXY`5dd  
ni [ Äb[`]WXYf`ni`a UWXYb`"

8Yf`GW`f]hh`YfZc`[ hž`bUWX`XYa`7fmdhc`Wc`a`9bXY`YhnhYb`\_]`fYg  
Y]bYb`&%`!A`j`]cbYb!8c`Uf!8YU`ZØf`nk Y]  
9]bnY`\_`UbXY`gi bhYfbY`a Yb`Ui g`XYa`Vf]h]gWXYb`!`!`XfYI  
UV[ YgW`c`ggYb`\_`Uh`76C9`\_`Ui ZhY`9f]gL ž`Y]b`< UbXY`gi bhYfbY`a Yb  
ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`J`Yfa Ö[ Ybgk YfhY`/i bX` : HL`I`G`\_`Ui ZhYb`X]Y  
8Yf]j UhYd`UhhZcfa`@YX[ YfL`"

8Yf]j UhY`k YfXYb`cZ`ni gUa`a Yb`a ]h`?fYX]hYb`j Yfk YbXYhž`i a  
K YhnhYb`Ui Z`Z]bUbni]Y`Y`J`Yfa Ö[ Ybgk YfhY`ni`j YfghÄf`\_Yb`"CVk`c`\_`  
g]Y`ZØf`Y]bY`VfY]hY`DU`YhY`j`cb`DfcXi`\_`hYb`k ]Y`5\_h]Ybž`K`Ä`fi`b[ Yb  
i bX`F`c`\_`ghc`ZY`j YfZØ[ VUf`g]bXž`k YfXYb`g]Y`Ua`\_`Äi`Z][ ghYb`j`cb  
dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb`5b`Y[ Yfb`Y]b[ YgYhnh`"

F`cgUf]c`\_`[ Uf[ ]c`Už` : fØbXYf]b`i bX` ; YgW`Ä`ZhgzØ`fYf]b`j`cb  
6cgc]b]Wž`Y]bYa`?fmdhc!5Vk ]W`i`b[ gX]Ybgh`ZØf`]bgh]hi`h]cbY`Y`  
5b`Y[ Yfž`k ]Yg`XUfUi Z`\_]bž`XUgg`9]bnY`\_`UbXY`g!`?fmdhcVÖfgYb`Y]bY  
F`c`\_`Y`gd]Y`Ybž`X]Y`Y`Yf`XYf`j`cb`9]bnY`\_`UbXY`ga`U`\_`Yfb`Ui Z`XYb  
8Yj ]gYba`Äf`hYb`U`g`XYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`6ÖfgYb`Ä`bY`h`"

\_`X`Yb`I`G5`\_`ÖbbYb`X]Y`?fmdhc!6ÖfgYb`\_`Y]bY`<YVY`k ]f`i`b[ `Ui`Z  
Gdch!`?fmdhc`V]YhYbž`c`bY`Y]b`fY[ i`]YfhYf`<ÄbX`Yf`ZØf  
HYfa ]b[ YgW`Ä`ZhY`ni`gY]b`ž`gU[ hY`\_`[ Uf[ ]c`U`"

8 Ug:]gh'Y]b[ fc» Yf'HY]'XYf'; f0bXYžk Ufi a '[ f0» YfY'? fmdhc!  
6 0fgYb'\_Ui ZYb'0ca a cX]hm: i hi fYg'HfUX]b[  
7ca a ]gg]cbQfY[ i 'YfhY'D'UhhZcfa Ybž'X]Y'XUg'5b[ YVch'j cb  
8 Yf]j UhYb'k ]Y'C dh]cbYb'i bX': i hi fYg'Ub'Df]j Uh\_i bXYb  
Yfa 0[ 'Y]WYbž'XU'ja 'Df]j Uh\_i bXYbgY[ a Ybh'Y]bY'Ybcfa Y  
BUW ZFU[ Y'bUW '<YVY'dfcXi \_hYb'VYghY'h"

: i hi fYg'i bX'C dh]cbYb'Yfa 0[ 'Y]WYb'Yg'< AbX'Yfbž'bi f'Y]bYb  
6fi W'hY]'XYg'K YfhYg'Y]bYg'; YgW'AZhg'ni 'gYhnYbž]bXYa 'g]Y  
YZZY\_hj' XUFUi Zk YhhYbž'XUgg'X]Y'DfY]gY'0VYf'Y]bYb'ZYgh[ Y'Y[ hYb  
NY]hfUi a 'V]g'ni 'Y]bYa 'VYgh]a a hYb'Di b\_h'ghY][ Yb'cXYf'ZU''Yb  
k YfXYb''9g'\_Ubb'X]Y'< 0\Y'XYf'; Yk ]bbY'Z0f'HfUXYf'Yf\0\Ybž'X]Y  
Dcg]h]cbYb'a ]h[ Y']Y\YbYa ' ; Y'X'Ui ZdYddYb'\_0bbYbž'UVYf  
i b[ 0bgh][ Y'A Uf\_hVYk Y[ i b[ Yb'\_0bbYb'Ui W'X]Y'; f0» Y'XYf  
J Yf'i ghY'Ybcfa 'Yf\0\Yb''

8 Ug'j Yf[ Ub[ YbY'0\ f'a Uf\_]YfhY'Y]bYb'8i fW Vfi W'Z0f'? fmdhc!  
8 Yf]j UhY''Ni a 'YfghYb'A U'0VYf\c'hYb'X]Y'Jc'i a ]bU'ja  
HYfa ]ba Uf\_h'XYb'? UggU!'cXYf'? UggUa Uf\_h''a '0bi Uf'a UW hY'XYf  
< UbXY''a ]h'8 Yf]j UhYb''Ui h'7 fmdhc 7ca dUfY'Yhk U'XfY]: 0bZnY'XYg  
; YgUa ha Uf\_hYg'Ui gž'XYf'\0W ghY'5bhY]'gY]h'6Y[ ]bb'XYf  
5i ZnY]W'bi b[ Yb''

8]Y'0VYfk ]Y[ YbXY'A Y\ f\Y]h'XYf'8 Yf]j Uh[ YgW'AZhY'k ]fX'Ui ZXYb  
b]W'h'fY[ i 'Y]fhYb'C ZG\cfY!D'UhhZcfa Yb'6]bUbWž': HL'i bX'C? 9I  
[ Yh'Àh][ h''8 Yf'Y]bn][ Y'fY[ i 'Y]fhY'i G!A Uf\_hd'Uhnž'XYf': i » '[ YZUggh  
\Uhž]gh'X]Y'7A 9'; fci dž'X]Y''Ui h'7 fmdhc 7ca dUfY!8 UhYb'ja  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'A cbUh'Yhk U'( 'Df'cnYbh'XYg'k Y'hk Y]hYb'< UbXY'g'a ]h  
'? fmdhc!8 Yf]j UhYb'Ui ga UW hY''@YhnhYg'0\ f'VfUW hY'X]Y'7A 9  
A ]\_fc '!J Yfg]cbYb']\fYf'6]hW'c]b! i bX'9h\Yf!: i hi fYg!? cbhfU\_hY'Ui Z  
XYb'A Uf\_hž'i a 'Y]bYfY'0j YghcfYb'Ubni gdfYWYb''

8 Yf'9]bnY'\ UbXY'ghfYbX' ]gh'fYU''K ]f'\UVYb'i bgYfY'K YhhYb  
d'Uhn]Yfhž'XUgg'Yg'\_Y]bY'A cXYfYfgWY]bi b[ ' ]gh ž'gU[ hY'A Ufh]b  
: fUbW ž'; YgW'AZhgZ0\ fYf'j cb'B]b'UHfUXYfž'Y]bYa 'F YhU]!: i hi fYg!  
6fc\_Yfž'XYf''YhnhYb'A cbUh'ni [ Ygh]a a h'\Uhž'gY]bYb'F ]j U'Yb  
HfUXcj UhY'<c'X]b[ g'Ui g'7\]WU[ c'Z0f'%%) 'A ]''cbYb'8c''Uf'ni  
\_Ui ZYb''

8Yf'UXfYgg]YfVUfY'A Uf\_h\Uh'g]W\ 'a ]''cbYbZUW\ 'j YfÅbXYfh''K ]f  
gY\Yb'Y]bYb'Gd]''cj Yf!9ZZY\_h''J ca 'dfcj ]g]cbgZfY]Yb'< UbXY`  
k YW\gY'b'g]Y'ni 'C dh]cbYb'i bX'XUbb'ni ': i hi fYg ž'gU[ hY'Yf"  
? fmdhc!: i hi fYg'g]bX'XYf'GW\ b]hhd i b\_h'XYf'VY]XYb'K Y'hYb''8Yf  
: c\_i g'Ui Z: i hi fYg'k ]fX'ghÅf\_Yf"

GW\cb'Yhnh'j YfgW\k ]a a Yb'X]Y'; fYbnYb'nk ]gW\Yb'9]bnY'\UbXY`g!  
i bX' ]bgh]hi h]cbY''Yb'A Åf\_hYb''9]b][ Y'XYf' [ f0» hYb'i bX  
YfZU\ fYbghYb'B Ua Yb'XYf'K U''GhfYYh]ja '< UbXY''ghY\Yb'\ ]bhYf  
XYb'Ui ZXYb'9]bnY'\UbXY''Ui g[ Yf]W\hYhYb'i bhYfbY\ a YbžX]Y'j cb  
? fmdhc!6ÖfgYb'Ui Z[ Y\_Ui Zh'k i fXYb''Ga U''9I W\Ub[ Y  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'k i fXY'j cb'7]hUXY''GYW f]h]Ygž'ž a dž' b hYfUWh]j Y  
6fc\_Yfg'i bX'DYU\_\*'i bhYfgh0mhž'Y]bYa 'Df]j UhY!9ei ]hm]J Y\ ]\_Y`ž  
XUg'j ca 'Y\Ya U`][ Yb'7\]WU[ cYf'C dh]cbg\ÅbX'Yf'A Uhi<i `g]nYf  
VYhf]YVYb'k ]fX"

9]b][ Y'gU[ Yb'j cfUi gž'XUgg'XYf'? fmdhca Uf\_h'XYb' [ `Y]W\Yb'K Y[  
[ Y\Yb'k ]fX'k ]Y'XYf'8Yj ]gYba Uf\_hž'XYf'Df]j UhUb`Y[ Yfb'i bX  
]bgh]hi h]cbY''Yb'5b`Y[ Yfb'i b[ YZÅ\ f'XUg' [ `Y]W\Y'DfcXi \_h'V]YhYh"

6&7&žY]b`? fmdhc!< UbXY`gi bhYfbY\`a Ybž`\Uh`dfc[ bcgh]n]Yfhž`XUgg  
? fmdhc!6ŦfgYb`[ Y[ YbŦVYf`6fc\_Yfb`Ub`6cXYb`j Yf`]YfYb`k YfXYbž  
XYfYb`5ddg`Ui W`X]Y`[ `Y]WXY`VYbi hnYfZFYi bX`]WXY  
6Ybi hnYfYfZU\`fi b[ `k ]Y`7c]bVUgY`V]YhYb``8]YgY  
JYfVfUi WXYf[ YgW`ĂZHY`k YfXYb`bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`Ui Z  
Ui »YfVŦfg`]WXYb`A Af`\_hYb`Ui g[ YZŦ\`fhi bX`a ]h`i hi fYg  
UV[ Yg]WXYf``i bX`ja `; Y[ YbgUhn`ni a `8Yj ]gYba Uf`\_h`\_ŦbbYb  
Df]j UhUb`Y[ Yf`ja a Yf`bcW`X]fY`\_h`Ub`Y]bYf`6ŦfgY`\UbXYbž  
VYhc`bhY`7\`f]g`8]W`ž`GYb]cf`HfUXYf`XYf`; fi ddY"

5VYf`XYf`9fZc`[ `Ub`b`]b`XYb`5fhYb`j cb`\_cb`\_i ff]YfYbXYb`i hi fYg  
`]Y[ Ybž`X]Y`k U\`fgWXY]b`]W`Ub[ YVchYb`k YfXYb`"

5b`? fmdhc!i hi fYg!6ŦfgYb`k YfXYb`X]Y`Dcg]h]cbYb`j cb`<ĂbX`Yfbž  
X]Y`\fY`9]bgĂhnY`Xi fW`?fYX]hUi ZbU\`a Y`j Yf[ fŦ»Yfh`\UVYbž  
Ui hca Uh]gW`fYXi n]Yfhž`k Ybb`XYf`DfY]g`Y]bYg`X][ ]hU`Yb`Hc`\_Ybg  
Y]bYb`VYgh]a a hYb`GW`k Y`Ybk Yfh`YffY]W`hž`XYf`U`g  
@]ei ]XUh]cbgdfY]g`VY`Ub`b`h]gh``8]Yg`\Uh`ni `5bgW`i`X][ i b[ Yb  
[ YZŦ\`fhž`XUgg`Yg`X]Y`A Uf`\_hj`c`Uh`]hĂh`Y\`Yf`j YfgW`ĂfZi`U`g`XĂa`dZi`

8Yf`DfcnYgg`k ]XYfgdf]W`h`Ui W`X`Y`a`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`b`i hi fYg!A Uf`\_hž  
k`c`X]Y`Dcg]h]cbYb`XYf`5b`Y[ Yf`c`ZYb`V`Y]VYbž`k Ybb`g]Y`ŦVYf  
BUW`h`a`Y`\`f`G]WXYf\`Y]hYb``]YZYfb`\_ŦbbYb``K`Ybb`b]W`hž`\_ŦbbYb`g]Y  
j YfghY][ Yfh`i bX`Ub`Y]bYb`UbXYfYb`A Uf`\_hY]`bY\`a`Yf  
k`Y]hYf[ Y[ YVYb`k YfXYb`"

8]Y`7: H7`Yfa`i`h][ h`U`Y`6ŦfgYbž`X]Y`i hi fYg`ŦVYf`fY]bY  
? fmdhc`Ă\`fi b[ gdfcXi`\_hY`\]bUi`g`Ui`Z]ghYbž`bUW`XfŦW`\_]W`ž`\fY  
D`ĂbY`ja`J`cfUi`g`ni`VYgdfYWXYb``5VYf`Y]bY`7: H7!fY[ i`]YfhY  
6ŦfgYž`Y]bgW``]Y»`]W`XYf`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`Y]bYa`? fmdhci`bhYfbY\`a`Yb  
[ Y\ŦfYbž`\_Ub`b`]\fY`Y][ YbYb`? fmdhc`Ă\`fi b[ gdfcXi`\_hY  
nYfh]Z]n]YfYb`"

8Ug`k ]fX`Y]bY`]bhYfYggUbhY`8mbUa`\_]`ž`gU[ hY`7\`f]g`Ni`Y\`\_Yž  
DUf`hbYf`VY]`8FK`ž`Y]bYa`< UbXY`gi bhYfbY\`a Yb`Ui`g`7\`]WU[ cž`i`bX  
[ `c`VU`Yf`@]hYf`XYg`? fmdhc`Ă\`fi b[ gnk`Y][ g`XYg`i`bhYfbY\`a`Ybgž  
7i`a`VYf`UbX```gh`Qi`hc``]ei ]XUh]cbgQXUg`f]W`h][ Y`A`cXY``3`K`]f  
a`ŦggYb`X]g`\_i`h]YfYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`VYghY`DfUi`]g`]gh"

E i Y`Y.: ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh