

8]Y '[fc» Y', VYffUgW\ i b['XYg'² `g'p' :]bUbnnY]hYb

; i hYb'A cf[Yb"K]`_ca a Yb'ni 'ÀfYa 'YfghYb'BYk g`YhhYf'bi f
ZØf'9h\Ub/FcV']gh'k Y["'8Yf'B UgXUe']gh'[YghYfb']b'Y]bY
?cffY_hi f[YfUhYbž'cVkc\`]W\`_Y]bY'5\bi b['\UVYž'cV'XUg
g]bbj c``]gh'cXYf'b]W\h"J]Y`Y]W\h'Z]bXYb'k]f'Yg'bUW\`Y]bYa
ZfY]Yb'K cW\YbYbXY'\YfUi g" `a 'A ca Ybh'XYb_Yb'k]f'ØVYf
² `dfY]g'j cb', , '8c`Uf'dfc'6UffY`bUW\`i bX'gW\Ui Yb'bUW\`9`
<cX`UXcfž'À\`a ž'GU`j UXcf"6]hhY`f]W\hYb'G]Y'6YgW\k YfXYb'Ub
fcVYfh"Ufa ghfcb[4 Zh"W\ca 'i bX'U`Y`UbXYfYb'Ub
Yh\Ub"ki 4 Zh"W\ca "'8]Y'² `a Àf_hY`\UVYb'U`Y`ØVYffUgW\h'9]b
6`]W`_Ui Z'A Uf_h]bX]_Uhc'fYb']gh]b'CFXbi b[ž'UVYf'a UbW\`a U`
hf]Zh'Y]bY'I a ZfU[Y'XYb'NY]h[Y]gh'VYggYf"K YfZYb'G]Y`Y]bYb
6`]W`_Ui ZX]YgY'I a ZfU[Y'i bhYf'9bYf[]Ya Uf_hYI dYfhYb
/ Ua d^Y`d/

; i hYb'A cf[Yb"K]`_ca a Yb'ni 'ÀfYa 'YfghYb'BYk g`YhhYf'bi f'ZØf
9h\Ub/FcV']gh'k Y["'8Yf'B UgXUe']gh'[YghYfb']b'Y]bY'?cffY_hi f
[YfUhYbž'cVkc\`]W\`_Y]bY'5\bi b['\UVYž'cV'XUg'g]bbj c``]gh'cXYf
b]W\h"J]Y`Y]W\h'Z]bXYb'k]f'Yg'bUW\`Y]bYa 'ZfY]Yb'K cW\YbYbXY
\YfUi g" `a 'A ca Ybh'XYb_Yb'k]f'ØVYf'² `dfY]g'j cb', , '8c`Uf'dfc
6UffY`bUW\`i bX'gW\Ui Yb'bUW\`9`<cX`UXcfž'À\`a ž'GU`j UXcf"

6]hhY`f]W\hYb'G]Y'6YgW\k YfXYb'Ub'fcVYfh"Ufa ghfcb[4 Zh"W\ca 'i bX
U`Y`UbXYfYb'Ub'Yh\Ub"ki 4 Zh"W\ca "'

8]Y'² `a Àf_hY`\UVYb'U`Y`ØVYffUgW\h

9]b'6`]W`_Ui Z'A Uf_h]bX]_Uhc'fYb']gh]b'CFXbi b[ž'UVYf'a UbW\`a U`
hf]Zh'Y]bY'I a ZfU[Y'XYb'NY]h[Y]gh'VYggYf"K YfZYb'G]Y`Y]bYb'6`]W`_

Ui Z'X]YgY' i a ZFU[Y' i bhYf'9bYf[]Ya Uf_hYl dYfhYb' j cb'æ\ b'? Ya dž
Y]bYa 'YfZU\ fYbYb'5bU`mghYb' VY]'F Yi hYfg"GY]h'&\$%, 'VYZFU[h
?Ya d'YXYb' ðbi Uf'X]Y'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'XYf'6YZFU[hYb'ZØf'XYb
Xi fW\gW\ b]h]W\Yb'2 `dfY]g]a ' ð\ f'&\$&&" ða ' j Yf[Ub[YbYb' ð\ f
\Uh'X]Y'; fi ddY'XYb' [Y[Ybk Åfh][Yb'DfY]ggdfi b['ØVYf\Ui dh'b]W\h
j cf\Yf[YgY\Yb' i bX' \fY'5bg]W\hYb' fUX]_U' fYj]X]Yfh

8]Y' i a ZFU[Y' j cb'? Ya d'Ui g'XYa ' ð\ f'&\$&&'Yf[UVž'XUgg'g]W\ 'X]Y
6UbXVfY]hY'XYf' J cf\YfgU[Yb']a ' J Yf['Y]W\ ni 'XYb' J cf\U\ fYb
fUX]_U' Yfk Y]hYfh'\Uhž'Y]b'NY]W\Yb'XUZØfž'XUgg'gY'Vgh
9l dYfhYb'_ØdZY'gW\k]ffYb"GY]h' ð b]']gh'Fc\Ø' j ca 'H]YZdi b_h'ni a
< ØW\ghghUbX' i bX' k]YXYf'ni fØW'_ [Ygdfi b[Yb' i bX' VYZ]bXYh'g]W\
bi b'Ui ZY]bYa 'G]YVYb'U\ fYg\cW\.

8]Y'2 ' j Yfgcf[i b['gU\ 'Ub[Y'Yhk Ug'_bUdd'Ui g/
B UW\ ZFU[YYfk Ufhi b[Yb'g]bX'XUgž'k Ug'XUg'N]Y' gc'ghUf'_j YfZY'\h
\Uh" < ÅbX'Yfž'XYfYb'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'Ub'XYb'2 'Y]bVfi W\]a 'A Åfn
&\$&\$'bcW\ 'Z]gW\ k UfYbž'fYU[]YfhYb'Ui Z'Ca]W'cb'ØVYffYU[]Yfh
i bX'g]W\YfhYb'g]W\ [Y[Yb'Y]bYb' bY[Uh]j Yb'BUW\ ZFU[YgW\cW'_UV"
5VYf'Yg'_Ua 'b]Yž' i bX'gc']gh'XYf'DfY]g'gY]h'8YnYa VYf' i a ' &-
DfcnYbh' [Ygh]Y[Yb'"Fc\Ø']a 'K Yfhj cb'%\$ \$' `dfc'6UffY'gW\Y]bh
a Ø[']W"

8 Ug'5b[YVch']gh'nk]gW\Yb'Y]bYf' [Ya ÅW\]W\Yb' CdYWi bX'Y]bYa
gUbZhYb' i G!GW\]YZYfgY_hcf' [YZUb[Yb'"Hfchn'æY'6]XYbg'8fÅb[Yb
j YfgdØfh'XUg'? UfhY'`k Yb]['8fi W_ž'XUg'5b[YVch'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"
5bZub['X]YgYg'A cbUhg'k i fXYb'k Y]hYfY' ("\$"\$"\$"\$'6UffY'`dfc'HU[
ni [YgU[h'"5VYf'Yg'_ØbbhY'gc[Uf'X]YgYg'j cfg]W\h][Y'N]Y'
j YfZY'\Yb'"8Uj]X'A Ufh]bž' < YUX'cZ'7ca a cX]h]Yg'GhfUhY[m'VY]'6BD
DUf]VUgž'dfc[bcgh]n]Yfhž'XUgg'X]Y' CdYW]\f'Y][YbYg'N]Y' j YfZY'\Yb
k]fXž' i bX'k Y]gh'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'g]W\ 'X]Y'? UdUn]hÅhgfYgYfj Yb']a
j Yf[Ub[YbYb' ð\ f'\U'V]Yfh'\UVYb"

I G!GW\]YZYfØž'Y]bgh'XYf'æ_Yf'Ui Z'XYb'2 `a Åf_hYbž'f]W\hYh'g]W\
]bnk]gW\Yb']b'Y]b' bYi Yg'F Y[]a 'Y'XYf'? Ud]hU'X]gn]d`]b'Y]b'"BUW\
ð\ fYb'XYg'6c\ fYbg'a]hj c`Yf'? fUZi'Yfk UfhYb'X]Y' ðj Yghc'fYb' bi bž
XUgg'X]Y'GW\]YZYfdfcXi nYbhYb'X]Y'5_h]cbÅfY'a]h'6Uf[Y'X
ØVYf\Åi ZYb' i bX'Yg'b]W\h]b' bYi Y'6c\ fUb'U[Yb'ghY_W_Yb"

8 Yf?i fgk YWgY`k i fXY`j cb`GWc`hh`G\YZZY`Xž7\]YZ`9I YW hjj Y`j cb
D]cbYYf`BUhi fU`FYgci fW`gž [i h`ni gUa a Yb [YZUgghž`XYf`YhnhYb
A cbUh`Ui ZY]bYf`?cbZYfYbn`]b`<ci ghcb`a]h`A mYg`A W`cfa]W`j cb
XYf` : H`gdfUW.

≠W`XYb_Y`O G`dc`h]WU`cZZ]W]U`gQ`_i [` [Ybi [`g]bXž`XYb
J YfhfU [`ni `j YfghY`Ybž`XYb`k]f`a]h`i bgYfYb`≠j YghcfYb
\UVYb` `Yg`]gh`k]W`h][ž`Y]bY` [i hY`FYbX]hY`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb`5i Z
_Y]bYb` : U`k]fX`g]W`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`ØVYf`BUW`h`ÅbXYfb`i bX
k]YXYf`k UW`gYb"

8]YgY`bYi Y`9]bghY`i b [`i bhYf`GW`]YZYf!A UbU [Yfb`k]Y`G\YZZY`X`]gh
Y]bY`J YfgW`]YVi b [ž`X]Y`X]Y`A Āf_hY`bcW`b]W`hj c`gh`ÅbX][`j YfXUi h
\UVYbž`gU [hY`A Ufh]b`ni `a]f.

A Āf_hY`g]bX`""""DfY]g [YghU`hi b [`gcž`U`g`cV`Yg`a]hY`Zf]gh][
GW`]YZYf`O` [YVYb`k ØfXY`"→hnh`g]bX`X]Y
GW`]YZYfdfcXi nYbhYb`gY`f`X]gn]d`]b]Yfhž`XU`Yf`XYb_Y`]W`ž
XUgg`XYf`A Uf_h`ni bY`a YbX`]b` : fU [Y`ghY`Yb`k]fXž`cV`X]Yg
X]Y`f]W`h][Y`5bbU`a Y`]gh"

6fYbhl: i hi fYg`g]bX`gc`VYk YfhYhž`XUgg`2`U`a Å`]W`bUW`i bhYb
[`Y]hYh`K]f`Yfk UfhYb`k Y]hYfY` , VYffUgW`i b [Yb"

8]Y`6]hW`c]b!K YhhY`j cb`9`GU`j UXcf
Zi b_h]cb]Yfh`b]W`h

8]Y`5fVY]h`Y]bYf`U`hY]bUa Yf]_Ub]gW`Yb`GhUUhgUb`Y`\Y`k]fX`b]W`h]b
; fc»Vi W`ghUVYb`Yf`YX][h`9g`]gh`Y]b`gYf]ØgYf`6Yfi Zž`XYf`a]h
NU`Yb`i bX`HUVY`Yb_U`_i `Uh]cbYb`ni `hi b`\Uh`i bX`g]W`≠j YghcfYb
i bX`æi fbU`]ghYb`Ub [gUa `Yf`_`Āfh"

9g'gY]'XYbbž'G]Y'g]bX'>]ja Y'FYi gWY'VY]'A ccXmg"FYi gWY'\UhhY
X]Y'?Ø\b\Y]hž'Y]bYb'6`cca VYf[!FYdcfhYf'Ubni fi ZYb'i bX']\a
j YfbØbZh][Yfk Y]gY'ni'gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'GWi'XYb'j cb'9`GU'j UXcf
k Y[Yb'U''XYf'6]hWc]bgž'X]Y'XUg'@UbX'[Y_Ui Zh'\Uhž'f]g_UbhYf
k YfXYb"K Ug'ni'X]YgYa'5i gvfi W'Ua' A cbhU['ZØ\fhY.

8 Ug']gh]'b'XYf'HUhiXYf'gU'j UXcf]Ub]gWY'DfÀg]XYbh'B Um]V'6i _Y'Yž
XYf'hk]hhYfhž'XUgg'gY]b'@UbX'g]W'Y]bYb'8fYW' i a'Y]bY
<YfUVghi Z' b['Xi fW' A ccXmg'gWYfhž'X]Y'hUhgAW'W'ja'ž']
dUgg]Yfh]gh"CV'6i _Y'Y'fcXYf'XUg'GcW]U'!HYUa' j cb
=bj Ygh]b["Wc'a' E'XYb'NY]hd'Ub'_UbbhYž']gh'b]W'h'_Uf"

I a'X]Y'V]g\Yf][Y'; YgW]W'hY'bcW'Y]ba U'ni gUa' a Ybni ZUggYb.

- ž' b]'&\$&%' '6i _Y'Y'_ØbX][h'Ui ZY]bYf'? fmdhc!7cbj Ybh]cb
]b'A]Ua']Ubž'XUgg'Yf'6]hWc]b'ni'Y]bYf'cZZ]n]Y''Yb'K À\fi b[
a UWYb'k]fX"K Yb][Yf'U'g'Y]bY'K cWY'gdÀhYf'k]fX'gY]b
J YfgdfYWYb']b'gU'j UXcf]Ub]gWYg'FYW'h'ØVYfbca' a Yb"
- ž']' 'A ccXmg'ghi Zh'X]Y'J YfgW'i 'Xi b['XYg'@UbXYg'j cb
'\cW' 'Ui Z' gY'f'\c\Yg' '?fYX]hf]g]_c'\YfUV'i bX'bYbbh
F]g]_Yb'ZØf'X]Y'; YgdfAW'Y'ØVYf'Y]bYb'GW'i'XYbYf'Ugg'a]h
XYa' Æ : "'8]Y'8]fY'_hc'fYb'XYg' Æ : 'k UfbYb'gUbZhž'XUgg'Yg
b]W'h'fUhgUa' 'gY]ž'6]hWc]b'ni'f'cZZ]n]Y''Yb'K À\fi b['ni
a UWYb"
- 5i [i gh' 'ž'GUb'GU'j UXcfž'XYf'<Ui dhghUXh'XYg'@UbXYgž
hcVYb'5bh]!6]hWc]b!DfchYghY"
- GYdhYa VYf' '6i _Y'Y' []Vh'VY'_Ubbhž'XUgg'XYf'GhUUh'XYb'8]d
]b'<Ø\Y'j cb' ('\$\$'6]hWc]b' [Y_Ui Zh'\Uhž'k Ug'XUbb'Y]bYb
K Yfh]j cb'Yhk U'&%A]''cbYb'I G!8c''Uf'\Uh"; YgYm']W'Yg
6]hWc]b!NU\ 'i b[ga]hhY''hf]hh]b'?fUZh"

- Bcj Ya VYf' '6i _Y`Y`d`Ubh`X]Y`5i g[UVY`Y]bYf'6]hWc]b!
5b`Y]\Y`]b`<Ò\Y`j cb`%`A`fX``I`G8`ž`i`a`Y]bY`6]hWc]b!GhUXh
a`]h`b]YXf][`Yb`GhYi`Yfb`ni`Z]bUbn]YfYbž`X]Y`Ub`XYb
?ØghYbj`i`_Ub`7cbW\U[`i`U`Ub[`fYbnh``8Yf`Æ`:`k`Ufbh
Y]bXf]b[`]W\`j`cf`XYa`6]hWc]b!;`YgYm"
- 8YnYa VYf' '9`GU`j UXcf`_Ui`Zh`gY]bYb`%"`-`%"`6]hWc]b`bUW\
Y]bYf`G\W`À`hni`b[``5b[`YV`]W\`[`YgW\U\`X]Yg`Ui`Z`6i`_Y`Yg
HY`Y`Zcb"
- \Jbi`Uf`&\$&&'`6i`_Y`Y`hf]Zh`g]W\`a`]h`XYa`hØf_]gW\Yb
DfÀg]XYbhYb`F`YW`d`HUmm]d`9fXc[`Ubž`j`cb`XYa`j`]Y`Y
Yfk`UfhYbž`XUgg`Yf`]ba`]hYb`XYf`hØf_]gW\Yb`@]fU!`?`f]gY`ZØf
6]hWc]b`Y`j`Ub[`Y`]g]Yfh"

8]Y`:`c`[`Yb`g]bX`gW\`bY``ZØf`9`GU`j UXcf`[`Y`_ca`a`Ybž`XUg`XYb
Ni`[`Ub[`ni`?`fYX]hYb`gc`[`i`h`k`]Y`j`Yf`c`fYb`\`Uh``8]Y`Gk`Ud!`A`Àf`_hY
dfY]gYb`Y]bY`5i`gZU`k`U\`fgW\Y]b`]W\`_Y]hj`cb`(`&`DfcnYbh`]a
b`ÀW\`ghYb`š\`fnY\`bh`Y]b``9]b`6]`X`Yfn`À\`h`X]Y`:`YgW\]W\`hY`]b
A`]b]Uhi`f``<`]Yf`]gh`X]Y`F`YbX]hY`XYf`Ua`ZfØ\`YghYb`XUh]YfhYb`5b`Y]\Y
j`cb`9`GU`j UXcf`ž`X]Y`]a`šJbi`Uf`&\$&'`Z`À``[`k`]fXž`gY]h`6i`_Y`Y`]b
A`]Ua`j`Ui`ZXYf`6Ø\`bY`Ui`Z[`YhfYhYb`]gh

I`bX`XUg]gh`bi`f`X]Y`&\$&'`!5b`Y]\Y``GY`Vgh`k`Ybb`XUg`@JbX`Yg
]f[`YbXk`]Y`UVVYnU\`hž`ghUffh`Yg`U\`fY`Ub[`Ui`Z`\c\Y
GW\i`XYbfØW_nU\`i`b[`Yb``J`cb`FYi`gW\Y`i`bX`gY]bYb`?`c``Y[`Yb]j`cb
A`ccXmg.

6i _Y`Yg'6]hWc]b! Ji`_UbUb`Y]\Y`]a`K Yfhj cb`%A fX"i G8`k i fXY
bcW`b]W`h`Ui Z[Y`Y[hz`UVYf`gY]bY`A Uf`_Yh]b[df`AgYbhUh]cb`gdfUW`
j cb`Y]bYf`%\$!`A`f][Yb`5b`Y]\Y`a`]hY]bYa`7ci dcb`j cb`*`ž)
DfcnYb`h`) \$\$`A`j`]cbYb`i G!8c``Uf`Ub`_`b] YghcfYb[Y`XYfb`k YfXYb`]b
XYb`YfghYb`Z0bZ`_`fYb`]b`6]hWc]b`[YVi bXYb`ž`k cVY]`X]Y`; Yk]bbY
]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`Z0bZ`_`fYb`a`]h[Ybca`a` Yb`k`YfXYb``8]Y`<`A`ZhY
X]YgYf`; Yk]bbY`Z]Y`»`h`ni`f0W`_`Ub`X]Y`_`b] YghcfYb``8]Y`[Ub`nY`Hc`fhi`f
gY`hnh`j`cfUi`g`ž`XUgg`6]hWc]b`V]g`&\$`*`%`A`j`]cb`8c``Uf`Y`ffY]W`h`

8 Ug`_`]b[h`U`Y`g`k`Y]h`Y`f[Y`c`h`z`UVYf`Y`g`[]V`h`Y]b`Gh0W`_`ž`XUg`Y`g
g]W`Y`f`]W`b]W`h`]gh``8]Y`5b`Y]\Y`k`]fX`]b`%\$`\$!`8c``Uf!G`W`f]h`hY
Ui Z[Y`hY]`h`z`d`Y`f`ZY`_`h`Z0f`_`f`Y`b`6]hWc]b!6i``Y`b`c`XYf`A`Ya`Y!6cbX!
5ZYb``8U`9`GU`j`UXcf`_`Y]bYb`Ni`[Ub[`ni`XYb`?Ud]hU`a`A`f`_`hY`b
a`Y`f`_`U`h`z`_`U`h`g]W`6i`_`Y`Y`Y]bYb`K`cf`_`U`f`ci`bX`Ui`g[YXUW`h``9]bY
YfZc`[fY]W`Y`?Ud]hU`VY`g`W`UZZ`b[]b`<`0`Y`j`cb`%`A`fX"i`G8`]gh`nk`Uf
U`Y`g`Ub`XY`fY`U`g`[Uf`Ub`h]Y`f`h`z`_`0`bb`hY`]\`a`Y`X`c`W`N`Y]h`j`Y`fg`W`UZZ`b`ž
V]g`X]Y`b`A`W`ghY`5b`Y]\Y`]a`_`_`b]i`Uf`&\$`&)`Z`A``[]gh``9f`ghY`h`&\$`&(`
ni`f`K`]Y`XY`fk`U`_`Ub`"

8 U`Y`X`c`W`X`U`g`_`b]hY`fY`ggY`Ub`XY`b`5b`Y]\Y`b`j`cb`9`GU`j`UXcf
[Yk`U`W`g`Y`b`]gh`ž`g]bX`X]Y`8U`hY`b`j`Y`fg]Y[h``9]bY`F`Y`[]Yfi`b[ž`X]Y`Y]bgh
[YfbY`a`]h`_`b] YghcfYb`gdfUW`ž`_`U`h`g]W`j`YfUV`g`W`]Y`XY`h``K`]Y
F`Yi`g`W`Y`a`]f`g`U[hY`.

Y`hnh`g`W`Y]bYb`g]Y`b]W`h`gc`fYU`_`h]cb`gg`W`bY``ni`gY]b``K`]f
gY`V`gh`_`0`bbYb`gU[Yb`ž`XUgg`g]W`i`bgYfY
?ca`a`i`b]_`U`h]cb`gk`Y[Y`a`]h`XY`f`F`Y`[]Yfi`b[`gY]h`XY`f
<YfUV`ghi`Z`b[`j`Yfg`W`Y`W`h`Y`f`h`_`UV`Y`b`"

G]Y`g`Y`Y`b`ž`XUgg`j`]Y`Y`G`hYi`Y`f`X`U`hY`b`b]W`h`a`Y`f`g`c
ni`[A`b[`]W`g]bX`k`]Y`ni`j`cf``8]Y`K`Y`V`g]hY`XY`g
:]b`Ub`na`]b]ghYf]i`a`g`]gh`i`b0VY`fg]W`h]W`Y`f`[Yk`cfXYb``9g`]gh
g`W`k`]Yf][Yf`[Yk`cfXYb`ž`Ui`Z`G`hYi`Y`f`X`U`hY`b`ni`ni`[fY]ZYb``i`b`X
Ui`Z`XY`f`K`Y`V`g]hY`XY`f`N`Y`b`h`f`U`V`Ub`_`g`Y`Y`b`k`]f`U`a`A`_`]W`ž
XUgg`Y]b][Y`8U`hY`b`fY]\Y`b`UV`ZU`Y`b`i`b`X`b]W`h`a`Y`f`
[Yd`ZY[h`k`Y`f`XY`b`"

I`a`6i`_Y`Y`[YfY`W`h`ni`k`Y`f`XY`b`ž`j`Y`fg`d`f`U`W`Y`f`XY`b
gU`j`UXcf]Ub]g`W`Y`b`; `A`i`V][Yfb`_`Y]bY`[i`hY`b`B`U`W`f]W`h`Y`b``J]Y`a`Y`f`
j`Y`fg`d`f`U`W`Y`f`ž`XUgg`6]hWc]b`Z0f`V``][YfY`_`VY`fk`Y]gi`b[Yb`g`cf[Yb
k`0fXY`X]Y`Y]b`J]Y`f`hY`XY`g`6fi`h`c]b`Ub`X`g`d`f`c`Xi`_`hg`XY`g`@Ub`XY`g
Ui`ga`U`W`Y`b`i`b`X`X]Y`X]Y`0VY`fk`]Y[Yb`XY`A`Y`f`_`Y]h`XY`f
GU`j`UXcf]UbY`f`Y`f`_`A`h``8]Y`Zc`[Yb`XY`;`fUZ`_`nY][h`XY`b`K`Y`f`h`XY`f`

, VYfk Y]gi b[Yb`V]g`9bXY`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&%"`G]Y` \UVYb`bYVYb`XYa
 \Y]»Yb`I G!5fVY]hga Uf_h`Y]bYb`6cca`Yf`YVhž`UVYf`X]Y
5i gk]f_i b[Yb`j cb`6]hWŁ]b`gY]h`GYdhYa VYf`g]bX`gWŁk Yf
Ui gni a UWŁYb.

F Yi gWŁY`[`Ui Vhž`XUgg`X]Y`i bYfk UfhYhYb` ; Y`XØVYfk Y]gi b[Yb`bUWŁ
XYf`DUbXYa`]Yž`cVkc`c` \`g]Y`[i h`ZØf`X]Y`GU`j UXcf]UbYf`g]bXž`6i`_Y`Y
ni a`Gd]Y`Yb`Yfa`i h][h` \UVYb`_ØbbhYb`"8Yf`d`Øhn`]WŁY
@]ei]X]h`ÅhgWŁi V` \`ÅhhY`]\b`XUj cb`ØVYfnYi [Yb`_ØbbYbž`XYb``K` :
ni`VfØg_]YfYb`i bX`Yg`U`Y]b`ni`j Yfgi WŁYb`"5i WŁ`X]Y`gY]h`Y]bYa
`X\fnY`b`h`g]b`_YbXYb` , VYfk Y]gi b[g`cghYb`gWŁY]bYb`b]WŁh
d`Øhn`]WŁ`j]Y`V`]`][Yf`[Yk`cfXYb`ni`gY]b`"

8]Y`k`Yb][Yb`8UhYbž`X]Y`k`]f`ØVYf`X]Y`6]hWŁ]b!Bi hni b[`]b`9`
GU`j UXcf` \UVYbž`ghUa` a` Yb`j`cb` :`cfgWŁYfb`j`cb`7` \U]bU`mg]gž`X]Y
]\fY`bYi`YghYb`NU` \Yb`a`]hI` b` \YX`[YX`[YhY]`h` \UVYb`"7` \U]bU`mg]g
j`YfZc`[h`?fmdhc!<UbXY`ga`i`ghYf`bUWŁ`@`ÅbXYfb`i`bX`ghY`h`ZYghž
XUgg`6]hWŁ]b!NU` \i`b[Yb`i`bhYf`%"`\$\$\$`I`G!8c` `Uf` `Y]b`Dfcl`m`ZØf
, VYfk Y]gi b[Yb` `j`cb`(`ž` `A`]`cbYb`I`G!8c` `Uf`]a` `A`cbUh`bUWŁ`XYf`
cZZ]n]Y`Yb`9]bZØ`fi`b[`XYf`?fmdhc`k`Å`fi`b[`Ui`Z`+`A`]`cbYb`I`G!
8c` `Uf`[Ygh]Y[Yb`g]bXž`g]WŁ`UVYf`gY]hXYa` `k`]YXYf`bcfa`U`]g]Yfh
 \UVYb.

8 Ug`XYi`h]WŁghY`NY]WŁYb`j`cb`U`Yb`XØfZhY`X]Y`NYbhfU`VU`b`_`gY`Vgh
gY]bž`X]Y`ZUgh`U`Y`b`Øhn`]WŁYb`8UhYb`ØVYf`X]Y`K`]fhgWŁUZh`9`
GU`j UXcf`g]j`YfØZZYbh]WŁh`"8U`6i`_Y`Y`6]hWŁ]b`j`YfXcddY`hž` \`ÅhhY`X]Y
NYbhfU`VU`b`_`YXYb`5bfY]nž`8UhYb`ni`j`YfØZZYbh]WŁYbž`X]Y`nY][Ybž
XUgg`X]Y`?fmdhc`k`Å`fi`b[`X]Y` , VYfk Y]gi b[Yb`UbhfY]Vh`"8Ug` \Uh`Yg
b]WŁh`[YhUb`"

8]Y`J`YfhY]X][Yf`j`cb`6i`_Y`Y`gU[Ybž`XUgg`[fc»Y`J`YfÅbXYfi`b[Yb
NY]h`VfUi`WŁYb`"8c`WŁ`X]Y`NY]h`XfÅb[h` `i`bX`X]Y` ; `Åi`V][Yf`k`YfXYb
_Ui`a` ` [b`ÅX][`gY]b`"

9]bY`[i`hY`@Y`_hØfY`

<UggY`cXYf` `]YVY`HYUa` `HfUbg]hcfmž`Xi` `_Ubbgh`] \fY`5f[i`a`Yb`hY
b]WŁh`j`YfghY`Ybž`k`Ybb`Xi` `A`Ufh]b`GU`bXVi` `b]WŁh` `]Ygh`"

E i Y`Y. :]bUbW]U`H]a` Yg

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh