

## 8 Yf'k Y`h[fÒ» hY'? fmd hc!: cbXg'[Yf]Yh']b XYb': HL!Ghi fa

 $8 \ Yf'k \ Y'hk \ Y]h'[fO) hY'?fmdhck \ A\ fib[gZcbXg']gh']b'X]Y'HifVi \ YbnYbj \ Yfk \ ]W_Y'hz'X]Y'ia \ 'XYb'Ub[YgWX'U[YbYb'GY_hcf'\Yfiak]fVY'bz'Y]b'k \ Y]hYfYg'NY]WXYb'ZØf'X]Y'bUWX'UggYbXY'6Y[Y]ghYfib['ZØfX][]hU'Y'JYfa O[Ybgk YfhY'']$ 

8 Yf'5\_h]Yb\_i fg'XYg'%\$ž) 'A ]``]UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'gWk YfYb'; fUmgWU`Y 6]hWc]b'Hfi gh'fl 6H7\z'XYf'' ž) 'DfcnYbh'XYf'k Y`hk Y]hYb'6]hWc]bg VYg]hnhz']gh'Ui Z'Y]bYb'5VgWk`U['j cb'' - 'DfcnYbh'[Y[YbØVYf'XYa K Yfh'gY]bYf'ni [fi bXY'`]Y[YbXYb'JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY'[YZU``Ybz'XU X]Y'5b`Y[Yf']a a Yf'j Yfnk Y]ZY`hYf'j Yfgi WkYbz'Ui gni ghY][Yb'"

8Yf'6`ck ci h'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'5b`Y[Yf'XYg'Hfi ghg'gY]h'XYa < Ò\Ydi b\_h'j cb'6]hWc]b']a 'Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&%'Y]bYb'JYf`i gh'j cb', 'DfcnYbh'Yf`]hhYb'\UVYb'i bX'XUa ]h'XYb'+(!dfcnYbh][Yb

8]Y'6YZØfW\hi b[Yb'\_Ua Yb'Ua 'A]hhk cW\'ZØf'; fUmgWU`Y'bÀ\Yfž'U`g XYf'?fmdhc!6fc\_Yf'; YbYg]g'HfUX]b[ž'XYf']a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'\*J\\f ?fYX]hY']b'<Ò\Y'j cb'a Y\f'U`g') \$'A fX'?fmdhc!<YX[YZcbXgž'XYf']a \*\`]'\Dgc`j Ybn'Uba Y`XYhY"

;  $fUmgWU`Y`ibX`; YbYg]g`g]bX`VY]XY`HcWXhYf[YgY``gWXUZhYb`XYf8][]hU``7iffYbWm'; fcidž`Y]bYf`F]g]\_c\_Ud]hU`[YgY``gWXUZh`a]h`G]hn`]bGhUaZcfXž`7cbbYWh]Wih"$ 

; YbYg]g'Zi b[]YfhY'U`g'Ui hcf]g]YfhYf'HY]`bY\a Yf'j cb'; 6H7ž'XYf'ZØf X]Y'5i g[UVY'bYi Yf'5\_h]Yb'j YfUbhk cfh`]W\k Ufž'V]g'; fUmgWU`Y `YhnhYb'A cbUh'Y]bYb']bhYfbYb'6fc\_Yf!8YU`Yfž'; fUmgWU`Y GYW'f]h]Ygž'Y]bZØ\fhY"

8]Y'8][]hU`'7i ffYbWm; fci d']gh'`Ui h'FYZ]b]h]j!8UhYb'a ]h'Y]bYa 5bhY]`'j cb'( ž%'DfcnYbh'cXYf'&, ž&'A ]``]cbYb'5\_h]Yb'Ui WX'XYf [fÒ» hY'5bhY]`gY][bYf'j cb'; 6H7"

8 UgʻnYbhfU`YʻDfcV`Yaʻjcb; 6H7ʻ]ghžXUggʻYgʻXifWXʻXUg 5 i Z\_ca a YbʻVYggYfYfʻJY\]\_Y``ZØf`X]Yʻ5 i ZVYk U\fi b[ʻjcbʻ6]hWc]b YfgYhnhik i fXY"

5`g`Yg`&\$%' `U`g`Df]j Uhd`Uhn]Yfi b[gUb[YVch`Ui Z`XYb`A Uf\_h`\_Ua ž k Uf`Yg`Y]bYg`XYf`k Yb][Yb`gY]bYf`5fhž`i bX`U`g`X]Y`?fmdhc]bXi ghf]YYl dUbX]YfhYž`Yf\Ò\hY`Yg`gW\bY```gY]bY`5\_h]YbUbnU\`ž`i a `X]YYb[Y\YbXY`; Y`XZi h`Ui Zni gUi [Yb"

@Ui h'A cfb]b[ghUf!8UhYb'YffY]W\hY'XUg'BYhhcjYfa Ò[Yb']a C\_hcVYf'&\$&%'a]h''-ž, 'A fX"'I G8'gY]bYb'<ÒW\ghghUbXž'i bX'; 6H7 k i fXY'XUi Yf\UZh'a]h'Y]bYa '5i ZgW\`U['Ui Z'XYb'BYhhc]bj YbhUfk Yfh 9g'k i fXY''YXcW. 'Xi fW. 'X]Y'9bhghY\i b[ 'XYf'YfghYb VÒfgYb[Y\UbXY`hYb'6]hWc]b!: cbXg']b'? UbUXU']b'X]YgYa '\$U\f i bhYf[fUVYb"'8]Y'; YVØ\fYb'X]YgYf': U\fnYi [Y'VYhfi [Yb']b'XYf FY[Y`'k Yb][Yf'U`g'X]Y'<À`ZhY'XYf'j cb'; 6H7'Yf\cVYbYb'&'DfcnYbh dfc'\$U\f"'G]Y'VchYb'Ui W\'a Y\f'@]ei]X]hÀh'i bX'bYi Y'♣bj YghcfYb a i gghYb'\_Y]bY'DfÀa]Y'nU\`Yb"

5`g`X]Y`GhfÒa Y`j cb`; 6H7`UVk UbXYfhYbž'[Yf]YhYb`BUW\ZfU[Y`i bX 5b[YVch`ZØf`gY]bY`5\_h]Yb`Ui g`XYa '; `Y]W\[Yk]W\hž'k Ug`XYb 5\_h]Yb\_i fg`Ui Z`Y]bYb`ghUf\_Yb`5VgW\`U[`[Y[YbØVYf`XYa 'B5J XfØW\_hY"

8 Ugʻni [fi bXY``]Y[YbXY`DfcV`Ya `]ghž'XUggʻYg` `UbXYfgʻU`gʻVY]ʻ9H: g '\_Y]bYb`5fV]hfU[Ya YWXUb]ga i gʻ[]Vhži a `5b[YVchi bX B UWX ZfU[Y`k]YXYf`]bgʻ; `Y]WX[Yk]WXhini `Vf]b[Yb"

; 6H7!5bhY]`Y`\_ÒbbYb`b]W\h`[Y[Yb`6]hWc]b`cXYf`6Uf[Y`X`Y]b[Y`Ògh k YfXYb`i bX`\_ÒbbYb`bi f`ØVYf`XYb`: fY]j Yf\_Y\f`Ub`Y]bYb`UbXYfYb ?Ài ZYf`j Yf\_Ui Zh`k YfXYb"; fUmgWU`Y`k ØfXY`Y]bY`VY\ÒfX`]W\Y; YbY\a ][i b[`VYbÒh][Ybži a `Y]b`5\_h]YbfØW\_\_Ui Zdfc[fUa a Y]bni ZØ\fYb"

;  $fUmgWU`Y`\c ZZh`ghUhhXYggYbž; 6H7`]b`Y]bYb` Gdch !6]hWc]b!9H: i a ni k UbXY`bž`XYf`X]Y` d\mg]gW\Y` K À\fi b[`\A`h"8]YgY`D`ÀbY k i fXYb`V]g\Yf'j cb`XYf`I G`GYW`f]h]Yg`UbX`9I W\Ub[Y`7ca a ]gg]cb V`cW_]Yfhž`X]Y`g]W\[Yk Y][Yfh`\Uhž`XYa `6Y]gd]Y``XYf FY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXYb`]b`? UbUXU`i bX`UbXYfgk c`ni `Zc`[Yb`i bX Gdch!6]hWc]b!9H: g`ni `[YbY\a ][Ybž`i bhYf`6Yfi Zi b[`Ui Z`6YXYb_Yb\]bg]W\h`]W\[dchYbn]Y``Yb`6Yhfi [g`i bX`A Ub]di`Uh]cbYb`Ub`XYb i bfY[i`]YfhYb`6ÒfgYbž`Ub`XYbYb`XYf`<UbXY``ghUhhZ]bXYh"$ 

; fUmgWU`Y'j Yf\_`U[h'XYfnY]h'X]Y'G97'Ui Z'XUg'FYW\hž'; 6H7
i a ni k UbXY`b"'8Yf']a a Yf'[fÒ» Yf'k YfXYbXY'5VgW\`U['XYi hYh
YXcW\'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'bi f'k Yb][Y'A Uf\_hhY]`bY\a Yf'Ub'Y]bYb
9fZc`['[`Ui VYb"

K Ybb'Yg']\bYb'[Y`Àb[Yž'XUg'; Yf]Wkhgj YfZU\fYb'ni '[Yk]bbYbž k ÀfYb'U``Y'=bj YghcfYb'[Ygi bX"'8Yf'FUVUhh'k ØfXY'ghUf\_'YfcX]YfYbž k Y]``X]Y'Og\UfYQ8Yf'GWkÒdZi b[g!'i bX'9f`Ògi b[gdfcnYgg'\_Ubb'ZfY] YfZc`[Yb ž'qU[hY'HcXX'FcqYbV`i h\ž': cfqWki b[q`Y]hYf'VY]'J YhhU:]"

BUhY; YfUW]žDfÀg]XYbh'j cb'H\Y'9H: 'GhcfYžgU[hY.' 8]Y'Ghfi\_hi f j cb'; 6H7']gh'Y]bXYi h]['gi Vcdh]a U`ž'XU'5bhY]`Y'b]W\h ni fØW\_[Ybca a Yb'k YfXYb'\_ObbYb"

9gʻ]ghʻgY\fʻYbhhÀi gW\YbXžʻXUggʻX]YʻG97ʻk Y]hYf\]bʻYXYa
?`Y]bUb`Y[YfʻNi [Ub[ˈni ˈX]YgYa :: cbXgʻ[Yk À\fhžʻUVYfʻ\_Y]bYb
Gdchl6]hWc]b!9H: '[YbY\a ][hžʻXYfʻXUgʻFUVUhhdfcV`Ya '`ÒgYb
k ØfXY"'8]Ygʻ]ghʻY]bʻk Y]hYfYgʻ6Y]gd]Y``ZØfʻX]YʻUVgi fXY
fY[i `Uhcf]gW\Yʻ8 mgZi b\_h]cbʻfi bXʻi a 'XUgʻ[YgUa hYʻ?fmdhc!
2 \_cgmghYa ']a 'A ca Ybh žʻZØ[hY'; YfUW]`\]bni "

9]b][Y'=bj YghcfYb'\UVYb'XYb'; `Ui VYb'VYk U\fh"5f\_'=bj Ygha Ybh A UbU[Ya Ybhž'VYfY]hg'XYf'Xf]hh[fÒ» hY'5bhY]`gY][bYf'j cb'; 6H7'a]h Y]bYa '5bhY]`'j cb'ZUgh'%'DfcnYbhž'\_Ui ZhY'X]YgY'K cWXY'k Y]hYfY 5\_h]Yb']a 'K Yfh'j cb'&ž, 'A]c"'| G8"

a 'C\_hcVYf'gU[hY'7Uh\]Y'K ccXž'7\]YZ'9IYW'h]jY'jcb'5f\_ž'XUgg; 6H7'ni 'Y]bYa 'Bchj Yf\_UiZgdfY]g '[Y\UbXY`h'k YfXYž'XU'X]Y A Ò[`]WX\_Y]h'VYghY\hž'XUgg'Yg']f[YbXk Ubb']b'Y]bYb'9H: ia [Yk UbXY`h'k]fX"'5f\_'VYa Ø\h'g]WX'Ui WX'ia 'X]Y'9f`UiVb]gž Y]bYb'Gdch!9H: 'Ui Zni `Y[Yb"

 $8 \ Yf'nk \ Y]h[f\`owhY'5bhY]`gY][bYf'a]h'&z-'DfcnYbh']gh'6`cW_:]z'Y]bY ?fmdhc!?fYX]h'ibX'<UbXY`gd`UhhZcfaz'X]Y'X]Y'5V\YVib['jcb?ibXYbY]b`U[Yb'UiZ[fibX']\fYg'Yf\YV`]W\Yb'9b[U[YaYbhg[Y[YbØVYf':HL'Y]b[YghY``h'\Uh"]$ 

DY hY f'HWX ]fž @Y ]hY f'XY f'A U\_fcghfUhY [ ]Y 'VY ]'5 WUXYa m'GY W' f]h]Y gž ghY``hY 'X]Y '5 i gg]WX hž 'XUgg'; fUmgWU`Y 'X]Y '9 f`Ui Vb]g'ni a 'F ØW\_Ui Z Y]bY f'[ fc >> Yb 'A Yb [ Y'j cb '5\_h]Yb 'VY UbhfU [ hž XYb': cb Xg'X Ubb `]ei ]X]Y fh'i bX 'a Ò[ `]WX Y fk Y]gY 'a Y\ f'U`g' [ Ybi [ '; Yk ]bb 'Yfn]Y `hž i a 'XYb'J Yf`i gh'Ub'; YVØ\ fYbY]bbU\a Yb'ni '\_ca dYbg]Y fYb'i bX YI hY fbY '=bj YghcfYb'ni '[ Yk ]bbYb' [ Ubn']a 'DfcnYgg"

; YfUW]'[`Ui VhY'YXcW\ž'XUgg'Yg'YXY'7\UbW'[]Vhž'XUgg'g]W\'XYfFUVUhh'bcW\'kY]hYf'Ui gXY\bhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'Yg'Y]bYkY]hYfY': HL!5bghYW\_i b['[]Vhž'X]Y'XYb'[YgUa hYb'?fmdhcfUi aVY`UghYh"

8 Y b b c W 'g W 'i [ 'Y f' j c f ž X U g g'; 6 H 7 ' Y] b X Y i h] [ 'Y] b Y 'V Y g g Y f Y C d h] c b '] g h ž 'U `g '6] h W c ] b 'U b 'Y] b Y f '6 Ò f g Y 'k ] Y ': H L 'n i '\ U `h Y b ž X U 5 b `Y [ Y f 'a ] h `X Y f '; Y k ] g g \ Y] h `U [ ] Y f Y b '\_ Ò b b Y b ž `X U g g 'X ] Y 'n i [ f i b X Y `] Y [ Y b X Y '6] h W c ] b 'h U h g À W `] W 'j c f \ U b X Y b '] g h "'

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`[`Ui VhY`; YfUW]ž`XUgg`XUg`: HL!8 YVU\_Y``X]Y 5f[i a YbhY`ZØf`Y]bY`VY\ÒfX`]W\Y`5i Zg]W\h'ØVYf`?fmd hc!6 ÒfgYb [YghÀf\_hii bX` XYb`NY]hd`Ub`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`Uggi b['j cb`Gdch!6]hWc]b! 9H: 'h\YcfYh]gW\`VYgW\`Yi b][h`\Uh'"

FcgYbV`i h\ 'XUW\hY'YXcW\ž'X]Y'G97'k ØfXY'XUg': ]Ug\_c'U`g 6Ygh\h][i b[']\fYf'Dcg]h]cb'gY\Yb"

EiY``Y.:]bUbWJU``H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z '\_fmd hc!b Yk g "Uh