

## 8 Yf'i \_fU]b]gWX Y'DfÀg]XYbh'GY`Ybg\_m^i bhYfnY]WX bYh'XYb'F YWX hgfU\a Yb'ZØf?fmd hc

8]Y'I\_fU]bY'\Uh']\f'; YgYhn' ØVYf'j]fhi Y'Y

JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY j YfUVgW]YXYh'i bX'XUa]h'XYb'K Y['ZØf
Y]bYb''Y[U'Yb'?fmdhcaUf\_h'[YYVbYh'8Yf'?fmdhcaUf\_h'XYg
@UbXYg'k]fX'j cb'XYf'BUh]cbU''GYW'f]h]Yg'UbX'GhcW\_'AUf\_Yh

7caa]gg]cb'ØVYfkUWkh'8]Y'I\_fU]bY'\Uh'XYb'fYWkh']WkYb
GhUhi g'j cb'?fmdhcUggYhg'a]h'Y]bYa'bYi Yb'; YgYhn'[Y\_'Àfhž
XUg'Ua'A]hhk cWk'j ca'DfAg]XYbhYb'XYg'@UbXYgž'J c'cXmamf
GY'Ybg\_m'ž'i bhYfnY]WkbYh'k i fXY"'8Ug'; YgYhn'gYhnh'Y]bYb

ZcfaY''Yb'FU\aYb'ZØf'X]Y'9]bf]Wkhi b['Y]bYg''Y[U'Yb

AUf\_hYg'ZØf'X][]hU'Y'JYfaÒ[Ybgk YfhY']b'; Ub[ž'gU[hY'XUg
i\_fU]b]gWkY'A]b]ghYf]i a'ZØf'X][]hU'Y'HfUbgZcfaUh]cb']b'U

5i ggU[Y"'8Ug'i\_fU]b]gWkY'; YgYhn' ØVYf'j]fhi Y''Y

JYfaÒ[Ybgk YfhY'\_caah'ni Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'bUWk'XYf

fi qq]qWkYb'A]']hÀf]bj Uq]cb'Ua'/Uad^\Y'']d/

- 8]Y'I\_fU]bY'\Uh']\f'; YgYhn' ØVYf'j ]fhi Y'`Y

  JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY 'j YfUVgWX]YXYh'i bX'XUa ]h'XYb'K Y['ZØf
  Y]bYb'`Y[U`Yb'?fmdhca Uf\_h'[YYVbYh
- 8Yf'?fmdhca Uf\_h'XYg'@UbXYg'k ]fX'j cb'XYf'BUh]cbU` GYW'f]h]Yg'UbX'GhcW\_'A Uf\_Yh'7ca a ]gg]cb'ØVYfk UW\h

8]Y`I\_fU]bY`\Uh`XYb`fYW\h`]W\Yb`GhUhi g`j cb`?fmdhcUggYhg`a]h Y]bYa`bYi Yb`; YgYhn`[Y\_`Àfhž`XUg`Ua`A]hhk cW\`j ca`DfÀg]XYbhYb XYg`@UbXYgž'Jc`cXma mf`GY`Ybg\_m'ži bhYfnY]W\bYh`k i fXY"

 $8 \ Ug'; \ YgYhn'gYhnh'Y]bYb'Zcfa \ Y``Yb'FU\ a \ Yb'ZØf'X]Y'9]bf]W\ hi \ b[Y]bYg'`Y[U`Yb'A Uf_hYg'ZØf'X][]hU`Y'JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY']b'; Ub[žgU[hY'XUg'i_fU]b]gW\ Y'A]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'X][]hU`Y'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb']b U'5i ggU[Y'''$ 

8 Ugʻi \_fU]b]gWXYʻ; YgYhnʻ ØVYfʻj ]fhi Y``YʻJYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYʻ\_ca a h ni 'Y]bYfʻNY]hžʻ]bʻXYfʻbUWXʻXYfʻfi gg]gWXYbʻA]`]hÀf]bj Ug]cbʻUaʻ&(": YVfi Ufʻk Y]hYf\]bʻ?fmdhc!GdYbXYbʻ]bʻXUgʻ@UbXʻ[YZcggYbʻg]bX"ʻ9g k]fX'[YgWXÀhnhžʻXUggʻnk]gWXYbʻ\*\$iibXʻ%\$\$`A]``]cbYbʻ8c``Uf``Ui hʻ5`YIʻ6cfbmU\_cj žʻXYaʻghY``j YfhfYhYbXYbʻA]b]ghYfʻZØfʻX][]hUʻYHfUbgZcfa Uh]cbʻXYfʻI\_fU]bYžʻgY]YbʻUi ZʻX]YgYʻK Y]gYʻGdYbXYbY]b[Y[Ub[Yb"

8 Yf'bYi '[YV]`XYhY'A Uf\_h'gc``j cb'XYf'BUh]cbU`'GYW'f]h]Yg'UbX GhcW\_'A Uf\_Yh'7ca a ]gg]cb'ØVYfk UW\h'k YfXYb"'8]Y FY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXY'\Uh'bi b'X]Y'5i Z[UVYž'X]Y'ghUUh`]W\Y'Dc`]h]\_i a ni gYhnYbž'X]Y'g]W\'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Ui Z'X][]hU`Y JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYž'X]Y'5i gghY``i b['j cb'@]nYbnYb'i bX'X]Y , VYfk UW\i b['VYn]Y\h"

=bgVYgcbXYfY`VYgh]a a h`XUg`; YgYhn`XYb`fYW\h`]W\Yb`GhUhi gžX]Y
?`Ugg]Z]n]Yfi b[`i bX`XUg`9][Ybhi a `Ub`X][]hU`Yb

JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYbžY]bgW\`]Y»`]W\`XYf

A Uf\_hfY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXYb"'9g'k YfXY'Ui W\`6YX]b[i b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y

K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[ 'XYg'A Uf\_hYg'ZØf'X][]hU`Y'5ggYhg'XYg'@UbXYg

gW\UZZYbž'gU[hY'XUg'A]b]ghYf]i a "

8 Ugʻi \_fU]b]gWXYʻ; YgYhnʻ, VYfʻj ]fhi Y``YʻJYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY '`Y[h Ui WX`ZYghž`XUggʻY]bY`@]ghYʻj cbʻ5bV]YhYfbʻj cbʻ8]YbghYbʻZØf j ]fhi Y``YʻJYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYʻ[YZØ\fhik]fXžʻi bXʻfY[Y`h'X]Y 6YX]b[i b[Ybʻ]\fYfʻFY[]ghf]Yfi b[ž'k À\fYbX`YgʻZ]bUbn]Y``Y, VYfk UWXi b[ga U»bU\a Ybʻj cfg]Y\h"

8]Y'l bhYfnY]WXbi b['X]YgYg'; YgYhnYg'Xi fWX'XYb'DfÀg]XYbhYb']gh Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'k ]WXh][Yf'GWXf]hhž'i a 'XYb'?fmdhcgY\_hcf'Ui g'XYa GWXUhhYb'ni '\c`Yb'i bX'Y]bYb'`Y[U`Yb'A Uf\_h'ZØf'j]fhi Y``Y JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY']b'XYf'l \_fU]bY'ni 'YfÒZZbYb ž'gU[hY'XUg A]b]ghYf]i a ']b'gY]bYf'9f\_`Àfi b["

8]Y'5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'XYg'?f]Y[Yg']b'XYf'I \_fU]bY'k UfYb']a j Yf[Ub[YbYb'AcbUh'Y]b'Xca]b]YfYbXYf': U\_hcf'ZØf A Uf\_hVYk Y[i b[Yb"

 $< i \ bhYf' < cfg`Ym\'z'79C`XYg`?fmdhc!5ggYh!A \ UbU[Yfg`6]hk ]gY\'z'gU[hY \_Øfn`]WX`[Y[YbØVYf'6`cW_k cf_gž'XUgg`XYf'?f]Y[`Ui WX`X]Y \\ B chk YbX][\_Y]h`XYnYbhfU`Yf`@Ògi b[Yb`i bhYfghfY]WXh''$ 

K UgʻK YV' 'VYhf]ZZhž'XYb\_Y']W\'Oh\Y'WcbZ]WhQhfY]VhʻI bhYfbY\a Yf UVgc`i hʻXUni 'Ubž'Ua '5i ZVUi 'XYf'XYnYbhfU`Ybž [YbY\a][i b[gZfY]Yb'GmghYa Y'XYf'Ni \_i bZh'ni 'UfVY]hYb ž'gU[hY <cfg`Ym'5bZUb['X]YgYgʻA cbUhg"

п - п

 $8 \ Yf'6Y]hfU[''I\_fU]b]gWXYf'DfAg]XYbh'NY`Ybg\_m'ibhYfnY]WXbYhFYWXhgfU\aYb'ZØf'?fmdhc'']gh'\_Y]bY'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'6YfUhib['''$ 

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh