

## 8 Yf' bYi Y': 75!J c fg]hnYbXY'gU[ hž'XUgg ? fmdhcZ]fa Yb'; Y`Xk ÅgWk Y`Yf`Y]Wk hYfb

8Yf'A Ubbž'XYf'X]Y`Vf]h]gWkYb'6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb'ni f'FY[ i`]Yfi b[ j cb'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yb`Y]hYb'k ]fXž'j Yfi fhY]'hY XYb'GY\_hcf'Ua`A ]hkh cWk'gWkUfZi bX'gU[ hY`XYb 5V[ YcfXbYhYbž'XUgg'? fmdhcd`Uhhžcfa Yb'gY]bYf'9fZU\fi b[ bUWk`UVg]Wk h]Wk`Ui gk Y]WkYbX`gY]Ybž'; Y`Xk ÅgWkY`]b [ fc»Ya`l a ZUb[ `Yf`Y]Wk hYfhYb'i bX` a Ugg]j`i bYfk ØbgWk hY F]g]\_Yb`gWk i ZYb"8]Y`?ca a YbhUfY`j cb'5g\`Ym'5`XYfž'XYf bYi Yb'J c fg]hnYbXYb`XYf': ]bUbW]U`7cbXi Wk'5i h\cf]hmž XYi hYb`XUfUi Z`\]bž'XUgg'? fmdhcZ]fa Ybž'X]Y`XUfUi Z`\cZZYbž l bhYfbY\ a Yb`]b'; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`Ui Zni VUi Ybž'Y]bYb`\UfhYb ?Ua dZYf`YVYb`k YfXYbž'k Ybb`X]Y': 75`bYi Y`6YŽ [ b]ggY`ni f'FY[ i`]Yfi b[ `VfY]hYf`HY]'Y`XYg'GY\_hc fg'ØVYfb]a a h"G]Y Vf]b[ Yb'5`XYfž'XYf`]a` : YVfi Uf': 75!J c fg]hnYbXYf'k YfXYb k ]fXž'Ui ZY]bYb`a Ø[ `]WkYb`?c``g]cbg\_i fg`a ]h`XYa 6YghfYVYb`XYf`FY[ ]Yfi b[ ž]Y]bYb`/ Ua d^Y`]d/

8Yf'A Ubbž'XYf'X]Y`Vf]h]gWkYb'6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb'ni f'FY[ i`]Yfi b[ j cb ? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yb`Y]hYb'k ]fXž'j Yfi fhY]'hY`XYb'GY\_hcf Ua`A ]hkh cWk'gWkUfZi bX'gU[ hY`XYb'5V[ YcfXbYhYbž'XUgg ? fmdhcd`Uhhžcfa Yb'gY]bYf'9fZU\fi b[ `bUWk`UVg]Wk h]Wk`Ui gk Y]WkYbX`gY]Ybž'; Y`Xk ÅgWkY`]b [ fc»Ya`l a ZUb[ Yf`Y]Wk hYfhYb'i bX` a Ugg]j`i bYfk ØbgWk hY`F]g]\_Yb`gWk i ZYb"

8]Y`?ca a YbhUfY`j cb'5g\`Ym'5`XYfž'XYf`bYi Yb'J c fg]hnYbXYb`XYf : ]bUbW]U`7cbXi Wk'5i h\cf]hmž XYi hYb`XUfUi Z`\]bž'XUgg ? fmdhcZ]fa Ybž'X]Y`XUfUi Z`\cZZYbž'l bhYfbY\ a Yb`]b'; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`Ui Zni VUi Ybž'Y]bYb`\UfhYb`?Ua dZYf`YVYb`k YfXYbž'k Ybb`X]Y': 75 bYi Y`6YŽ [ b]ggY`ni f'FY[ i`]Yfi b[ `VfY]hYf`HY]'Y`XYg'GY\_hc fg'ØVYfb]a a h"

G]Y`Vf]b[ Yb`5`XYfž`XYf`ja` : YVfi Uf` : 75!J cfg]hnYbXYf`k YfXYb`k ]fXž  
Ui ZY]bYb`a Ò[ `]WYb`?c``]g]cbg\_i fg`a ]h`XYa`6YghfYVYb`XYf  
FY[ ]Yfi b[ ž`Y]bYb`ei U`]hUh]j `cWk Yfh][ Yb`?fmdhc!<i V`ni  
gW UZZYbž`XYf` ðbcj Uh]cbYb`ZÒfXYfhž`Y]bYf`J ]g]cbž`XYf`X]Y`A ]b]ghYf  
hfYi` [ YV`]YVYb`g]bXž`Ui W`k Ybb`XYf` [ `cVU`Y`?fmdhca Uf\_hj cb  
Y]bYf`?f]gY`]b`X]Y`UbXYfY`hUi`a`Y`h`?f]gYž`j Yf\_ÒfdYfh`Xi`fW`XYb  
Ni`gUa`a`YbVfi`W`j`cb` : HL`"8]Y` : 75`Y`b`h`Y`Y`g`UVž`g]W`X`Uni`ni  
Ài`»`Yfbž`c`V`X]Y`5bg]W`h`Yb`]\`fYg`b`Yi`Yb`J`cfg]hnYbXYb`]a  
K ]XYfgdfi`W`ni`XYbYb`XYf`FY[ ]Yfi b[ `ghY`Yb`"

5`XYfg`?ca`a`YbhUfY`\_Ua`Yb`k`À`fYbX`Y]bYf`a`UbW`a`U`\_bUddYb  
9fbYbbi b[ gUb`Òfi b[ `j`cf`XYa`dUfhY]ØVYf[ fY]ZYbXYb  
5i`gk`U`U`i`ggW`i`gg`XYg` : ]bUbna`]b]ghYf]i`a`gž`k`c`Yf`Ub`U`h`Yb`XYf  
?f]h]\_`Ui`g[ YgYhnh`k`Ufž`k`Y]`Yf`dfU`\_h]gW`Ui`g`<cb[\_cb[ `YfgW`]Yb  
i`bX`a`]h`Y]b][ Yb`HY]Yb`XYg`Vf]h]gW`Yb`A`Uf`\_hYg`i`bX`gY]bYb  
FYW`YbgW`UZhghfi`\_hi`fYb`b]W`hj`YfhfUi`h`k`Uf`"

W`XYb`\_Y`Yg`O`fmdhc`Qk`Y]hYf`fY[ i`]Yfh`k`YfXYb`gc`hYb`ž`gU[ hY  
5`XYfž`XYf`XYfnY]h`7`]\`YZ`9i`YW`hj`Y`XYf`GYW`f]h]Yg`/` : i`hi`fYg  
7ca`a`]gg]cb`]b`<cb[\_cb[ `]gh`"

I`bgYfY`V]g`Yf][ Y`9fZU`fi`b[ `j`cb`O`fmdhc`QD`UhhZcfa`Ybž`cV` : HL  
cXYf`UbXYfYž`]ghž`XUgg`g]Y`UVg]W`h`]W`Ui`gk`Y]W`YbX`g]bXž`g]Y`g]bX  
Y]bY`A`Yh`cXYž`a`]h`XYf` : Y`Xk`ÀgW`Y`]b`[ fc`»`Ya`i`a`ZUb[  
ghUhhZ]bXYh`ž`gU[ hY`5`XYf`i`bX`ZØ[ hY`]\]bni`ž`XUgg`X]Y`5fhi`bX  
K`Y]gYž`k`]Y`?fmdhcZ]fa`Yb`Y]bY`[ Ubny`FY]\Y`j`cb`5`\_hj`]h`À`hYb  
VØbXY`bž`X]Y`bcfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`[ YhfYbbh`g]bX`""`ZØ`fh`ni`a`Ugg]j  
i`bYfk`ØbgW`hYb`F]g]\_Yb`k`]Y`dchYbn]Y`Y`ð`hYfYggYb`\_cbZ]\_hY`i`bX  
b]W`h`c`f`X`bi`b[ g[ Ya`À`»`[ YhfYbbhY`J`Yfa`Ò[ Yb`gk`YfhY`"

8]Y` : 75`[ Y`h`hfUX]h]cbY`"\`Ufh`a`]h`]\`fYa`VY[ fYbnhYb`?fmdhc!  
5i`ZhfU[ `i`a`i`bX`Y`b`hY` , \$`Dfcnybh`XYf` : ]fa`Yb`UVž`X]Y`Y]bYb  
5bhfU[ `Ui`Z`5i`ZbU`a`Y`]b`XUg`<UbXY`gfY[ ]ghYf`XYf  
5i`Zg]W`hgVY`\`ÒfXY`[ YghY`h`h`UhhYb`i`bX`X]Y` , VYfdfØZ`b[ Yb`ni`f  
6Y`\_`Àa`dZ`b[ `XYf` : Y`Xk`ÀgW`Y`VYghUbXYb`UhhYb`"8]Y`FY[ ]Yfi b[  
gW`]Y`»`h`D`ÀbY`UVž`i`a`XYa`K`UW`\i`bX`VfY]hYfY`6YZ`[ b]ggY`ni  
[ YVYbž`Y]bgW`]Y`»`]W`XYf` , VYfk`UW`i`b[ `XYf`K`YfVi`b[ ž`XYf  
J`Yf`\_`Ui`ZgdfU`\_h]\_Yb`i`bX`XYg`A`UbU[ Ya`Ybhg`j`cb`?fmdhcZ]fa`Yb`"

8]Y': 75ž'X]Y'a ]h] \fYf'VYghY\YbXYb'5fVY]hgVY`Ughi b[ 'ni`\_Äa dZYb  
 \Uhž'VYZ]bXYh'g]W\`Ui Z`U`VYa`K Y[ Y']b`Y]bYa  
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cbgd`Ubž'j cb`XYa`7\]YZ'9I YW`hj Y`B[\_\]`F Uh\]  
j YfgdfcW\Yb` \UhYž'XUgg`Yf`X]Y`9Z]n]Ybn'j YfVYggYfb`k ØfXY" `5i Z  
X]Y': fU[ Y'j cb`5V[ YcfXbYhYb`bUW\`XYb`Yf\`YV`]W\Yb`dYfgcbY`Yb  
; Y[ YbfYU\_h]cbYbž'X]Y`XYf`D`Ub`Ui g[ Y`Øgh` \UhYž'Y]bgW\`Y»`]W  
Y]bYf`\_Øfn`]W\Yb': YghghY`i b[ ž'XUgg`k Yb][ Yf`U`g`Y]b`8f]hhY`  
J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y': Ø\fi b[ `XYg': 75` \UhYž'gU[ hY`5`XYf.` A Ub`\_Ubb  
bi f` \cZZYbž'XUgg`g]W\`XUg`j YfVYggYfb`k ]fX` "

9f`fÄi a hY`Y]bž'XUgg`X]Y': 75`i bhYf`XYf`K U\fbY\`a i b[ ``]hhž'XUgg  
g]Y`Yg`j YfgÄi a h` \UVYž` Y]bYb`Ub[ Ya YggYbYb`GW\i hn`ZØf`X]Y  
J YfVfUi W\Yf`g]W\Yfni ghY`Yb` ž'gck ]Y` ]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`\_Y\`fYbXY  
: fU[ Yb`ni f`VYhf]YV`]W\Yb`9Z]n]Ybn` " `5`XYf`gU[ hYž'Yf`d`UbYž']a  
»bi Uf`bUW\`; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`ni`n]Y\`Ybž'i bX`k YfXY`a Y\`f`U`g`X]Y  
nk Y]`V]g`XfY]`HU[ Yž'X]Y`Zcfa Y`ZØf`X]Y`F c`Y`XYg`J cfg]hnYbXYb  
YfZcfXYf`]W\`g]bXž'ZØf`X]Y`6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb`ni f`i bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf  
K YbXY`Ui Zk YbXYb"

9f`gU[ hY`Ui W\`i bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`XYb`D`Ub`XYf`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `ni ž'XUg  
&\$%\*`Y]b[ YZØ\fhY`GYb]cf!A UbU[ Yf!F Y[ ]a Y`ni`ØVYfUfVY]hYbž'i a  
X]Y`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y`F YW\YbYb`gW\UZhgdZ]W\h`bUW\`XYf': ]bUbn\_f]gY`ni  
Yf\`Ø\Ybž'i bX`gU[ hY`XYa`5i ggW\i ggž'XUgg`Y]bY`, VYfdfØZ b[ ž'i a  
g]W\Yfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg`XUg`DU\_Yh`bcW\`nk YW\_a`Ä»][ `gY]ž  
j YfbØbZh][ `gY]`K Y[ `bUW\`j cfb` "

5a`8]YbghU[ `k UfbhY`XYf'; ci j YfbYi f`XYf`6Ub`\_cZ'9b[ `UbXž  
5bXfYk`6U]`Ymž'X]Y`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `XUj`cfž'ni`j ]Y`Y`F Y[ Y`b`bUW\`XYf  
: ]bUbn\_f]gY`UVni gW\UZZYbž'i a`X]Y`GhUXh`Ubni`\_i fVY`bž'i bX  
VYhc`bhY`gY]bY`i bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`XUg`F Y[ ]a Y`XYf`Y]hYbXYb  
A UbU[ Yf`"

E i Y`Y.`: ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh