

## 8 Yf YfghY 7 \ Uf `Yg `GWX k UV '7 fmd hc '9H: gc `` b À WX ghY 'K c WX Y 'Ui Z[ Y `Y[ h k YfXYb

8Yf'GWk UV'7fmdhc'H\Ya Uh]W9H: k ]fX'j cfUi gg]Wh']W\'Ua \_ca a YbXYb'8cbbYfghU['Ub'XYf'BYk 'Mcf\_Yf'6ÒfgY'bch]Yfh K U'h'6Yhh]b[Yfž'79C'j cb'7\Uf'Yg'GWk UVž'VYnY]W\bYhY ?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb']a '\Ubi Uf'U`g' gWk Yf'ni '][bcf]YfYb " 7\Uf'Yg'GWk UV'k ]fX'bÀW\ghY'K cW\Y'gY]bYb'YfghYb \_fmdhcVYnc[YbYb'9H: 'Ui Z'XYb'A Uf\_h'Vf]b[Ybž'bUW\XYa UbXYfY'[fc\\*Y:cbXg[fi ddYb']b'X]YgYa '\U\f'A\b`]W\Y DfcXi \_hY'Ui Z'XYb'A Uf\_h'[YVfUW\h'\UVYb"8Yf'GW\k UV 7fmdhc'H\Ya Uh]W9H: 'fGH79\text{V}'\XYh'XYb'bYi Yb'dfcdf]YhÀfYb \_\DXYI 'XYg'I bhYfbY\a Ybg'UVZ'XYf'i bhYf'UbXYfYa I bhYfbY\a Yb'i a ZUgghž'X]Y'X]Y'Bi hni b['X][]hU`Yf'5ggYhg ni a '?Ui Z'cXYf'JYf\_Ui Z'j cb'K UfYb'i bX'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb Yfa Ò[`]W\Ybz'gck]Y'I bhYfbY\a Ybz'X]Y'6`cW\_W\U]b! 5bk YbXi b[Yb'Ybhk]\W\_Y`b"'GH79'k]fX'j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\'Ua '(" / Ua d\Y``]d/

- "8Yf'GWkUV'7fmdhc'H\YaUh]W9H: 'k]fX'j cfUi gg]Wh`]W
   Ua'\_ca a YbXYb'8cbbYfghU['Ub'XYf'BYk'Mcf\_Yf'6ÒfgYbch]Yfh
- K U`h'6Yhh]b[Yfž'79C'jcb'7\Uf`Yg'GWkUVž'VYnY]W\bYhY ?fmdhck À\fib[Yb']a '\Jbi Uf'U`g' gWkYf'ni'][bcf]YfYb "

7\Uf`Yg`GW\k UV`k ]fX`bÀW\ghY`K cW\Y`gY]bYb`YfghYb
\_fmdhcVYnc[YbYb`9H: 'Ui Z'XYb`A Uf\_h`Vf]b[Ybž'bUW\XYa 'UbXYfY
[fc»Y`: cbXg[fi ddYb`]b`X]YgYa '\\\f`A\b`]W\Y`DfcXi \_hY`Ui Z'XYb
A Uf\_h`[YVfUW\h`\UVYb"

GH79'k]fX'j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\'Ua '("'5i [i gh'Ub'XYf'BYk 'Mcf\_Yf'6\OfgY bch]Yfhz'hY]`hY'XUg'I bhYfbY\a Yb'Ua ': fY]hU['a]h'''9g'k]fX'Y]bY '\A\f`]W\Y'?cghYbei chY'j cb'' \$'6Ug]gdi b\_hYb'hfU[Yb'''

8 Y f ': cb X g 'k ] f X 'b ] W h 'X ] f Y \_ h '] b '? f m d h c '] b j Y g h ] Y f Y b " '8 ] Y 'I G! 6 Ò f g Y b U i Zg ] W h g V Y \ Ò f X Y 'G Y W f ] h ] Y g 'U b X '9 I W U b [ Y '7 ca a ] g g ] cb \ U h 'j ] Y 'Y 'j c f [ Y g W \ `U [ Y b Y '9 H : g 'U V [ Y `Y \ b h ž X ] Y 'j Y f g i W Y b ž d \ mg ] g W Y '6 ] h W c ] b g 'n i '\ U `h Y b " '

: Øf·5b`Y[Yfž·X]Y·Ub·?fmdhck À\fi b[gYb[U[Ya Ybhg·]bhYfYgg]Yfh g]bXž·[]Vh'Yg·Y]b·[UbnYg·²\_cgmghYa ini 'VYfØW\_g]W\h][Ybž·XU]a a Yf·a Y\f·I bhYfbY\a Yb·j Yfgi W\Ybž·X]fY\_h·i bX·]bX]fY\_h 9]bbU\a Yb·Ui g·?fmdhc·ni 'Yfn]Y`Yb ž·gU[hY·8 Uj ]X·6chgYhž A UbU[]b[·8]fYWhcfž·<YUX·cZ·9ei ]hm·DfcXi WhA UbU[Ya Ybh·UbX ⇒bci Uh]cb·VY]·GW\k UV·5qqYhA UbU[Ya Ybh'']b·Y]bYf

? Uf``GW\k\UV`ni\f`NY]h`\Uh``Ui\h'9H:\"Wca\`&+`]b`XYb`I\G5
[\Y\UbXY`hY`9H:\g`a\]h`Y]bYa\`j\Yfk\U`hYhYb`J\Yfa\O[\Yb`j\cb`ZUgh`&)\\$
A\]``]UfXYb`I\G!8c``Uf\"

## 7\Uf`Yg`GW\k\UV`i\bhYfV]YhYh`X]Y`F]j\U`Yb`XYf`K\U`` GhfYYh

8 Ugʻl bhYfbY\a Ybʻ\UhhYʻX]Yʻ9]bZØ\fi b[ʻXYgʻ9H: 'Yfgha U`gʻ]a A ÀfnʻVYUbhfU[hžY]bʻdUUfʻA cbUhYʻbUWXXYa ʻK U`hʻ6Yhh]b[Yfžʻ79Cjcbʻ7\Uf`YgʻGWXk UVžʻ6`cca VYf[ʻ]aʻIJbi Ufʻ[YgU[h'\UhhYžXUgg?fmdhck À\fi b[YbʻgWXkYfʻni ʻ][bcf]YfYbʻi bXʻn]Ya`]WXVYXYi hYbX ʻgY]Yb"

8]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXY'9]bZØ\fi b['Zc`[h'Ui Z'X]Y'Bch]Yfi b['À\b`]W\Yf 9H: g'Xi fW\'6`UW\_FcW\_'''XYb'k Y`h[fÒ» hYb'JYfa Ò[Ybgj Yfk U`hYf' i bX'XYb': ]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghYf': ]XY`]hm'±j Ygha Ybhg']a '5df]`"'

8 Y f 'b Y i Y '9 H: 'j cb 'G W. k U V ii b h Y f V] Y h Y h 'X Y b 'D f Y] g 'j cb '6 `U W\_F c W\_g ] G \ U f Y g '6 `c W\_W U] b 'U b X 'H Y W '9 H: 'f  $\not\models$  @ 7 \ L' i b X ': ] X Y `] h m '7 f m d h c \ \dip X i ghf m 'U b X '8 ] [] h U ``D U ma Y b h g '9 H: 'f  $\mid$  8 \(\dip \L^2 X \)] Y '? cgh Y b e i ch Y b 'j cb ( + '6 U g] g d i b \_h Y b 'V n k "'' - '6 U g] g d i b \_h Y b 'U i Z k Y] g Y b "

8 Ugʻ5b[YVchʻj cbʻGW\k UVʻgc``Ui » YfXYa 'X]Yʻ< À`ZhYʻXYgʻDfY]gYg XYgʻ7fmdhcʻ9Wcbca mʻ9H: 'fG5HCŁ'j cbʻ\bj YgWcʻVYhfU[Ybž'XYfʻ]a j Yf[Ub[YbYbʻC\_hcVYfʻUi ZʻXYbʻA Uf\_hʻ\_Ua "'

8]Y ?fmdhc!9H: g'j cb'6`UW\_FcW\_ž': ]XY`]hm'i bX'±oj YgWc'\_cbbhYb
`Ui h': UWhGYh!8UhYb'V]g\Yf'\_Y]bY'bYbbYbgk YfhYb

J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY'[ Yk ]bbYb'i bX'\U`hYb'ni gUa a Yb'Yhk U'&\$
A ]``]cbYb'l G!8c``Uf"

Bif'bcW\"' 'HU[Yž'i a 'i bgYfYb'[fÒ» hYb'85G!FUVUhh Y]bni 'ÒgYb°'JYfk YbXYb'G]Y'XYb'7cXY'BM7&) \$ž'i a '&) \$'` FUVUhh'Ui Z'H]W\_Yhg'ZØf'X]Y'HY]`bU\a Y'Ub'XYf ]bgh]hi h]cbY``Yb'?cbZYfYbn'j cb'7fmdhc'ni 'Yf\U`hYb"  $8\,Yf^*6Y]hfU[~'9fghYf^*?fmd\,hc!\,9H:~'j~cb^*7\,\ Uf^*Yg^*GWX\,k~UV^*gc^*``bÅWX\,ghY\,K~cWX\,Y^*Ui~Z^*XYb^*A~Uf_h^*\_ca~a~Yb^*]gh^*\_Y]bY^*Z]bUbn]Y^*Y^*6YfUhi~b[~''$ 

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. \_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh