

## 8 Yf'Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWXY'A ]`]UfXÄf'DUi ``Hi Xcf æbYg'==

8 Yf``Y [ YbXÄfY' < YX [ YZcbXg!A UbU [ Yf'DUi ``Hi Xcf'æbYg'==  
gU [ hYžYf'k YfXY'ja a Yf'Y]b' \_Y]bYg' '9b [ U [ Ya Ybh']b'6]hWŁ]b  
 \U'hYbž'XU'Yg' XUg'9]bn][ Y']ghž'XYggYb'5b [ YVch'XYf'A YbgWŁ  
 b]WŁh'UbdUggYb'\_Ubb "'8 Yf'Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWXY'A ]`]UfXÄf  
 XYi hYhY'Ui » YfXYa' Ubž'XUgg'X]Y'I G!BchYbVUb\_] \fY  
 U [ [ fYgg]j Y'N]bgYf\Ö\i b [ gdc']h\_ Y]bghY''Yb'k YfXY''J ]Y'Y  
 9I dYfhYb'k UfYb'ni j cf'XYf'A Y]bi b [ ž'XUgg'Y]b'gc'WŁYf'GWŁf]hh  
 XYf' [ YgUa hYb'?fmdhck Ä\fi b [ gVfUbWŁY'ni [ i hY'\_ca a Yb  
 i bX'g]WŁ'dcg]hj' 'Ui Z'XYb'DfY]g'j cb'6H7'Ui gk [f\_Yb'\_ÖbbhY"  
 6H7! ðj Yghcf'ZØfg'@YVYb'8 Yf'dfca ]bYbhY'5'h]bj Yghcf'DUi `  
 Hi Xcf'æbYgž'XYf'&\$%+' ]b'XUg'6]hWŁ]b!² \_cgmghYa' Y]bgh]Y [ ž  
 gWŁY]bh'ZØf'XYb'F Ygh'gY]bYg'@YVYbg'Ub'X]Y'df]a ÄfY  
 ?fmdhck Ä\fi b [ '[ YVi bXYb'ni 'V`Y]VYb"' ð'Y]bYa' U\_hi Y''Yb  
 ðhYfj ]Yk / Ua d^Y``]d/



8 Yf``Y [ YbXÄfY' < YX [ YZcbXg!A UbU [ Yf'DUi ``Hi Xcf'æbYg'==gU [ hYž  
 Yf'k YfXY'ja a Yf'Y]b' \_Y]bYg' '9b [ U [ Ya Ybh']b'6]hWŁ]b \U'hYbž'XU  
 Yg' XUg'9]bn][ Y']ghž'XYggYb'5b [ YVch'XYf'A YbgWŁ 'b]WŁh'UbdUggYb  
 \_Ubb "'

8 Yf'Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWY'A ]''UfXAf'XYi hYhY'Ui » YfXYa 'Ubž'XUgg'X]Y'I G!  
BchYbVUb\_] \fY'U[ [ fYgg]j Y'N]bgYf\Ò\i b[ gdc`h]\_Y]bghY''Yb  
k YfXY''J]Y'Y'9I dYfhYb`k UfYb'ni j cf'XYf'A Y]bi b[ ž'XUgg'Y]b  
gc`WYf'GWf]hh'XYf'[ YgUa hYb'? fmdhc k À\fi b[ gVfUbWY'ni [ i hY  
\_ca a Yb'i bX'g]W' dcg]hj] 'Ui Z'XYb'DfY]g'j cb'6H7'Ui gk ]f\_Yb  
\_ÒbbhY''

## 6H7! ðbj Yghcf'ZØfg'@YVYb'

8 Yf'dfca ]bYbhY'5'h]bj Yghcf'DUi ''Hi Xcf'æbYgž'XYf'&\$%+ ]b'XUg  
6]hWc]b!² \_cgmghYa 'Y]bgh]Y[ ž'gWY]bh'ZØf'XYb'F Ygh'gY]bYg'@YVYbg  
Ub'X]Y'df]a ÀfY'? fmdhc k À\fi b[ '[ YVi bXYb'ni 'V'Y]VYb'' ð'Y]bYa  
U\_hi Y''Yb' ðhYfj ]Yk ''; Y[ YbØVYf'7B67'j YfgdfUW'Yfž]a a Yf'ja  
: c\_i g'ni 'ghY\Ybž'i bX''cVhY'XYb'ZYghYb'6YghUbX'Ub'&%A ]''cbYb  
A ØbnYbž'X]Y'Yg'Ya U`g'[ YVYb'k ]fX.

J cb'5bZUb[ 'Ub'\UVY']W'ja a Yf'[ YgU[ hž'XUgg']W'Y]bY'\_Y]bY  
Ni hY]'i b[ 'XUZØf'\UVYb'a ÒW'hYž'k Y]'Yg'Y]b'[ fc» Ufh][ Yg  
5VgW'ì ggYfY][ b]g'gh''9g'gh'XUg'9]bn][ Yž'XYggYb'J Yfgcf[ i b[ 'XYf  
A YbgW' b]W'hfY[ i 'YfYb'\_Ubb''5'gc'V'Y]VY']W'XUVY]/'æW'k YfXY  
]a a Yf'XUVY]'V'Y]VYb''9g'gh'bi f'Y]bY'\_Y]bY'8 ]j Yfg]Z\_Uh]cb' ]b  
a Y]bYa 'DcfhZc`c"

DUi ''Hi Xcf'æbYgž': cfVYg

: Øf'Y]b][ Y'<C8@Yfž'X]Y''Ub[ Y'[ Ybi [ ]b'X]YgYa '6YfY]W'hÀh][ 'g]bXž  
i a 'XYb'6H7!<UbXY'VY]'ZUgh'+\$"\$\$\$'I G!8c''Uf'ni 'VYcVUW'hYbž  
\_ÒbbhY'X]Y'U\_hi Y''Y'6Yk Yfhi b[ 'Y]bY'[ i hY'?Ui Z[ Y'Y[ Yb\Y]h'gY]b"  
8]Yg'gh'VY]'æbYg'XYf': U'ž'XYf'gU[ hYž'Yf'k ØfXY' k U\fgWY]b' ]W  
a Y\ f'XUj cb'\_Ui ZYb"

8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g'[ ]b[ 'XYf'A ]''UfXAf'Ui Z'XUg' ðZUh]cbgi a Z'X' ]b  
XYb'I G5'ì bX'X]Y'6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb'XYf': YX'ni f'@Øgi b[ 'XYg'DfcV'Ya g  
Y]b''æa 'ni Zc'[ Y'k UfYb'X]Y'N]bgYf\Ò\i b[ Yb'XYf'NYbhfU'VUb\_  
5bZUb[ 'A U]'fX]Y'XYb'@Y]hn]bg'Ui Z') 'i 'V]g') ž&) 'i 'VfUW'hYb'è'X]Y  
'YhnhYb''

< Ò\YfY`N]boggÀhnY`ZØ\fYb`ni` \Ò\YfYb`?fYX]h\_cghYbž`k Ug  
`c[ ]gWXYfk Y]gY`ni` [ Yf]b[ YfYb`J YfVfUi WXYfUi g[ UVYb`ZØ\fh`i bX  
f]g\_UbhY` ðj Ygh]h]cbYb`fh`"6"XYb`I a [ Ub[ `a ]h`?fmdhc k À\fi b[ YbŁ  
k Yb][ Yf`UhfU\_h]j `a UWXh`NU\`fY]WXY`9I dYfhYb`Uf[ i a Ybh]YfYbž  
XUgg`XUg[ Y[ YbhY`][ Y`GnYbUf]c`Y]bYb`6i ``Yba Uf\_h`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y  
J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY`Ui g`ÒgYb`\_ÒbbhY"

9]b`6Y]gd]Y``]gh`5bh\cbm`GWUfUa i VW]` `XYf`; fØbXYf`j cb`G\_m6f]X[ Y  
7Ud]hU`i bX`Y\Ya U`][ Yf`6YUa hYf`XYg`K Y]»Yb`<Ui gYg`  
XYf`[ YbUbbh

W\`[ `Ui VYž`XUgg`X]Y` : YX`VY]`Y]bYf` ðZUh]cb`j cb`(`V]g`) i` ]\fYb  
G]Y[ `Yf`\_`Àfh`K Ybb`]W\`fYW\h`UVYž`k ]fX`Yg`Y]bY`K ]YXYfVY`YVi b[  
XYg`A Uf\_hYg[ YVYb`"9g`k ]fX`Y]bY`[ fc»Y`8YW`i b[ `j cb  
@YYfj Yf`\_`Ài ZYb`VY]?fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`[ YVYb`i bX`Yg`k ]fX`Y]bY  
K ]YXYf[ YVi fhj cb`F]g]\_cUb`U[ Yb`[ YVYb`"

## 8 ]Y`? fmdhc!F Y]gY`j cb`DUi` `Hi Xcf`æcbYg

8Yf`\*, !`À\]f[ Y`A ]``UfXÀf`\_Ui ZhY`6]hWŁ]b`&\$%+`ni bÀW\gh`ZØf`fi bX  
%\$`\$\$\$\$`I G!8c``Uf`i bX`j YfXcddY`hY`gdÀhYf`gY]b`; Y`X`Xi fW\`XYb  
J Yf`\_Ui Z`ZØf`&\$`\$\$\$\$`I G!8c``Uf`"

GY]bY`VYa Yf`\_Ybgk YfhYfY` ðhYfU\_h]cb`a ]h`XYa` J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk Yfh  
VY[ Ubb`]a` : fØ\`U\`f`&\$&\$`f`i fn`bUW\XYa` X]Y  
7CJ`-8!%-`!DUbXYa` ]Y`X]Y` : ]bUbnk Y`h`YfZUggh`\UhhYŁž`U`g  
Yf`[ Y`\_Ui Zh`6H7`U`g`5Vg]WXYfi b[ ` [ Y[ Yb` ðZUh]cb`"8Ua U`g  
dfc[ bcgh]n]YfhY`XYf`5a Yf]\_UbYfž`XUgg`X]Y` ðZUh]cb`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYg  
A UggYbXfi W\_g]j cb` : ]Uh!K À\fi b[ Yb`Xi fW\`X]Y`NYbhfU`VUb`\_Yb`]b  
\_i fnYf`NY]h`ghUf`\_`UbghY][ Yb`k ØfXY`"

8]Y`VYghY`GhfUhY[ ]Y`ni`f`; Yk ]bba UI ]a ]Yfi b[ `VYghY`h`XUf]bž`XUg  
gW\`bY`YfY`DZYfX`ni` VYg]hnYb`"K Ybb`]W\`[ Ynk`i b[ Yb`V]bž  
Dfc[ bcgYb`UVni [ YVYbž`k YhhY`]W\`ž`XUgg`Yg`6]hWŁ]b`gY]b`k ]fX` ž  
Yf`\_`ÀfhY`Yf`"

GY]bY`J cf\YfgU[ Y`VYk U\`f\Y]hYhY`g]W\.`8]Y` ðZUh]cb`YffY]W\`hY`]b  
j ]Y`Yb`HY]Yb`XYf`K Y`h`FY`\_cfXk YfhY`"5bXYfYfgY]hg`gW\`cgg`6H7

9bXY'&\$&%Ui ZZUgh+\$"\$\$\$i G!8c`Uf]b'X]Y'<Ò\Yž'VYj cf'Yg'&\$&&  
UVghØfnhY"8YbbcW'ghUfhYhY'XYf'JYfa Ò[ Ybgk Yfh'[ i h]b'XUg  
'Ui ZYbXY'š\ f'i bX'\c'hY'Y]bYb'HY]'gY]bYg'j Yf'cfYbYb'6cXYbg  
ni fØW\_"'

8]Y'i bhYfghØhni b[ 'j cb'DUi ``Hi Xcf'æbYg'ZØf'6H7 ']gh]b'XYb  
Zc`[ YbXYb'š\ fYb'gc'ghUf\_'[ Ygh]Y[ Ybž'XUgg'Yf']f[ YbXk Ubb'U`g  
Ub[ YgY\Yb'9g']gh'; c`X'U`g'æZUh]cbggW'i hn'ØVYf'Y[ Yb.

æW'XYb\_Yž'k ]f'VYk Y[ Yb'i bg]b'Y]bY'ni bY\ a YbX'X][ ]hU`]g]YfhY  
K Y'h"C ZYbg]W'h]W' [ ]Vh'Yg'Y]bYb'D`Uhn'ZØf'? fmdhcž'i bX'Yg']gh  
c ZYbg]W'h]W'ž'XUgg'Yg']a 'A ca Ybh'XUg'FYbbYb'[ Y[ Yb'; c`X  
[ Yk ]bbhž'cXYf3

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh