

## 8 Yb ; : 7 `VYgWΛ `Yi b][ Yb `p` : ]bUbnnY]hYb

K ]f` \ UVYb `Y]bYb `a ]` ]UfXYbgWΛ k YfYb `5i gZU`ž`Y]bYb ` \ YZh][ Yb  
5i gj Yf\_Ui ZXYg`A Uf\_hYgž`j YfdUgghY  
B UWΛ gWΛ i ggZcfXYfi b[ Yb `i bX `i b[ Y `OghY `@]ei ]X]hÀhgdFcV`Ya Y  
Ui ZXYb `?fmdhca `Àf\_hYb `Yf`YVh" `6Y]`X]YgYa `HYa dc `gc `hYb  
k ]f`VU`X` : i g]cbYb `gY`Yb" `8Ua ]h`k ]f`Yg`b]WΛ hij Yf[ YggYbž  
ZØ\fhY`X]Y` : ]bUb\_n\_]gY`&\$\$, #\$\$- `ni `Y]bYf  
?cbgc`]X]Yfi b[ gk Y`Y`ja `I G!6Ub\_k YgYb" `K `À\fybX`?fmdhc!  
?fYX]h[ YVYf`b]WΛ h`Ub `Y]bYa `À\b`]WΛ `nYbhfU`Yb `Cfh]b `XYf  
K Y`hk ]fhgWΛ UZh`ghY`Ybž`VYXYi hYh`X]Yg` [ fØ» hYbhY]`g`bi fž`XUgg  
]`f`A UhWΛ a U\_]b[ `]bZcfa Y`j cb `Y]bZi ggfY]WΛ Yb `5\_hYi fYb  
Xi fWΛ [ YZØ\fh`k ]fXž`b]WΛ hij cb `NYbhfU`VUb\_Yfb `cXYf`XYa `I G!  
: ]bUbna ]b]ghYf]i a " `8]Y`?fmdhc!JYf`Y`\!`i bX  
<UbXY`gd`UhhZcfa `6`cW\_ : ]`Uh`a Ø[ `]WΛ Yfk Y]gY` [ YfUXY`Y]bYb  
GWΛ f]h]b `F ]WΛ hi b[ ` : i g]cb [ Ya UWΛ h" `5`g`X]Y `BYk `Mcf `Dcgh  
K ]Y`YhnhY `K cWΛ Y `VYf]WΛ hYh`k i fXYž`gWΛ ]W\_hY `XUg  
8i fWΛ Y]bUbXYf`XYg`/ Ua d^Y`d/

K ]f` \ UVYb `Y]bYb `a ]` ]UfXYbgWΛ k YfYb `5i gZU`ž`Y]bYb ` \ YZh][ Yb  
5i gj Yf\_Ui ZXYg`A Uf\_hYgž`j YfdUgghY `B UWΛ gWΛ i ggZcfXYfi b[ Yb `i bX  
i b[ Y `OghY `@]ei ]X]hÀhgdFcV`Ya Y `Ui ZXYb `?fmdhca `Àf\_hYb `Yf`YVh"

6Y]`X]YgYa `HYa dc `gc `hYb `k ]f`VU`X` : i g]cbYb `gY`Yb"

8Ua ]h`k ]f`Yg`b]WΛ hij Yf[ YggYbž`ZØ\fhY`X]Y` : ]bUb\_n\_]gY`&\$\$, #\$\$- `ni  
Y]bYf`?cbgc`]X]Yfi b[ gk Y`Y`ja `I G!6Ub\_k YgYb" `K `À\fybX`?fmdhc!  
?fYX]h[ YVYf`b]WΛ h`Ub `Y]bYa `À\b`]WΛ `nYbhfU`Yb `Cfh]b `XYf  
K Y`hk ]fhgWΛ UZh`ghY`Ybž`VYXYi hYh`X]Yg` [ fØ» hYbhY]`g`bi fž`XUgg`]\f  
A UhWΛ a U\_]b[ `]bZcfa Y`j cb `Y]bZi ggfY]WΛ Yb `5\_hYi fYb  
Xi fWΛ [ YZØ\fh`k ]fXž`b]WΛ hij cb `NYbhfU`VUb\_Yfb `cXYf`XYa `I G!  
: ]bUbna ]b]ghYf]i a "

8]Y'?'fmdhc!J Yf`Y)\!`i bX`< UbXY`gd`UhhZcfa `6`cW\_: ]`\Uh  
a Ò[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`[ YfUXY`Y]bYb`GWXf]hh`b`F`]W`hi b[ `: i`g]cb  
[ Ya UWXh`5`g`X]Y`BYk`Mcf`Dcgh`K ]Y`YhnhY`K cWXY`VYf]W`hYh  
k i fXYž`gW`]W`hY`XUg`8i fWXY]bUbXYf`XYg`?fmdhca Uf`hYg`6`cW\_: ]  
Ui ZX]Y`Gi WXY`bUWX`Y]bYf`9][ Yb`Ud]hU`]bZ`g]cb` `i bX`Yg`\UhY  
6Yf]W`hYb`ni Zc`[ Y`GWXk ]Yf][ `\_Y]hYbž`gY`Vgh`a ]hY]bYa `c`Yb  
5VgW`U[ `6Uf[ Y`X`ni `VYgW`UZZYb"

6`cW\_: ]`k i fXY`U`gc`]b`Y]bY`k`Yb][ Yf`ZfYi bX`]WXY`9W`Y`XYf  
?Ud]hU`a`Àf`hY`[ YXf`Ab[ hž`X]Y`g]W``bgh]hi`h]cbYb`ÒZbYhž`k`Ybb`XUg  
N]Y`XUg` VYf`VYb`i bX`b]W`h`X]Y`F`Y]gY`ni`a`A`cbX`]gh`?fYX]hY"  
6`cW\_: ]`\Uh`&) \$`A`]`cbYb`8c`Uf`]b`Y]bYf`fYj`c`j`]YfYbXYb  
?fYX]hZUn`]h`h`j`cb`: HL`[ Y`]Y`Ybž`Y]bYa`?cb`\_i`ffYb`hYbž`XYf`j`cb  
XYa`VY`\_Ubb`hYb`YZZY`\_hj`Yb`5`hfj`]ghYb`i bX``Àgg][ Yb`HYW`!9I`YW  
GhYfYchmd`GUa`6Ub`\_a`Ub!:`f]YX`[ YZØ`fh`k`]fX"

<Yi hY`4`6`cW\_: ]`i bhYfnY]W`bYhY`Y]b`HYfa`G`Y`Y`h`a`]h`  
4`:`HL`SC`ZZ]W]U`Y]bY`fYj`c`j`]YfYbXY`?fYX]hZUn`]h`h`j]b`<`Ò`Y  
j`cb`&) \$`A`]c`"i`G8`ni`g]W`Yfbž`X]Y`i`bg`Ni`[ Ub[ `ni`?Ud]hU`  
j`YfgW`UZZhž`XUg`i`bgYfY`6`]Ubni`bX`D`UhhZcfa`gh`Àf`\_Y`k`Y]hYf`  
gh`Àf`\_h"

`NUWDF]bWV`fH`6`cW\_: ]NUW`&%"`>`b`]&\$&&

8Yf`N]bggUhn`i bX`X]Y`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`k`i fXYb`]b`XYf  
DfYggYa`]hY]i b[ `b]W`h`VY`\_Ubb`h`[ Y[ YVYb`"Df]bWV`j`cb`6`cW\_: ]  
gdf]W`h`ØVYf`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`i bX``b`bcj`Uh]cb  
nk`]gW`Yb`6`cW\_: ]i bX`:`HL` `i bX`j`Yfg]W`Yfh`XYb`?i bXYbž`XUgg`X]Y  
?fYX]h`]b]Y`\_Y]bYb`5bgdfi`W`Ui`Z?i bXYb[ Y`XYf`\UVYb`k`]fX`"fk`]f  
k`ØfXYb`\c`ZZYbž`XUgg`X]Yg`Y]bY`GY`Vghj`Yfgh`AbX`]W`\_Y]h`k`Ufž`XYbb  
X]Yg`gW`Y]bhY]b`J`Yfgi`W`XYf`J`Yfhf`Ui`YbgV]`Xi`b[ `ni`gY]bž`UVYf`VY]  
?fmdhc`]gh`Yg`b]Y`[ Ubni`\_Uf`"É`6Ub`\_a`Ub!:`f]YX`\_c`bnYbhf]Yfh`g]W`Ui`Z  
6`cW\_: ]g`ghUf`\_Y`5i`gf]W`hi`b[ `Ui`Zi`a`g]W`h][ Yg  
F]g]\_ca`UbU[ Ya`Ybh`i bX`b]W`h`b`À`Yf`VYnY]W`bYhY`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y  
DUf`hb`YfgW`UZhYb"

5VYf`k`]f`\UVYb`X]YgYb`:`]a`gW`cb`Y]ba`U`[ YgY`Yb`"A`Ub`\_Ubb

XUfØVYf'ghfY]hYbž'k ]Y`X]fY\_h`X]Y`VY]XYb`\_cb\_i ff]YfYbž'UVYf`VY]XY  
V]YhYb`< UbXY`ž`6f]YZhUgWXYb`i bX`?fYX]hY`ZØf`Y]bnY`bY`? fmdhc!  
<ÀbX`Yf`i bX`VfY]hYfY`8 ]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb`ZØf`bgh]hi h]cbYb`Ub"

8 Ug`; YfYXY`ØVYf`DUfhbYfgWUZh`i bX`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`\_Ubb`bi`f  
Y]b`NY]WXYb`XUZØf`gY]bž`XUgg`X]YgY`?fYX]h`]b]Y`gc`Y]b[ Yf]WXYh`h`]ghž  
XUgg`g]Y`gW`]Y»`]W`ni`Y]bYf`A`Y`f`Y]hgVYhY`]`[ i b[ `k`]fX"

E i Y`Y`. : ]bUbW]U`H]a`Yg

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh