

## 8 Y: ]! Dfc ^Y \_hY 'j c``Yf'j YfghY W\_hYf'F ]g]\_Ybžk Ufbh'X]Y '[ `cVU`Y 'F Y[ i `]Yfi b[ gVY\ ÒfXY

8 |Y '[ `cVU`Y '8 UW\ cf[ Ub ]qUh]cb 'XYf K YfhdUd]YfUi Zg]W\hqVY\OfXYb`\Uh'XUj cf'[Yk Ufbhž'XUgg'X]Y  $XYnYbhfU^{a}YfhY^{a}$ :  $[bUbn]Yfib[^{a}bnA^{a}]$   $Y^{a}YfahYWhY$  $?cbZ]_hY'ibX'F]q]_Yb'V]f[hz'XU'X]Y'6Y\OfXYb'VY[]bbYbz'Y]bY$ XYf'Ua 'gW\bY``ghYb'k UW\gYbXYb'9W Yb'XYf ?fmdhck À\fi b[ qa Àf\_hY ni 'i a \_fY]qYb"'A Ufh]b'A c`cbYmž ; YbYfU`gY\_fYhÀf'XYf' \DhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'Cf[Ub]gUh]cb'XYf K YfhdUd]YfUi Zg]W\hgVY\ÒfXYb fl€gWcŁž'i Yf[`]W\XYb  $U_hi Y^Yb^5i Zgh]Y[XYf^XYnYbhfU^]g]YfhYb^:]bUbnYb^cXYf^8Y:]$ a ]h'XYf'8chWca!6`UgY'i bX'gU[hYž']\f'YId`cg]j Yg'K UW\ghi a fYWXhZYfh][Y'qhÀf\_YfY'5iZaYf\_qUa\_Y]h'XYf 5i Zg]WX hgVY\ÒfXYb "'€gWc'd`Ubh'Ua '8cbbYfghU['X]Y JYfÒZZYbh`]WXib['Y]bYg'('!gY]h][Yb'6Yf]WXhg'ØVYf'8Y: ]ž']b XYa a Y f U g Y b 8 i hn Y b X GWX Q g Y f g Y Z D f h $q]bXžX]YYgUiZXYaAAUf_h]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'\Uh"Ac`cbYm'gU[hYž$ X]Y'; fi ddY'k YfXY': YYXVUW\_'j cb'A Uf\_hhY]`bY\a Yfb qUa a Y`b i bX / Ua d∧Y``]d/

 $8 ]Y `[`cVU`Y'8UWXcf[Ub]gUh]cb`XYf`K YfhdUd]YfUi Zg]WX hgVY \OfXYb \\ \Uh`XUj cf`[Yk Ufbhž`XUgg`X]Y`XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhY`:]bUbn]Yfi b[ibnÀ\`][Y'j YfghYW_hY'?cbZ]_hY'i bX`F]g]_Yb`V]f[hž`XU`X]Y \\ 6Y \OfXYb`VY[]bbYbž`Y]bY`XYf`Ua `gWXbY``ghYb`k UWXgYbXYb`9W_Yb XYf`?fmdhck À\fi b[ga Àf_hY'ni 'i a _fY]gYb"$ 

€gWc'd`Ubh'Ua '8cbbYfghU['X]Y'JYfÒZZYbh`]WXib['Y]bYg
('!gY]h][Yb'6Yf]WXhg'ØVYf'8Y:]ž']b'XYa 'a Y\f'U`g'Y]b'8i hnYbX
GWX`ØggY`f]g]\_Yb 'Ui Z[YZØ\fh'g]bXž'X]Y'Yg'Ui Z'XYa 'A Uf\_h
]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'\Uh"'A c`cbYm'gU[hYž'X]Y'; fi ddY'k YfXY': YYXVUW\_j cb
A Uf\_hhY]`bY\a Yfb'gUa a Y`b'i bX'Yfk À[Ybž'F]WXh`]b]Yb'ZØf'X]Y
FY[i`]Yfi b['j cb'8Y:]'ni 'Ybhk YfZYb"

8]Y'a Y]ghYb'8Y: ]!Dfchc\_c``Y'VYfi \Yb'Ui Z'NYbhfU`]g]Yfi b[']b Y]bYa 'cXYf'a Y\fYfYb'6YfY]WXYbž'i bX'Yg'[]Vh'Dfchc\_c``Yž'X]Y'Y]bY j YfghYW\_hY'nYbhfU`Y'5i hcf]hÀh'\UVYb'i bX'bi f'XYa 'BUa Yb'bUWX XYnYbhfU`]g]Yfh'g]bX ž'gWXf]YV'XYf'J cfghUbX'j cb'€gWc']b'XYa 6Yf]WXhž'XYf'j cb'XYf': ]bUbW]U``H]a Yg'ØVYfdfØZh'k i fXY"

K Ugʻk ]fʻgY\Ybžʻ]ghžʻXUggʻj ]Y`Yʻ♣bhYfYggYb\_cbZ]\_hYʻ]bʻX]YgYa 6YfY]WXʻYbhghY\Ybžʻi bXʻj ]Y`YʻXUj cbʻg]bXʻb]WXhʻhfUbgdUfYbh ž gU[hYʻA c`cbYmʻXYfʻ: Hʻ]bʻY]bYa ʻ♣bhYfj ]Yk "'J]Y`YʻXYfʻHY]`bY\a Yf ]bʻX]YgYa ʻFUi a ʻVY\Ui dhYbžʻY]bYʻGUWXYʻni ʻhi bʻi bXʻhUhgÀWX`]WX Y]bYʻUbXYfYʻGUWXYʻni ʻhi bžʻcXYfʻhUhgÀWX`]WX a Y\fYfYʻ8]b[Y[`Y]WXnY]h][ʻni ʻhi b"

8]Y?ca a YbhUfY j cb ≠gWc ZØ[Yb g]W ]b Y]bYb k UW gYbXYb 7\cf j cb K Ufbi b[Yb j cf XYa K UW ghi a j cb 8Y:]Y]bž XUg j cb I bhYfghØhnYfb Ub[Ydf]YgYb k]fXž ]a 'J Yf[ `Y]W ni 'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb ≠bgh]hi h]cbYb 'V]``][YfY i bX ni [Àb[ `]W YfY :]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb Ubni V]YhYb"8Y:]'VYn]Y\hg]W ]a '5``[Ya Y]bYb 'Ui Z \_fmdhck À\fi b[gVUg]YfhY 'GcZhk UfYdfc[fUa a Yž X]Y :]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb c\bY XYb '9]bgUhn j cb 'J Yfa ]hh`Yfb k]Y 6Ub\_Yb 'UbV]YhYb"

8]Y FY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXYb`\UVYb`VY[fYbnhY`GW\f]hhY
i bhYfbca a Ybži a `XYb`8Y:]!A Uf\_h`Y]bni XÀa a Ybž`XU`g]Y`g]W\`a ]h
XYf`i a ZUggYbXYfYb`: fU[Y`Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYbž`k]Y`XUg
?fmdhck À\fi b[g!²\_cgmghYa `ØVYfk UW\h`k YfXYb`\_Ubb"`J]Y`Y
9bhk]W\_`Yf`\UVYb`[YgU[hž`XUgg`g]Y`b]W\h`ZØf`CdYb!Gci fWY!
GcZhk UfYdfc[fUa a Y`j YfUbhk cfh`]W\`[Ya UW\h`k YfXYb`\_ÒbbYbž
gcVU`X`g]Y`ZØf`Y]bY`7ca a i b]hmj cb`6Ybi hnYfb`ZfY][Y[YVYb
k i fXYb"

A c`cbYm'gU[ hYžX]Y'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'i bX'a UhYf]Y``Yb' ⇒hYfYggYb
nk ]gW\Yb'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ ghYUa g'i bX'8Y: ]!Dfc'Y\_hYb'gY]Yb' ]b'j ]Y`Yb
: À``Yb'gY\f'k ]XYfgdfØW\`]W\ "'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ ghYUa g'gd]Y`Yb'cZh'Y]bY
Fc``Y'VY]'XYf'JYfhY]`i b[ 'j cb'?fmdhck À\fi b[ ghc\_Ybž'X]Y'\Y`ZYbž
X]Y'Dfc'Y\_hY'ni 'ghYi Yfbž'k À\fYbX'g]Y'g]W\ 'gY`Vgh'[ fc» Y
Ni hY]`i b[ Yb'[ YVYb"

8]Y'<Ui dhdfcV`Ya Y'XfY\Yb'g]W\'cZZYbg]W\h`]W\'i a

♣bhYfYggYb\_cbZ`]\_hYži bX'g]Y'VYhfYZZYb'cZZYbg]W\h`]W\'X]Y

<Ui dhU\_hYi fYž'X]Y'k Y]hYf\]b'nYbhfU`]g]YfhY'A UW\h'i bX'?cbhfc``Y

]a 'GY\_hcf'\UVYb ž'gU[hY'A c`cbYm'' K Ybb'g]Y'b]W\h'VYfY]h'g]bXž

]\fY'A UW\h'i bX'?cbhfc``Y'Ubni Yf\_YbbYbž\\UVYb'k]f'Y]b'DfcV`Ya "

€gWc cf[ Ub]g]YfhY ']a 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb '¾ b] 'Y]bY 'J YfUbghU 'hi b[ ž'Ub XYf'J YfhfYhYf'j cb '[ fc» Yb 'F Y[ i `]Yfi b[ gVY\ÒfXYb 'i bX '8 Y: ]!

Dfc 'Y\_hYb 'k ]Y 'XYf 'XYnYbhfU 'Yb '6 ÒfgY 'hY] 'bU\a Yb 'I b]gk Udž

VYf]W\hYhY 'X]Y ': H" '8]Y 'C f[ Ub]gUh]cb '\Uh'Ui W\ 'Y]bY '8 Y: ]!

5fVY]hg[ fi ddY 'Y]b[ Yf]W\hYhž 'X]Y 'j cb 'XYf'I G!Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW\Yb
6 ÒfgYbUi Zg]W\hgVY\ÒfXY 'GYW' f]h]Yg'UbX '9I W\Ub[ Y '7 ca a ]gg]cb
[ Y`Y]hYh'k ]fX"'

@Ui h'XYf'5bU`mgY!K YVg]hY'8Y: ]@Ua U'\UVYb ?fmd hck À\fi b[gVYg]hnYf'a Y\f'U`g'&%\$'A fX"'F]g]\_c\_Ud]hU`[YVYf\UVYb'Ui W\'; Y`X']b'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ghYUa g'i bX'j cb'XYb'DfcY\_hYbUi g[Y[YVYbY'?fmd hck À\fi b[ghc\_Yb'[YghYW\_h"

± XYa '6Yf]W\h'k UfbhY' € gWc'Ui W\'j cf'A Uf\_ha Ub]di `Uh]cbgf]g]\_Ybž X]Y' Yhk Ug'Y]bn][ Ufh][ 'ZØf'8Y: ]'g]bXž'k ]Y'XUg': fcbh!Fi bb]b['j cb HfUXYg'Ui Z'9h\YfYi a 'Xi fW\'6Ybi hnYfž'X]Y'\Y`ZYbž'HfUbgU\_h]cbYb ]a 'X][ ]hU`Yb' < Ui dhVi W\'ni 'j U`]X]YfYb"

K Ybb'VY]'Y]bYf'VYgh]a a hYb'6'cW\_W\U]b'[YbØ[YbX': fcbh!Fibb]b['Ui Zhf]hhž'\_Ubb'X]Yg'ni 'j YfU'hYhYb'HfUbgU\_h]cbYbž ZY\`Yf\UZhYa '?cbgYbg'i bX'Y]bYa 'YbX[Ø`h][Yb'JYfhfUi Ybgj Yf`i gh ]b'X]Y': À\][\_Y]h'XYf'6'cW\_W\U]b'ZØ\fYbž'HfUbgU\_h]cbYb'ni j YfUfVY]hYb'i bX'X]Y'9bX[Ø`h][\_Y]h'XYf'5VfYW\bi b['ni 'YffY]W\Yb ž gW\f]YV'XYf'JcfghUbX"

Ni gàhn`]WX Y'6Yf]WX hYfghUhhi b['j cb'GhYZUb]U'DU`a U

EiY``Y.::]bUbWJU``H]a Yg

8 Y hU] `c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmd hc!b Yk g"Uh