

## 8 Ug'G] ]Wč b'J U`Ym'gc`hY'i bg'XYb'; Y`UVYf YfgdUfYbž'; i hYg'ni 'hi b

K Ybb'G]Y'XYa 'Gd]b' [ 'Ui VYbž`Y[h'XYf'; fi bX'XUZØfž'XUgg  
5bXfYYggYb'<cfck ]hn' 'cXYf'U%\*n' 'A ]`]UfXYb'j cb'8c`Uf  
Ui ZX]Y'W]a ĀfYž'\_fmdhcVYhf]YVYbY' ÆYY'j cb' K YV' 'gYhnž  
XUf]bž'XUgg'X]Y'U\_hi Y`Y'J Yfg]cb'XYg' ðhYfbYhgž' K YV& žni  
j ]Y`; Y`X' [ ]Vhi bX'A UW h'ZØf'6][ 'HYW' i bX'b]W h[ Ybi [ 'ZØf  
X]Y'6Ybi hnYf"G]Y'ZfU[ Yb'g]W'j ]Y`Y]W hž'cV'Y]bYf'XYf  
[ fØ» hYb'F ]g]\_c\_Ud]hU'ZcbXg'XYg'G] ]Wč b'J U`Ym'gY'Vgh  
j Yfgi W hž'gc'j ]Y`; Y`X' i bX'A UW h'k ]Y'a Ø[ 'W' Ub'g]W'ni  
fY]» Ybž'UVYf'bY]bž'XUg' ]gh'Yg'k ]f\_]W'G]Y'g]Y'\_Øa a Yfb'g]W  
i a "' A Y]bY'<cZbi b[ ' ]ghž'XUgg'k ]f'Xi fW'K YV' 'ni "'""Y]bY  
j ]Y'ghĀf\_Yf' / Ua d^Y`]d/

K Ybb'G]Y'XYa 'Gd]b' [ 'Ui VYbž`Y[h'XYf'; fi bX'XUZØfž'XUgg  
5bXfYYggYb'<cfck ]hn' 'cXYf'U%\*n' 'A ]`]UfXYb'j cb'8c`Uf'Ui ZX]Y  
W]a ĀfYž'\_fmdhcVYhf]YVYbY' ÆYY'j cb' K YV' 'gYhnž'XUf]bž'XUgg  
X]Y'U\_hi Y`Y'J Yfg]cb'XYg' ðhYfbYhgž' K YV& žni 'j ]Y`; Y`X' [ ]Vhi bX  
A UW h'ZØf'6][ 'HYW' i bX'b]W h[ Ybi [ 'ZØf'X]Y'6Ybi hnYf"

G]Y'ZfU[ Yb'g]W'j ]Y`Y]W hž'cV'Y]bYf'XYf' [ fØ» hYb'F ]g]\_c\_Ud]hU'ZcbXg  
XYg'G] ]Wč b'J U`Ym'gY'Vgh'j Yfgi W hž'gc'j ]Y`; Y`X' i bX'A UW h'k ]Y  
a Ø[ 'W' Ub'g]W'ni 'fY]» Ybž'UVYf'bY]bž'XUg' ]gh'Yg'k ]f\_]W'G]Y'g]Y  
\_Øa a Yfb'g]W' i a "'

A Y]bY'<cZbi b[ ' ]ghž'XUgg'k ]f'Xi fW'K YV' 'ni "'""Y]bY'j ]Y'  
ghĀf\_Yf'XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhY'J YfhY']i b[ 'j cb'A UW h'i bX'?cbhfc`Y ž  
gU[ hY'7\fg'8] ]cbž'@Y]hYf'XYg'+ž' 'A ]`]UfXYb'8c`Uf'gW'k YfYb  
'?fmdhc! : cbXg'XYf' : ]fa Už' [ Y[ YbØVYf'XYa 'HYW' Hcb]W DcXWUgh'XYf  
: H" : UW'Vcc\_ž' ðghU[ fUa "'""G]Y'\UVYb'Y]bYb'K Y[ ' [ YZ' bXYbž  
UbXYfY'@Yi hY'XUni 'ni 'Vf]b[ Ybž'\fY' ð\U'hY'ni 'YfghY`Yb'i bX']a

; fi bXY`XUg[ UbnY ; Y`X`ni `bY\ a Yb ž`gU[ hY`Yf`

8 Ug`]gh`Ua ØgUbh`i`gh`U%\* n`b]W\h`XUg`< YfnghØW`\_j cb`6][ `HYW\ž  
bUW\XYa `Yg`a Ugg]j `j cb`K YV&`dfcZ]h]Yfh`\Uh3`gh`A ]hVY[ fØbXYf  
A UfW5bXfYYggYb`b]W\h`ja a Yf`bcW`ja `J c fghUbX`j cb`A YhU` `XYa  
I bhYfbY\ a Ybž`XYa `gck c`\`: UWVcc`\_U`g`Ui W\`#ghU[ fUa  
[ Y\ØfYb` `i bX`VYg]hnh`Yf`b]W\h`ja a Yf`bcW`5bhY`Y`ja `K Yfh`j cb  
a Y\fyfYb`A `]`cbYb`8c`Uf3`I bX`ØVYf\Ui dhž`[ Y\h`Yg`VY]`J Ybhi fY  
7Ud]hU`b]W\h`XUfi a ž`F YbX]hYb`ni `Yfk ]fhgW\UZhYb3`K Ufi a `Uh  
X]YgYg`I bhYfbY\ a Yb` `i bX`XYf`HYW\bc`c[ ]YgY`\_hcf`ja `k Y]hYfYb  
G]bbY` `XUg`6YXØfZb]gž`XUfUi Z`ni `VYghY\Ybž`XUgg`gY]bY  
8 UgY]bgVYfYW\h][ i b[ `X]Y`K Y`h`fY`hY`hž`k Ybb`g]Y`]b`K ]f`\_`]W`\_Y]h  
Y]bZUW\`XUfUi Z`Ui g`g]bXž`gc`j ]Y` ; Y`X`k ]Y`a Ø[ `]W\`ni `j YfX]YbYb3  
Gc`hY`Yg`b]W\h`]b`C fXbi b[ `gY]bž`XUg`ni `gU[ Yb3

8 ]I cb`[ ]b[ `gc[ Uf`bcW\`k Y]hYf`"K YV' ž`gU[ hY`Yfž`k ØfXY`b]W\h  
Y]bZUW\`XYa `U`hYb` ; cc[ `Y`!A UbhfU` GY]`b]W\h`VØgY` Zc`[ Yb` `XUg  
j cf`Y]b`dUuf`#Y\fyb`gh]`gW\k Y][ YbX`Ui Z[ Y[ YVYb`k i fXY` `k Y]`  
X]Yg`XUfUi Z`Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`]ghž`XUgg`Z\`VUfY`A YbgW\Yb`XUfUb  
ZYgh\U`hYb`"

8 Ug`#hYfbYh`ghUhhXYggYb`Ui Z`6`c`W`W\U]bg`Ui ZYb`ni `UggYb`i bX  
bYi Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`5bfY]nY`]b` : cfa` `j cb`? fmdhc!Hc`\_Yb`Y]bni ZØ\fybž  
k ØfXY`Y][ Ybh]W\`VYXYi hYbž`XUgg`X]YgY`#XY`]b`XUg`GmghYa  
Y]b[ YVUi h`k i fXY.` 8 Ug`]gh`Y]b`gY\fž`gY\`f`k ]W\h][ Yg`? cbnYdh]b  
K YV' .` \_Ubb`b]W\h`VØgY`gY]b`ghUhh`gY]`b]W\h`VØgY` " `

8 Ug`]gh`bUhØf`]W\`Y]bY`UVgi fXY`#XYž`k ]Y`Y]b`\_i fnYf`6`]W`\_Ui Z  
Y]b][ Y`XYf`Dfc`Y`\_hY`nY][ hž`]b`X]Y`XYf`? fmdhcZcbXg`j cb`U%\* n  
]bj Ygh]Yfh`\Uh`K Å\fybX`8 ]I cb`XUfUi Z`VYghY\hž`XUgg`]b`X]YgYf  
bYi Yb`J ]g]cb`XYg`#hYfbYhg` 8 UhYb`j cb`6Ybi hnYfb`\_cbhfc``]Yfh  
k YfXYb` ž`\Uh`Y]bY`gY]bYf`#j Ygh]h]cbYbž`K cf`XW\]bž`V]ca`Yhf]gW\Y  
8 UhYb`j cb`A YbgW\Yb`]b`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ g`ÅbXYfb`[ Y[ Yb`? fmdhc!  
Hc`\_Yb`[ YgUa`a`Y`hi bX`k i fXY`XYg]ffYZØ\fybXYb`A Uf`\_Yh]b[ g  
VYgW\i`X][ h`8Yf`J c fghUbXg]c fgh]hYbXY`j cb`K cf`XW\]b`gU[ hY  
[ Y[ YbØVYf`6i nn: YYX`BYk gž`XUgg`XUg`I bhYfbY\ a Yb  
?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb`i bX`A Uf`\_Yh]b[ `j YfVYggYfb` `k YfXY`"

8 ]Y`YI hfU\_h]j Yb`DfU\_h]\_Yb`Y]bYf`A U]bghfYUa !#j Ygh]h]cbž  
7c]bVUgYž`U`ZYb`XYf`? fmdhc!6ÖfgYž`]a`~\f`&\$&%` Yk ]bbY`]b  
<Ö\Y`j cb`' ž`A ]`]UfXYb`8c``Uf`ni`Yfn]Y`Yb"

8 ]Y`K U\`f\Y]h]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`\c\Yb`5bgdfØWXY`j cb`U%\*n`HY]`Y]bYf`  
?i`hi`f`g]bXž`VY]`XYf`k`]f`U`Y`a`]h[ Yk ]f`\_h`\UVYb``K`]f`\UVYb`X]Y  
J Ua`d]f!H]bhYbZ]gW`!6Ub`\_Yb`bUW`XYf`:]bUbn\_f]gY`gc  
XÅa`cb]g]Yfhž`XUgg`XUg`; YgW`ÅZ`hXYg`; Y`Xj`YfX]YbYbg`U`g`Ågg`]W`  
i`bX`i`ba`cfU`]gW`Ub[ YgY\Yb`k`i`fXY`"Gh]W`k`cfh`↑`b[ Y`5Vgc`]YbH`Yb  
j`cb`6i`g]bYgg`GW`cc`g`X]Y`ž`b[ Yb`ZcfXYfb`Ua`Y\YghYb`Y]bYb`æV  
a`]h`Nk`YW`\_`a`Y]XYb`XUg`#j`Ygha`Ybh`6Ub\_]b[ `ZØf`XUg`G`]W`cb  
J U`Ymž`XUg`]bYb`b]W`h`bi`f`:]fY]V]Yf`i`bX`H]gW`hYb`b]gd`UhhYb`Vchž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž`XUg`; YZØ`\`ni`U`UVYbž`Yhk`Ug`ni  
VYk`Y[ Yb`"

6][`HYW`gU[ hY.`K`]f`g]bX`VYggYf`U`g`XUg`:]bUbnk`YgYb`ž`gU[ h  
A`Ufh]b`K`U`\_Yfž`8]fY`\_hc`f`ZØf`6Ub\_]b[ `i`bX`:]bUbnYb`Ua`7YbH`Yf`Zcf  
9j`]XYbW`!6UgYX`A`UbU[ Ya`Ybh`G]Y`k`UfYb`gcn]U`VYk`i`gghYf`i`bX  
a`Ub`\_ccb`hY`U`Yg`A`Ö[ `]W`Y`i`a`gcbgh`VY`\_ca`a`Yb`""""5VYf`k`Ug`k`]f  
[ Y`Yfb`h`\UVYbž`]ghž`XUgg`6][`HYW`b]W`hg`i`a`gcbgh`j`YfgW`Yb`\_h`G]Y  
j`Yf`gi`W`Yb`Yb`hk`YXYfž`A`cb`cd`c`Y`Ui`Zni`VUi`Ybž`cXYf`g]Y`j`Yf`gi`W`Ybž  
K`Yf`h`Ui`g`XYb`A`YbgW`Yb`Ui`Z`Ub`XYf`Y`K`Y]gY`ni`YI`hfU\]YfYb"

5i`W`gY]h`XYf`9G`!9I`d`c`g]cb`k`c``Yb`5b`Y[ Yf`YfZU`fYbž`XUgg`g]Y  
]\f`; Y`X`]b`Dfc`Y`\_hY`ghYW`Ybž`X]Y`; i`hYg`hi`b`c`V`XUg`gh]a`a`h`cXYf`  
b]W`hž`]gh`XU\]b[ YghY`h`"

5``X]Yg`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`a`Y`f`]\fYf`F`Yggci`fW`b`ZØf  
C`dh]\_`Ui`Zk`YbXYbž`gc`XUgg`]\bYb`k`Yb][ Yf`NY]hi`bX`; Y`X`V`Y]Vhž`i`a  
g]W`Ui`Z`Yhk`Ug`ni`\_`cbnYbhf]YfYbž`XUg`hUhg`ÅW`]W`j`cb`K`Yf`h`gY]b  
\_`Ö`bb`hY`"K`]f`Y`VYb`]b`Y]bYf`; YgY`g`W`U`Z`h`X]Y`gc`VYgYggYb`XUj`cb  
]ghž`k`]Y`X]Y`8]b[ Y`YfgW`Y]bYbž`XUgg`Yg`]b`XYb`i`G5`\Yi`hY`a`Y`f`U`g  
gYW`g`:]`UW`\_g`k`]Y`a`Y]b`6Yfi`Z`DF`g`]YVYj`c``bYb`bh`ZØf`YXYb  
æ`i`fbU`]ghYb`[ ]Vh"

#XYa`k`]f`X]Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[ `k`YW`Ybž`XUgg`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bg`gU[ Yb  
a`ØggYbž`XUgg`g]Y`YI`]gh]YfYbž`i`a`; i`hYg`]b`XYf`K`Y`h`ni`hi`bž  
UbghUhh`Dfc`Z]h`ni`a`UW`Ybž`a`UW`Yb`k`]f`g]Y`VYggYf`XUf]bž`i`bg

@0[ Yb`ni `YfnÅ\`Yb"8 Ug'a UW`hYg'gW`k ]Yf][ Yfž: U\_hYb`j cb  
: ]\_h]cbYb`ni `i bhYfgW`Y]XYb`i bX`X]YgY': ]fa Yb`gca ]h`ni f  
F YW`YbgW`UZh`ni `n]Y\Yb"

J cb`XYb`; ][ UbhYb`XYg`G]W`b`J U`Ym`V]g`ni `XYb`6Yhf0[ Yfb`XYg  
? fmdhc!7 Ug]bcg`gc`hY`X]Y`K Y`hXYf`HYW`b]\_`j Yfgi W`YbžY]b`k Yb][  
Y\`f`]W`Yf`a ]h`g]W`gY`Vgh`i bX`a ]h`i bg`UbXYfYb`i a ni [ Y\Yb"K ]f  
gc`hYb`]\bYb`Yf`Ui VYbž`Yg`i bg`X]fY`\_h`ni `gU[ Yb`i`k Ybb`k ]f`XUg  
b]W`h`hi bž`g]bX`k ]f`a ]hgW`i`X][ `Ua`i5i ZVUi`Y]bYf`?i`hi fž`X]Y`X]Y  
K U\`f\`Y]h`b]W`h`k YfhgW`Åh`hi bX`i]b`XYf`X]Y`\_f]h]gW`Y'; fYbnY  
nk ]gW`Yb`FYU`]h`Å`hi bX`i: Å`gW`i b[ `ni bY`a YbX`j Yfk ]gW`h`k ]fX"

*Ya ja U`\_Y`m4 Zh`W`a*

E i Y`Y.`: ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh