

8 Ug`GYdhYa VYf!K UW\ ghi a `XYg`Gc`UbU
B: H!² _cgmghYa g`_cb_i ff]Yfh'a]h
9h\YfYi a

8Yf`A Uf_hUbhY]`j cb`Gc`UbU`Ua `[YgUa hYb`B: H!
<UbXY`gj c`i a Yb`gh]Y[`]b`XYb`YnhYb`gYWX`g`K cWX`Yb`j cb`+
i `Ui Z&(i `8Yf`I G8!K Yfh`XYg`B: H!<UbXY`gj c`i a Ybg`]gh
`Ui h`6`cW_k cf_g`F YgYUfWX` VY]`9h\YfYi a `]a a Yf`bcWX`k Y]h
` \O\Yf " `Gc`UbU`VY[Ubb`XYb`C_hcVYf`a]h`Y]bYf
ghi bXYb`Ub[Yb`6Yhf]YVgi bhYfVfYWX`i b[` `XYa `%"`gc`WX`Yb
5i gZU``XYf`6`cW_WX`U]b`]a `]X\`f`&\$&&` `Y]bY`VYgcbXYfg
g`Ai Yf`]WX`Y`B`chY`Z`]bgVYgcbXYfY`bUWX`Y]bYa `A`cbUh`a]h
ghY][YbXYb`B: H!A ØbnYb`i bX`hÅ[`]WX`Yb`J`c`i a]bU`ž`X]Y`a]h
9h\YfYi a ` _cb_i ff]YfYb"8Yf`A Uf_hUbhY]`j cb`Gc`UbU`Ua
[YgUa hYb`<UbXY`gj c`i a Yb`gh]Y[`]b`XYb`YnhYb`gYWX`g
K cWX`Yb`j cb`+i `Ui Z&(i `žYbhgdFYWX`YbX`8Y`d\]`8][]hU`"
Gc`UbU`j YfnY]WX`bYhY`]a `GYdhYa VYf`\O\YfY`hÅ[`]WX`Y
<UbXY`gj c`i a]bU`U`g`/ Ua d^Y``]d/

- 8Yf'A Uf_hUbhY]`j cb`Gc`UbU`Ua`i`[YgUa`hYb`B: H!
<UbXY`gj`c`i`a`Yb`gh]Y[`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`gYW`g`K`cW`Yb`j`cb`
+`i` `Ui`Z`&(`i`
- 8Yf`I`G8!K`Yfh`XYg`B: H!<UbXY`gj`c`i`a`Ybg`]gh`Ui`h`
6`cW`_k`cf`_g`f`YgYUfW` `VY]`9h`YfYi`a` `]a`a`Yf`bcW`k`Y]h`
`Ø`Yf`"

Gc`UbU`VY[`Ubb`XYb`C`_hcVYf`a` `]h`Y]bYf`ghi`bXYb`Ub[`Yb`
6Yhf]YVgi`bhYfVfYW`i`b[` `XYa` `%"`gc`W`Yb`5i`gZU``XYf`6`cW`W`U]b`
]a` `]`f`&\$&&` `Y]bY`VYgcbXYfg`g`A`i`Yf`]W`Y`B`chY`ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`
bUW`Y]bYa` `A`cbUh`a` `]h`ghY][`YbXYb`B: H!A`ØbnYb`i`bX`h`Å[`]W`Yb`
J`c`i`a` `]bUž`X]Y`a` `]h`9h`YfYi`a` `_cb`_i`ff]YfYb"

8Yf'A Uf_hUbhY]`j cb`Gc`UbU`Ua`i`[YgUa`hYb`<UbXY`gj`c`i`a`Yb`gh]Y[
]b`XYb`YhnhYb`gYW`g`K`cW`Yb`j`cb`+`i` `Ui`Z`&(`i` ž`Yb`hgd`f`Y`W`Y`b`X`
8Y`d`\\]8][`]hU`"

Gc`UbU`j YfnY]W\ bYhY`ja`GYdhYa VYf` \ Ò\ YfY`hÀ[`]W\Y
<UbXY`gj c`i a]bU`U`g`9h\YfYi a ""8]Y`NU\`XYf`9]bnY`_Ài ZYf`gh]Y[
j cb`A cbUh`ni`A cbUh`i a `` (`i` ""[Ya À» `Ui Z`8UhYb`j cb`8i bY
5bU`m]Wg"

8 Ug`B: HIJ c`i a Yb`j cb`9h\YfYi a `a U[`gY]h`5df]`ni fØW_[Y[Ub[Yb
gY]bž`UVYf`X]Y`bYi`_`cbj Yfh]YfhY`DfccZ`cZ`GhU`_Y!6`cW`W`U]b`]gh
]a a Yf`bcW`XYf`D`Uhn\]fgW`ž`k Ybb`Yg`i a `B: HIJ Yf`_Ài ZY`[Y`h`9g
VY\YfVYf[h`i`VY]`k Y]hYa`i`X]Y`6`i Y!7\]d!GUa a`i b[Ybž`XUfi bhYf
6cfYX`5dY`MUW`h`7`i V`i bX`7fmdhc`Di b_g"

9]bY`GUW`Yž`X]Y`a Ub`ja`5i [Y`VY`U`hYb`gc`hYž]ghž`XUgg`XYf`i G8!
K Yfh`VY]`9h\YfYi a `ja a Yf`bcW`j]Y`\`Ò\Yf`]gh ž`gU[hY`6`cW`k cf_g
FYgYUfW`5bU`mgh`GUa`A Ufh]b"" Dfc`Y`_hYbhk]W`_Yf`_ØbbYb`XYb
<UbXY`Ui Z`Gc`UbU`k UgW`Ybž`i a`XUg`J c`i a Yb`Ui Z[fi bX`b]YXf][Yf
HfUbgU`_h]cbg[YVØ`fYb`_Øbgh]W`ni`ghY][Yfbž`k À`fYbX`X]Yg`VY]
9h\YfYi a `k Y]hUi g`hYi fYf`k ÀfY" `

Gc`UbUg`HfUXYg`j cb`k Yb][Yf`U`g`&\$\$`i G!8c`Uf`i bX`b]YXf][YfY
; Ug[YVØ`fYb`\UVYb`a Y`f`b`hYfU`_h]cb`i bX`HY]`bU`a Y
Yfa Ò[`]W`h`U`g`XUg`9h\YfYi a !BYhnc Yf`ž`X]Y`5bU`mgYd`UhhZcfa
BUbgYb`[Ya Y`XYh"

8]Y`F`c`Y`j cb`9h\YfYi a `ja`B: HI!6YfY]W`k]fX`g]W`Ui Z
K YfhgdY]W`Yf`_`c`bnYbhf]YfYb" `a` ; Y[YbgUhm`XUni`k]fX`Gc`UbU`X]Y
6fi hgh`À`hY`ZØf`XYb`<UbXY`ž`bYi YfY`?`c`Y`_h]cbYb`i bX`GW`ØdZYfž`X]Y
Ni [Ub[`ni a`[`c`VU`Yb`A Uf`_h]gi W`Ybž`i bX`]gh`Yg`]b`[Yk]ggYa

A U»Y`VYfY]hg ž'gU[hY`B UbgYb"

Gc`UbUg` m\$\$hg.`a]bh'h\$\$V !Dfc`Y`_h`\UhhY`XUg`\ÒW`ghY`' \$!HU[Y!
<UbXY`gj c`i a Yb`gck c`\`Ui Z`C dYbGYU`U`g`Ui W`Ui Z`A U[]W9XYb"
8i gh`@UVg` `XUg`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`\]bhYf`Gc`UbUg`k Yfhj c`ghYf`B: H!
GUa a`i b[ž`XYa`'8Y; cXg!Dfc`Y`_h` `j YfÒZZYbh`]W`hY`m\$\$hg`5bZUb[
GYdhYa VYf`"8]Y`8Yg][bYbh\Ø`i b[`ghY\`h`bcW`Ui g"

8]Y`m\$\$h!A ØbnY``]YZUi Z`A YhUd`YI ž`Y]bYa`'B: H!Dfchc`_c``ZØf
9bhk]W`_Yf`Ui Z`Gc`UbU`"B UW`'5b[UVYb`XYg`I bhYfbY\`a Ybg`\UVYb
V]g\Yf`a Y\`f`U`g`(`A`j`)]cbYb`K U`Y`hg`A YhUd`YI`'B: Hg`Ui ZVYk U\fhž
Y]bY`Gd\`ÀfY`a]h`À\`b`]W`Yf`F`Y]W`k`Y]hY`k]Y`XYf`9F`7!+&%!GhUbXUfX
j cb`9h\YfYi a`"9]bY`A`j`)]cb`Gc`UbU!B: Hg`k YfXYb`U`Y`%,`HU[Y
ØVYf`XUg`A YhUd`YI !BYhmk Yf`_`[YdfÀ[h`"

8 Ug`K UW`ghi a`j cb`Gc`UbU`_ØbbhY`Xi fW`Ui g`a]h`XYf`fUgW`Yb
9f\c`i b[`XYg`[YgUa hYb`B: H!A Uf`_hYg`bUW`Y]bYa`'9]bVfi W`'9bXY
&\$&%`ni gUa a Yb\`Àb[Ybž`XYf`X]Y`_c`Y`_h] Y`A Uf`_h`Ud]hU`]g]Yfi b[
U`Yf`X][]hU`Yb`GUa a`YfghØW`Y`XYn]a]YfhY`"

5VYf`X]Y`XYYž`XUgg`B: Hg`ni` `X`Ybh]h`Àhg!Hc`_Ybg` `k YfXYb`i bX`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ZØfXYfb`_ØbbYb` `Y]bgW`Y]Y»`]W`XYf`VYgcbXYfg
Yb[a UgW`][Yb`b\UVYf`j cb`m\$\$hg`i bX`8Y[cXg` ž]gh`Ui h`GhYd\Yb
<Yggž`XYa`Y\`Ya`U`][Yb`DfcXi`_hW`YZ]j cb`Gc`UbU`@UVg`i bX
U`hi Y`Yb`A YhUd`YI !79Cž`Yhk Ugž`Ui Z`XUg`Yg`g]W`ni`gYhnYb`c`\bh`"

K Ybb`G]Y`Àf`DfcZ]Zchc`ÀbXYfbž`g][bU`]g]YfYb`G]Y`ÀfY
A]h[`]YXgW`UZh]b`Y]bYf`; fi ddY` ž'gU[hY`<Ygg`[Y[YbØVYf
6`cW`k cf`_g`" 8i`_`cbghfi]Yfgh`XY]bY`X`Ybh]h`Àh]f[YbXk]Y`cb`]bY`
K Ybb`k]f`\YfUi gncca Ybž`gY\Yb`k]f`X]Yg`U`g`XYb`6Y[]bb`XYf
XYnYbhfU`Yb`gcn]U`Yb`J YfbYhni b["

K À\fybX`X]Y`?UfhYb`bcW`b]W`hi a [YXfY\`h]g]bXž`[Yk]bbh`Gc`UbU
ghUf`_Ub`6cXYb"8 Ug`DfccZcZGhU`_Y!Dfchc`_c``\Uh`- ž`-`A`j`)]cbYb
_i a i`Uh]j Y`HfUXYg`]a`K Yfhj cb`%ž%A`j`]UfXYb`I G!8c`Uf
[YgUa a Y`hž`k À\fybX`9h\YfYi a`%`ž` ,`A`j`)]cbYb`_i a i`Uh]j Y
HfUXYg`]a`K Yfhj cb`%*ž` `A`j`]UfXYb`I G!8c`Uf`fY[]ghf]Yfh`Uh`"dfc
8 UhYb`j cb`:`]dg]XY`7fmdhc`"

HY]`bY\ a Yb`85G. `@CB8CB`i bX`YfZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k]Y`X]Y
[fÒ» hYb`HfUX:]!`i bX`? fmdhc! ðbgh]hi h]cbYb`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYf
]bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb`9]bZØ\ fi b[`j cb`? fmdhc`gY\Yb`
F Y[]ghf]YfYb`\]Yf"

8]Y`GYdhYa VYf!K UW\ghi a gf]j U`Yb`9h\YfYi a `XYg`B: H!
² _cgmghYa g`j cb`Gc`UbU`YfgW\]YbYb`ni Yfgh`Ui Z6`cW_k cf_g"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh