

8 Ug`F]dd`Y!! fhY]`']gh`]b`a Y\ fZUW\ Yf <]bg]W\ h`VYi bfi \] [YbX

8 Ug`l fhY]`]a : U`F]dd`Y`k]fX`j cfUi gg]W\ h`]W\` [Y_]ddhž
 VY\Ui dhYh`æ\`b`FYYX`GhUf_ž`Y\Ya U`][Yf`@Y]hYf`XYf`-bhYfbYh!
 8i fW\gYhni b[`VY]`XYf`G97`fGYW`f]h]Yg`UbX`9i W\Ub[Y
 7ca a]gg]cbŁ`GY]bYf`A Y]bi b[`bUW\`]gh`XUg`; Yf]W\hgi fhY]`
 / Ua d/ , &&&/b`a Y\ fZUW\ Yf`<]bg]W\ h
 VYi bfi \] [YbX/ Ua d/ , &&\$/i bX``Ai Zh`XYa `5i ZhfU[`XYf`G97
 ni k]XYfž`-bj YghcfYb`ni `gW\ØhnYb`"8 Ug`; Yf]W\h`Yb`hgW\]YXž
 XUgg`F]dd`Y`fL`F`DŁ`U`g`K`YfhdUd]Yf`Ub`]b`gh]hi`h]cbY`Y`5b`Y[Yf
 j`Yf`_Ui`Zh`k`i`fXY`"8 U\Yf`[Yk`À\fh`XUg`l`fhY]`X]YgYb`5b`Y[Yfb
 XYb`GW\i`hn`XYf`G97`"5`YfX]b[`g`gW\Øhnh`XUg`l`fhY]`_Y]bY
 ?`Y]bUb`Y[Yfž`XU`Yg`ZYghY[hž`XUgg`L`F`D`_Y]b`K`YfhdUd]Yf`]ghž
 k`Ybb`Yg`Ub`?`fmdhc!6ÖfgYb`[Y\UbXY`h`k`]fX`"@Ui`h`GhUf_
 gW\UZ`h`X]YgY`9b`hgW\Y]Xi b[`Y]bY`/ Ua d/ , &&&/?`UggY`j`cb
 E`i`Ug]!K`YfhdUd]YfYb/ Ua d/ , &&\$/ž`X]Y`g]W\`Y`b`UW\
 9fZU\fi b[/ Ua d^Y`d/



8 Ug`l fhY]`]a : U`F]dd`Y`k]fX`j cfUi gg]W\ h`]W\` [Y_]ddhž VY\Ui dhYh
 æ\`b`FYYX`GhUf_ž`Y\Ya U`][Yf`@Y]hYf`XYf`-bhYfbYh! 8i fW\gYhni b[

VY]XYf'G97'fGYW f]h]Yg'UbX'9I W'Ub[Y'7ca a]gg]cbŁ"G Y]bYf
A Y]bi b['bUW']gh'XUg'; Yf]W'hgi fhY]']b'a Y\ fZUW Yf'<]bg]W'h
VYi bfi \][YbX' i bX'Ài Zh'XYa '5i ZhfU['XYf'G97'ni k]XYfž
=bj Yghc fYb'ni 'gW'ØhnYb"

8 Ug'; Yf]W'h'Yb'hgW']YXž'XUgg'F]dd'Y'fL F DŁ'U'g'K YfhdUd]Yf'Ub
]bgh]hi h]cbY''Y'5b'Y[Yf'j Yf_Ui Zh'k i fXY''8 U\Yf'[Yk À\fh'XUg'i fhY]'
X]YgYb'5b'Y[Yfb'XYb'GW'i hn'XYf'G97''5''YfX]b[g'gW'Øhnh'XUg
I fhY]'_Y]bY'?Y]bUb'Y[Yfž'XU'Yg'ZYgh'Y[hž'XUgg'LF D'_Y]b
K YfhdUd]Yf']ghž'k Ybb'Yg'Ub'? fmdhc!6ÖfgYb'[Y\UbXY'h'k]fX"

@Ui h'GhUf_'gW'UZZh'X]YgY'9b'hgW'Y]Xi b['Y]bY' ?'UggY'j cb'E i Ug]!
K YfhdUd]YfYb ž'X]Y'g]W'Y'bUW'9fZU\fi b['XYf'5b'Y[Yf
X]g_f]a]b]Yfhi bX'j YfÀbXYfh''8]Yg'k]XYfgdf]W'h'XYf
FYW'hgd fYW'i b['XYf'G97' i bX']gh']b'X]YgYa '?cbhYI h'VY]gd]Y''cg"

8 Ug'; Yf]W'h'Uf[i a Ybh]YfhYž'XUgg'Hc_Ybž'X]Y'Ub'6ÖfgYb'[Y\UbXY'h
k YfXYbž'_Y]bY'K YfhdUd]YfY'g]bXž'XU'XUj cb'Ui g[Y[Ub[Yb'k]fXž
XUgg'X]Y'?i bXYb'b]W'hg'ØVYf'XYb'? fmdhc!9a]hhYbhYb'k]ggYb"
GhUf_'\À'h'X]Yg'ZØf'Y]bY'b]W'h'hfU[ZÀ\][Y'J YfhY]X][i b['ZØf'Y]bYb
K YfhdUd]Yfj Yfghc» "

GhUf_'VYnY]W'bYhY'XUg'i fhY]'U'g'\YfUV'UggYbX'i bX'VY'Y]X][YbXž
XU'Yg'XUj cb'Ui g[Y\hž'XUgg'?Y]bUb'Y[Yf']a '5''[Ya Y]bYb
i bk]ggYbX'g]bX''9f']gh'XYf'5bg]W'hž'XUgg'?Y]bUb'Y[Yf'LF D
[Y_Ui Zh'\UVYbž'k Y]'g]Y'['Ui VhYbž'XUgg'XYf'?i fg'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb
F]dd'Y'ghY][Yb'k ØfXYž'Ui W'k Ybb'g]Y'b]W'h'k i gghYbž'XUgg'g]Y
XYa 'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'? Ud]hU'ni ZØ\fhYb"

8]Y'9b'hgW'Y]Xi b['ghY''h'X]Y': fU[Yž'cV'5b'Y[Yf'; Yk]bbY'Ui g'XYb
6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'Y]bYg'VY_UbbhYb'cXYf'i bVY_UbbhYb'8f]hhYb
Yfk UfhYb'_ØbbYb"'GhUf_'ZfU[hž'k]Y'Yg'a Ö['W']ghž'XUgg'Hc_Ybž'X]Y
U'g'K YfhdUd]YfY'[Y'hYbž'k Ybb'g]Y'Ub']bgh]hi h]cbY''Y'5b'Y[Yf
j Yf_Ui Zh'k YfXYbž'd'Øh'm]W' '_Y]bY'K YfhdUd]YfY'g]bXž'k Ybb'X]YgY
]bgh]hi h]cbY''Yb'5b'Y[Yf'cXYf'XYf'9a]hhYbh'gY'Vgh'X]Y'Hc_Yb'Ui Z
7c]bVUgY'cXYf'6]bUbW'j Yf_Ui ZYb"

8 Ug'; Yf]W'hgi fhY]'ja ': U''F]dd'Y']gh'Y]b'HY]'i fhY]'ja

GWk bY`j YfZU\ fYb`Y]bYg`Y]bnY`bYb`6Yn]f_gf]Wk hYfg" `9g`]gh`nk Uf
k]Wk h][`i bX`ghi X]YfYbgk Yfhž`UVYf`_Y]bY`j Yfv]bX`]Wk Y
DfÅnYXYbnZU``ZØf`UbXYfY` ; Yf]Wk hY" `GhUf_ [Y\h`XUj cb`Ui gž`XUgg
[Y[Yb`XUg`l fhY]`6Yfi Ži b[`Y]b[Y`Y[h`k]fX`i bX`XYf`nk Y]hY
; Yf]Wk hgVYn]f_ØVYf`X]Y`6Yfi Ži b[`YbhgWk Y]XYb`k]fX"

9g`]gh`YXcW`Ubni a Yf_Ybž`XUgg`? Umj Ub`GUXY[\]ž`Y]b`? fmdhc!
5bk U`hi bX`A]h[`]YX`XYf`K U``GhfYYh`6`cW`Wk U]b`5``]UbWž`GhUf_g
5f[i a YbhUh]cb`_f]h]g]Yfh" `9f`Yf_`Åfhž`XUgg`XUg` ; Yf]Wk hgi fhY]`LFD
b]Wk h`U`g`K YfhdUd]Yf`VYnY]Wk bYhi bX`g]Wk `X]Y`6YnY]Wk bi b[`j cb
LFD`XU\Yf`b]Y`ÅbXYfh" `8Yf`Hc_Yb`gY`Vgh`j Yf_ØfdYfh`b]Wk h`X]Y
l a ghÅbXY`XYf`HfUbgU_h]cbYb`i bX`k]fX`gY`Vgh`b]Ya U`g`Y]b
K YfhdUd]Yf`gY]b"

Æg[YgUa h`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`XUg`F]dd`Y!l fhY]`k Y]hYf\]b
VY\UbXY`h`k]fX`i bX`cV`Yg`k]f_`]Wk `[Y_]ddh`k]fX" `9g`VYghY\h
YXcW`l bY]b][_Y]h`XUfØVYfž`cV`LFD`U`g`K YfhdUd]Yf`VYhfUWk hYh
k]fX`cXYf`b]Wk h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh