

## 8 Ug' ? fmdhc hU`XYf'GWk Y]n`V`]W\_h`Ub \_U`hYb`A Uf\_hk ]bXYb`j cfVY]

8 Ug`\_Y]bY`Ni [ `k Uf`Y]bgh`Y]b`i bgWk`i`X][ Yf`C fhž`VY`\_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`VUW`\_YbXYb`B`cbbYbž: UWk`Yf`\_`Ài`gYf`i`bX`Y]bY`j`cb`5i`XfYm`<`YdVi`fb`VYj`cfni`[`hY`\_]fgWk`[`Yhf`Àb`\_hY`HcfhY`"8`Ubb`k`i`fXY`Yg`Y]b`B`]YXf][`ghYi`YfdUfUX]Yg`i`bX`Y]b`A`U[`bYh`ZØf`:`]fa`YbVf]YZ`\_`ÀghYb.`<`Y]a`Uhj`cb`;`\_`YbWcfY`i`bX`UbXYfYbž`bcWk`k`Yb][`Yf`\_i`gWk`Y`][`Yb`;`][`UbhYb`"i`bX`Y`hnh`]gh`Yg`]b`XYb`i`bgWk`Y]bVUfYb`;`Yk`YfVYdUf`\_g`i`bX`b`]YXf][`Yb`6Øfc`[`YV`Ài`XYbž`X]Y`g]Wk`gUbZj`cb`XYf`\_`Y]bYb`5`hghUXh`Ui`gVfY]hYbž`ni`9i`fcdUg`?`fmdhc`k`À`fi`b`[`g`\_`Øb][`fY]Wk`[`Yk`cfXYb`"C`XYfž`k`]Y`Yg`X]Y`gWk`Ui`Yb`A`Uf`\_`YhYfYg`j`cb`Ni`[`[`YfbY`bYbYb.`7`fmdhc`J`U`Ym`"`\_`\_`Y]bYa`\_`\_`Øfn`]Wk`YfgWk`]YbYbYb`6Yf]Wk`h`gWk`f]YV`Y]b`c`\_`U`Yf`\_`\_`j`Yghcfž`7`J`J`7`ž`XUgg`Yg`]b`XYf`GWk`Y]n`]bnk`]gWk`Yb`-`\*`\$`?`fmdhc`!`GhUfh`i`dg`[`]Vhž`X]Y`a`Y`f`U`g`)`"\$\$\$`/`Ua`d`^`Y`]d`/`

8 Ug`\_Y]bY`Ni [ `k Uf`Y]bgh`Y]b`i bgWk`i`X][ Yf`C fhž`VY`\_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`VUW`\_YbXYb`B`cbbYbž: UWk`Yf`\_`Ài`gYf`i`bX`Y]bY`j`cb`5i`XfYm`<`YdVi`fb`VYj`cfni`[`hY`\_]fgWk`[`Yhf`Àb`\_hY`HcfhY`"

8 Ubb`k`i`fXY`Yg`Y]b`B`]YXf][`ghYi`YfdUfUX]Yg`i`bX`Y]b`A`U[`bYh`ZØf`:`]fa`YbVf]YZ`\_`ÀghYb.`<`Y]a`Uhj`cb`;`\_`YbWcfY`i`bX`UbXYfYbž`bcWk`k`Yb][`Yf`\_i`gWk`Y`][`Yb`;`][`UbhYb`"i`bX`Y`hnh`]gh`Yg`]b`XYb`i`bgWk`Y]bVUfYb`;`Yk`YfVYdUf`\_g`i`bX`b`]YXf][`Yb`6Øfc`[`YV`Ài`XYbž`X]Y`g]Wk`gUbZj`cb`XYf`\_`Y]bYb`5`hghUXh`Ui`gVfY]hYbž`ni`9i`fcdUg`?`fmdhc`k`À`fi`b`[`g`\_`Øb][`fY]Wk`[`Yk`cfXYb`"

C`XYfž`k`]Y`Yg`X]Y`gWk`Ui`Yb`A`Uf`\_`YhYfYg`j`cb`Ni`[`[`YfbY`bYbYb.`7`fmdhc`J`U`Ym`"`\_`\_`Y]bYa`\_`\_`Øfn`]Wk`YfgWk`]YbYbYb`6Yf]Wk`h`gWk`f]YV`Y]b`c`\_`U`Yf`\_`\_`j`Yghcfž`7`J`J`7`ž`XUgg`Yg`]b`XYf`GWk`Y]n`]bnk`]gWk`Yb`-`\*`\$`?`fmdhc`!`GhUfh`i`dg`[`]Vhž`X]Y`a`Y`f`U`g`)`"\$\$\$`A`]hUfVY]hYf`

VYgWÅZh][ Yb": Ugh'X]Y' < Å`ZhY'XYf'GhUfh!i dg' (' ' ' '\UVYb']\fYb  
G]h' ]b' Ni [ "

B]W h'g'XUj cb']gh'\Yi hni hU[ Y'gWk Yf'ni' ØVYfgY\Yb.'6Ygi WkYf'XYg  
@UbXYg'\_ØbbhYb'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb'K YfVYUi ZbU\ a Yb'ni'XYa'GWk'igg  
\_ca a Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'8]ghf]Vi hYX!@YX[ Yf!HYWkbc'c[ ]Y']b'XYb  
GWk Y]nYf'6Y]hfÅ[ Yb'ni'f'K Y'h'Ub'Xf]hhYf'GhY''Y'bUWk'GWc'\_c'UXY  
i bX'@ I i gi \fYb'ghY'h"8Yf': ]bhYWk!6fi XYf' ]gh']b'XYb'a U»`cg  
ØVYfhYi YfhYb'6Ufg'j cb'NØf]Wk'ZUgh'gWkcb'gY'Vghj YfghÅbX`]WkYf  
[ Yk cfXYb'U'g'XYf'6Ub\_YbdfcZ]j ca' DUFUXYd`Um"

5VYf'Yg'k Y\h'Y]b'\_U'hYf'K ]bX'Xi fWk'XUg'? fmdhc'hU'žk ]Y'Yg'ØVYfU''  
]b'XYf'6'cW\_WkU]b!K Y'h'XYf': U'' ]gh"i' 6G'k UfbhY'X]YgY'K cWkY'j cf  
Y]bYa'Xfc\YbXYb' ? fmdhc!K ]bhYf' ž'XU'X]Y': YXYfU'F YgYfj Y'X]Y  
N]bgYb'Ub\YVh"8Yf'?i fgj YfZU''j cb'6]hWk]b']b'XYb''YhnhYb'HU[ Yb  
]gh'XUg'YfghY'5bnY]WkYb'XUZØfž'XUgg'X]Y'DUFhmj cfVY']ghž'[ `Ui VYb  
X]Y'5bU'mghYb'XYf'6Ub\_"

I bX'gc'Z]bXYh'g]Wk'XUg'fi \][ Y'Ni [ 'Ub'XYf': fcbh]b]Y'XYf'[ `cVU'Yb  
: ]bUb'nk Y'h'k ]YXYf''Ni a ]bXYgh'X]Y'GWk Y]n'gWkY]bh'ni' [ `Ui VYbž  
XUgg'? fmdhc'`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `XU' ]gh"K Å\ fYbX'UbXYfY'FY [ ]Yfi b[ Yb  
j Yfgi WkYbž'? fmdhc[ YgWkÅZhY'Y]bni XÅa a Ybž'k Uf'XUg'@UbX']b'XYb  
'YhnhYb'A cbUhYb'gY\ f'XUfUb']bhYfYgg]Yfhž'g]Y'ni' ZØfXYfb"'=a  
: YVfi Uf'&\$&%ZØ\fhY'6Yfb'Y]b'bYi Yg' 6'cW\_WkU]b!; YgYhn'Y]bž'i a  
ni' \_cX]Z]n]YfYbž'k ]Y'X][ ]hU'Y'J Yfa Ø[ Yb'gk YfhY'j cb'XYb'; Yf]Wk'hYb  
VY\UbXY'h'k YfXYb'gc''hYbž'k Ybb'Yg'i a' VYgcbXYfY'5gdY\_hY'k ]Y  
9][ Ybhi a gbWk Y]g'i bX'J Yfk U\fi b[ '[ Y\h"

8]Y'A Uf\_hfY[ i` ]Yfi b[ gVY\ØfXY': ]ba U'j Yfgi Wk'h'a ]hh'Yfk Y]Y'gY\ f  
dfcU\_h]j ž'g]Wk'a ]h'XYf'bYi Yb'? fmdhc'k Y'h'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb  
i bX'X]YgY'ni' j YfghY\Yb"9g'\Uh'gc[ Uf'nk Y]'? fmdhcVUb\_Yb']a  
@UbX''nYbn]Yfh'GYVU'i bX'Gm[ bi a "8]Y'GWk Y]nž'gc'X]Y'Dcg]h]cb  
XYf': ]ba Už'ghfYVh'Y]bYb': ]fgh!A cj Yf!J cfhY]'Ubž'k Ybb'Yg'i a  
'? fmdhc!': ]bhYWk' [ Y\h"

8]Y'[ fc» Yb'DYfgØb`]Wk\_Y]hYb'XYf'6fUbWkY'`\_Ui a'Y]bY  
, VYffUgWk i b[ 'gY\Yb'Ui Wk'ZØf'? fmdhc'Y]bY'YfZc`[ fY]WkY'Ni \_i bZh  
]b'XYf'GWk Y]n"6Y]Y]bYa' \_Øfn`]WkYb'6Ygi Wk']b'XYb'6Øfcg'j cb

Gm[ bi a 'gU[ hY'a ]f'XYf'J c fghUbXgj c f g]hnYbXY'A Uh\]Ug'æ VUWž  
XUgg'X]Y'J c`Uh]hÅhi bX'XYf', VYfgWk Ub[ ž'XYb'j ]Y'Y' bØW hYfbY  
æj Yghc fYb'a ]h' fmdhc'j YfV]bXYbž'bi f'GWkUi a 'gY]ž'UVYf'XUfi bhYf  
Y]b][ Y'Yfbgh\UZhY'J c f gW'À[ Y'i bX'æj Ygh]h]cbga Ò[ `]Wk\_Y]hYb  
gY]Yb''

8 Ug'GWk Y]nYf'æhYfYggY'Ub' fmdhc'i bX'X]Y'6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ 'XYf  
' fmdhc'k Y'h'ZØf'X]Y'GWk Y]n'i bhYfa Ui Yfb' bUhØf'Wk\_Y]b][ Y  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Y'K YfhY. ni a '6Y]gd]Y'XYf'; `Ui VY'Ub'X]Y'A UWk h'XYf  
HYWbc`c[ ]Y'i bXž'k Ug'bcW'k ]Wk h[ Yf']ghž'Y]bY''VYfhÅfY'BY][ i b[ ž  
X]Y'dc`h]gWk Y'i bX' ]bgh]hi h]cbY''Y': fY]\Y]h'VYj c f ni [ h''

5 VYf'\]Yf'ghY'h'Y]b'9'YZUbh]a 'FUi a ž'j ]Y''Y]Wk h'Y]b'bcW'k [ fÒ» YfYf  
U'g'XYf'gWk ]bXY'YffY[ YbXY'5i gj Yf\_Ui ZXYf' fmdhc'k Å\fi b[ Yb' ]b  
XYb''YhnhYb'A cbUhYb''I bX'XUfUi Z'gWk Y]bh'X]Y'GWk Y]n'bcW'k\_Y]bY  
'Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y'5bhk c f h'ni '\UVYbž'Y[ U'k c'X]Y' fmdhc' d f Y]gY' ]b'Y]bYa  
æ\ f'ghY\Yb'cXYf'k ]Y' ]bgh]hi h]cbU'g]Yfh'X]Y'6fUbWk Y' [ Yk c f XYb  
]gh''

? fmdhc'hYWkbc`c[ ]Yb'i bX'!i bhYfbY\ a Yb'ghY\Yb'ni bY\ a YbX' ]a  
A ]hY`di b\_h[ `cVU'Yf']''Y[ U'Yf': ]bUbngfh'Òa Y'i bX'\_f]a ]bY''Yf  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb''K Ygh]Wk Y'; Y\Y]a X]YbghYž'gU[ hY'a ]f'\_Øfn']Wk\_Y]bY  
U'hY'E i Y''Y'j cb'Y]bYa 'ZfØ\YfYb'6Yf]Wk hgUi Zhf]hhž'g]bX'gY\ f  
VYgcf[ h'XUfØVYfž'k ]Y'X]Y' fmdhc'hYWkbc`c[ ]Y' ]''Y[ U'Y'Z]bUbn]Y''Y  
i bX'dc`h]gWk Y'5\_h]j ]hÅhYb'Yfa Ò[ `]Wk h''

6Y]Y]bYa 'HfYZZYb'a ]h'Y]bYa ' fmdhc!J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U'hYf' ]b'Ni [  
Ub'Y]bYa 'Y]g\_U'hYb'A cf[ Yb'j cf'Y]b'dUUf'K cWk Ybž'VY]Y]bYa  
'UZZY' ]b'gY]bYa '6Øfcž'VY\_Ua ' ]Wk\_Y]bY'Ybhk UZZbYbX'c ZYbY  
9]bgWk Åhni b[ 'XYg'DfcV'Ya g' ]b'XYf'GWk Y]n. 'G]Wk Yfž'Yg' [ ]Vh'Y]bY  
F Y]\Y'j cb'\_fi dY''c gYb': ]fa Yb' ]a '7 fmdhc'J U''Ymž'Yf'gU[ hY''I bX  
k Ug'j ]Y''Y]Wk h'bcW'k gW'k ]a a Yf']ghž'Yg' [ ]Vh'Y]bY'bcW'k [ fÒ» YfY'NU\`  
gY\ f' bU]j Yf'I bhYfbY\ a Yfž'X]Y'gWk UfZ'Ui Z'6Uf[ Y'X'i bX'?i bXYb  
g]bXž'X]Y' [ `Ui VYbž'XUgg'g]Y'b]Wk h'Ub'X]Y'F Y[ Y'b'XYg'A U]bghfYUa !  
: ]bUbnk YgYbg'[ YVi bXYb'g]bX''

8 ]Y' fmdhc!J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U'hi b[ ž'ZØ[ hY'XYf

J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U`hYf`\\]bni ž'gY]ZØf'j ]Y`Y'7ca d`]UbW!Uj YfgY  
: ]bUbnVYfUHyfž'X]Y`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`đ\`fYb`j cb`XYb  
g\_UbXU`hf`ÀW`h][ Yb`Df]j UhVUb\_Yb`XYf`GW`k Y]n`[ YVcchYh`k i fXYbž  
ni f`5b`Ui ZghY`Y`[ Yk cfXYb"i bX`j ]Y`Y`XYf`?i bXYb`j cb`7fmdhc  
J U`Ym]g]bX`cZYbVUf`dc`h]gW`YI`dc]YfhY`DYfgcbYbž'X]Y`Ui Z[ fi bX  
j cb`FYdi hUh]cbg`Àb[ ghYb`k Y[ Yb`K ]fhgW`UZhg\_f]a ]bU`]h`Àh`Ui g`XYb  
6ØW`Yfb`XYf`6Ub\_Yb` [ Yghf]W`Yb`k i fXYb"

⇒ Ni [ `gW`Y]bh`Yg`XU`Yfž`XUgg` i bUV`Àb[ ][ `j ca  
j cf`YffgW`YbXYb`A Uf`\_hk YhYfž`cV`K ]bhYf`cXYf`Gca a Yf` `X]Y  
ghfU`YbXY`Ni \_i bZh`j cb`?fmdhc`Y]bY`K ]YXYf`c`i b[ `XYf`XØghYfYb  
Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h`XYf`GW`k Y]n`gY]b`\_Øb`bhY"

*gUa "c`bYg4 Zh`W`a*

E i Y`Y. : ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh