

8 Ug'; YZi a a Y`XYf' ðbj YghcfYbž'k Å\ fYbX F ca `VfYbbhž'k Ufi a `ghY][h'6]hWŁ]b3

8]Y`k]WŁh][ghY`? fmdhc k Å\ fi b [`ghY][hž`XU`X]Y`6]hWŁ]b! DfY]gY
 ØVYf`&, "\$\$\$`~` dfc`GhØW_ [Ygh]Y [Yb`g]bX`WŁ]b`]b`XYf`YnhYb
 A Åfnk cWXY"8 Ug'a U [`bUWŁ : i a a Y`Y]`Ui ggY\Ybž'k Å\ fYbX
 F ca `bUWŁ`XYa `Ni gUa a YbVfi WŁ`Y]b][Yf`GWŁ`ØggY`VUb`Yb
 ZØf`XYb`? fmdhca Uf_h]b`XYb`J YfY]b][hYb`GhUUhYb`VfYbbh"
 6Ub`Yb`ghØfnYb`UV`Ni Yfghk i fXY`X]Y`G]j Yf[UhY`6Ub`fGŁ
 `]ei]X]Yfhž`XUbb`X]Y`G]`]WŁb`J U`Ym`6Ub`fGJ 6Ł`i bX`X]Y
 G][bUhi fY`6Ub`fG6B MŁ`j cb`XYb`5i Zg]WŁhgVY\ØfXYb
 [YgWŁ`cggYb"5`Y`XfY]`6Ub`Yb`k i fXYb`j cb`? fmdhc!
 ðbj YghcfYb`VYj cfni [hž`XU`X]Y`GJ 6`a Y]gh`ZØf`X]Y
 :]bUbn]Yfi b [`j cb`GhUfhi dg[`Ybi hnh`k i fXY"5i » YfXYa
 k UfYb`X]YgY`6Ub`Yb`n]Ya `]WŁ`UbZÅ`][`ZØf`N]bgYf\Ø\ i b [Ybž
 [YbUi `k]Y`XYf`? fmdhca Uf_h"8 Yf`5bgh]Y [`XYf`@Y]hn]bgYb`XYf
 I G!BchYbVUb`/ Ua d^Y`]d/



8]Y`k]WŁh][ghY`? fmdhc k Å\ fi b [`ghY][hž`XU`X]Y`6]hWŁ]b! DfY]gY`ØVYf`
 &, "\$\$\$`~` dfc`GhØW_ [Ygh]Y [Yb`g]bX`WŁ]b`]b`XYf`YnhYb
 A Åfnk cWXY"8 Ug'a U [`bUWŁ : i a a Y`Y]`Ui ggY\Ybž'k Å\ fYbX`F ca

bUW`XYa`Ni gUa`a`YbVfi`W`Y]b][`Yf`GW`ØggY`VUb`_Yb`ZØf`XYb`
?fmdhca`Uf_h]b`XYb`J`YfY]b][`hYb`GhUUhYb`VfYbbh"

6Ub`_Yb`ghØfnYb`UV

Ni`Yfgh`k`i`fXY`X]Y`G]j`Yf[`UhY`6Ub`_`fG`Ł`ei`]X]Yfhž`XUbb`X]Y`G]j]WŁb`
J`U`Ym`6Ub`_`fGJ`6Ł`i`bX`X]Y`G][`bUhi`fY`6Ub`_`fG`6B`MŁ`j`cb`XYb`
5i`Zg]WŁhgVY`ØfXYb`[`YgWŁ`cggYb"

5`Y`XfY]`6Ub`_Yb`k`i`fXYb`j`cb`?fmdhc!`Łj`YghcfYb`VYj`cfni`[`hž`XU`
X]Y`GJ`6`a`Y]gh`ZØf`X]Y`:]bUbn]Yfi`b`[`j`cb`GhUfhi`dg`[`Ybi`hnh`k`i`fXY`
5i`»`YfXYa`k`UfYb`X]YgY`6Ub`_Yb`n]Ya`]WŁ`Ub`Z`][`ZØf`
N]bgYf`Ø`i`b`[`Ybž`[`YbUi`k`]Y`XYf`?fmdhca`Uf_h`8Yf`5bgh]Y[`XYf`
@Y]hn]bgYb`XYf`I`G!B`chYb`VUb`_`fi`YXŁ`Ui`Z`(`ž+)`i`hfUZ`]\`f`
;`Y]WŁ`[`Yk`]WŁh]ba`]hYb`Y]bYg`i`bgUWŁ`[`Ya`À`»`Yb`
F]g]_ca`UbU[`Ya`Yb`hg`gWŁ`UfZ"

8]Y`k`ØhYb`XY`6Ub`_Yb`_f]gY`]b`XYb`i`G5`i`bX`Ui`WŁ`X]Y`j`YfgWŁ`ÅfZnY`
FY`[`i`]Yfi`b`[`XYg`?fmdhca`Uf_hYg]b`5a`Yf]_U`Xf`Åb[`hYb`]b`XYb`i`G5`
Ubg`Ågg][`Y`?fmdhcZ]fa`Yb`]bg`5i`g`UbX`"9]b][`Y`X]YgYf`Łj`YghcfYb`
j`Yf`U[`Yfb`]f`];`YgWŁ`ÅZi]b`X]Y`GWŁ`k`Y]nž`XU`Y]b][`Y`6Ub`_Yb`]a`@UbX`
Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`5bZfU[`Yb`Ui`g]j`YfgWŁ]YXYbYb`F`YWŁ`hgc`fXbi`b`[`Yb`
ni`f`?cbhcYf`ØZbi`b`[`j`YfnY]WŁ`bYhYb`"9]b][`Y`GWŁ`k`Y]nYf`6Ub`_Yb`
[`UVYb`Ubž`XUgg`g]Y`VYfY]hg`a`]h`XYa`C`bVcUfX]b[`X]YgYf`?fmdhc!`
7`]Yb`hg`VY[`cbbYb`UVYb"

6Ub`_Yb`Ui`ZXYb`6Yfa`i`XU!`ŁgY`bž;`]VfU`hUfž`Di`Yfhc`F]WŁ`ž`XYb`
6U`Ua`Ug`i`bX`XYf`8ca`]b]_Ub]gWŁYb`FYdi`V`_]`[`Y`hYb`VYVbZU`g`U`g`
C`dh]cbYb`ZØf`?fmdhc!`Łj`YghcfYb"

5fWŁ`V`c`W`ž`Y]b`6YhfY]VYf`XYf`ZØbZi[`fØ»`hYb`GhUV`YWŁ]b`XYf`K`Y`hž`
Hfi`Y`i`G8`fHI`G8`Łž`U`h`F`YgYfj`Yb`]b`<`Ø`Y`j`cb`%`A`j`]UfXY`i`G!`
8c`Uf`ni`f`8YW`i`b`[`XYf`GhUV`YWŁ]b`Ub`X]Y`7Ud]hU`i`b]cb`6Ub`_`Ui`Z`
XYb`6U`Ua`Ug`hf`Ub`gZ]f]Yfh`"9]b][`Y`GhUV`YWŁ]b!`6YhfY]VYf`U`hYb`
bUW`XYa`Ni`gUa`a`YbVfi`W`XYf`XfY]`_fmdhcZFYi`bX`]WŁYb`6Ub`_Yb`
Yfbgh`U`ZnY`Dfc`V`Ya`Y`"7]fWY`a`i`gghY`XYb`5i`ghUi`gWŁ`j`cb`i`8G7`
ni`a`];`fYYbVUW`_ZØf`Y]b`dUUf`HU[`Y`ghc`ddYb"

8Yf' l a hUi gW VYhf]YV'k i fXY'Ua '% 'A Åfn'k]YXYf'Ui Z[Ybca a Ybž
bUWXYa '7]fWY'VY_Ubbh[UVž'XUgg'X]Y'' ž 'A]''UfXYb' l G!8c''Ufž
X]Y'Yg']b'GJ 6 '\UhhYž'j c''ghÅbX]['j YfZØ[VUf'gY]b'k ØfXYbž'i bX
VYghÅh][hYž'XUgg' l G87'k Y]hYf\]b'%.%'a]h'XYa ' l G!8c''Uf'Y]b'ØgVUf
]gh''GY'Vgh'X]YgY'_Y]bY' l bhYfVfYWxi b['XYf'8Yj]gYb[YgWÅZhY
k i fXY' [Ybi hnhž'i a 'XYb' l G87!K YWkgY'_i fg'Ui Z\$ž *''ni 'gYb_Yb"
Hfchn'XYf'[YnÅ\ a hYb'DUb]_hUi WkhYb'Ua 'A cbhU['bUW'XYf
K]YXYfUi ZbU\ a Y'XYg'6ØfgYbVYhf]YVg'[fc»Y': cfXYfi b[Yb'Ui Zž
; Y'X'j cb'GhUV'YWł]bg'UVni \YVYb"

l bhYfXYggYb'VYgW'Yi b][h'g]W'XYf'6]hWł]b!< UbXY'ž'XU'X]Y'DfY]gY
&, ", \$\$' 'YffY]WkhYbž'XUg'\ØWghY'B]j YUi 'gY]h'- 'A cbUhYb''8 Ug
hÅ[']WY'< UbXY'gj c'i a Yb'XYf'XYnYbhfU']g]YfhYb'6ØfgYb'fB 9L Ł
gh]Y['i a ' &) \$'i 'Ui Z &) 'A]''UfXYb' l G!8c''Uf''8]Y'HfUbgU_h]cbYb
XYf'6H7!K U'Y'k YfXYb'gY]h'Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&'\Ui dhgÅW']W'Ui Z
ØVYf'%A]''cb'8c''Uf'[YgWÅhnh"

5VYf'XUg']gh'b]W h'U''Yg

8]Y'5b'Y[Yf'\cZZYb'Ui ZX]Y'Øb[ghYb'6Ub_Ybhi fVi 'YbnYb']b'XYb
JYfY]b][hYb'GhUUhYb'i bX'9i fcdUž'k c'Ui W'X]Y' [fc»Y'7fYX]h
Gi]ggY'_i fn'j cf'XYa 'Ni gUa a YbVfi W'ghY'hž'bUWXYa
[Ya i b_Y'h'k i fXYž'XUgg'X]Y'gUi X]gWY'B Uh]cbU'VUb'_Y]b'; Y'X
a Y\ f']b'XUg'Ub[YgW'U[YbY':]bUbn]bgh]hi h'ghYW_hž'XU'Yg'X]Y
%\$! !? Ud]hU' [fYbnY'ØVYfgWfY]hYb'k ØfXY'XYf'?fYX]hj Yf[UVY'dfc
?i bXY'ni 'Y]bYf'?Y\fhk YbXY']b'XYf'; Y'Xdc'h]_ZØ\ fYb'k ØfXY"

GdÅhYf'gU[hY'XYf'J cfg]hnYbXY'XYf'gUi X]gWYb'B Uh]cbU'VUb_ž'XUgg
X]Y'7fYX]h'Gi]ggY']b'YhnhYf'NY]h'_Y]bYf'Y']Z]bUbn]Y''Y
l bhYfghØhni b['VYUbhfU[h'\UVYž'i bX'VY\Ui dhYhYž'XUgg'X]Y
Øb[ghYb'Hi fVi 'YbnYb'VY]XYb'Gk]'!'?fYX]h[YVYfU_h]Yb
i b[YfYW hZfYh][h'gY]Yb''8]Y'GWk Y]nYf]gWY'B Uh]cbU'VUb_'ghUbX
U'g'YhnhYg'A]hY''Ui Zž'i a 'XYf'7fYX]h'Gi]ggY'Y]bYb'?fYX]h'ØVYf') \$
A]''UfXYb'GWk Y]nYf': fUb_Yb'ni '[Yk Å\ fYb"

8]Y'DfcV'Ya Y'ja '6Ub_YbgY'_hcf''Y»Yb'X]Y'5b'Y[Yf'\cZZYbž'XUgg
gck c'\X]Y': YX'U'g'Ui W'X]Y'9i fcdÅ]gWY'NYbhfU'VUb_
[Ynk i b[Yb'gY]b'k ØfXYbž'YfbYi h'Y]bY'ei Ubh]hUh]j Y'@cW_Yfi b[

Y]bni `Y]hYbž'i a `XUg'6Ub_YbmgmghYa `ni `ghUV]`g]YfYb"

5`YfX]b[`g]gh`Yg`bcWk `ni `ZfØ\ž'i a `XUfUi Z`ni `k YhhYbž`XU`X]Y
ϻZUh]cb`bcWk `b]Wk`hj YfUb_Yfh'i bX`b]Wk`h`Y]ba U`[YXÅa dZ]gh"
J YfY]bnY`hY`6Ub_YbdfcV`Ya Y`_ÖbbhYb`Xi fWk `[Yn]Y`hY
<]`ZYghY`i b[`cXYf`a]h<]`ZY`bUh]cbU`Yf
K Å\fi b[`gUi Zg]Wk`hgVY\ÖfXYbž`k]Y`ja `: U``XYf`7fYX]h`Gi]ggYž
[Y`Ögh`k YfXYb"

8 Yf`@Y]hYf`XYf`UbU`m]gWk`Yb`5VhY`]i b[`VY`]A YhUXcfcž`‡`½b
A UfWk`YbUž`[`Ui Vhž`XUgg`Y]bY`gc`Wk`Y`I bg]Wk`Yf\Y]h`Ui Z`XYa `A Uf_h
XUg`?Ud]hU`]b`F]Wk`hi b[`g]Wk`YfYf`5b`U[Yb`hfY]VYb`_ÖbbhYž`k Ug`U``Y
<cZžbi b[Yb`Ui Z`Y]bY`F U``mf]g_UbhYf`J Yfa Ö[Yb`gk YfhY`ni b]Wk`hY
a UWk`h"

8]Y`6]hWk]b!DfY]gY`VYk Y[Yb`g]Wk`ja a Yf`bcWk`]b`Y]bY`ghUf_Y
K]XYfghUbXgncbY`j cb`&, "\$\$\$`V]g`' "\$\$\$`\$`I G!8c``Ufž`UVYf`Yg`]gh
]bhYfYggUb`h`ni `gY\Ybž`cV`X]Yg`XYf`: U``]gh`Wk]b`X]Y`Di ghY`Ui g[Y\h
cXYf`bcWk`a Y\f`bUWk`cVYb`[Y\h"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh