

8 UddYf'@UVg'5I h'k Y]hYfY'&\$'i 'gY]bYf A]hUfVY]hYf

5a '&' "': YVfi Uf'gWk]W_hY'F c\Ua ; \UfY[cn`ci ž79C'j cb
8 UddYf'@UVgž'Y]bYb'6f]YZUb'XUg'HYUa ž]b'XYa 'Yf'Y]bY
I bhYfbY\ a Ybgi a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b['i bX'X]Y'9bh'Uggi b[Yb
Ub_ØbX][hY" '9g']gh'X]Y'nk Y]hY'Fi bXY'j cb
I bhYfbY\ a YbgYbh'Uggi b[Yb'bUWk 'XYa 'DYfgcbU'UVVUi 'i a
&&'i 'ja 'Bcj Ya VYf"; \UfY[cn`ci 'Yf_`ÄfhY.' æ a 'FU\ a Yb
X]YgYf'I a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b['\UVYb'k]f'X]Y'gWk]Yf][Y
9bhgWk Y]Xi b['[YhfcZZYbž'i bg'j cb'HYUa a]h[`]YXYfb'ni
hfYbbYbž'X]Y'&\$'i 'XYf'J c`nY]hVYgWk ÄZh][hYb'Ui ga UWk Yb"
8 Ug'I bhYfbY\ a Yb '\Uhini j cf'Y]b'ni 'gWk bY`Yg'K UWk ghi a
Ub[YZØ\ fhž'k cVY]'X]Y'A]hUfVY]hYfnU\`k Ä\YbX'XYg'B: H!
6cca g']b'k Yb][Yf'U'g'nk Y]'J\Yb'j cb'%'\$'Ui Z'* '\$\$
A]hUfVY]hYf'Ub[Ygh]Y[Yb`]gh"8 Ug'I bhYfbY\ a Yb`]gh'XYf
9bhk]W_`Yf'\]bhYf'Y]b][Yb'XYf'VY`]YVhYghYb'B: H!
GUa a 'i b[Yb'XYf/ Ua d^Y``]d/



5a '&' "': YVfi Uf'gWk]W_hY'F c\Ua ; \UfY[cn`ci ž79C'j cb'8 UddYf
@UVgž'Y]bYb'6f]YZUb'XUg'HYUa ž]b'XYa 'Yf'Y]bY

I bhYfbY\ a Ybgi a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b[i bX`X]Y`9bh`Uggi b[Yb Ub_ØbX][hY"

9g]gh`X]Y`nk Y]hY`Fi bXY`j cb`i bhYfbY\ a YbgYbh`Uggi b[Yb`bUWk XYa`DYfgcbU`UVVUi`i a`&&`i`i`a`Bcj Ya`VYf"; \UfY[cn`ci Yf_`ÀfhY.

æ`F U\ a Yb`X]YgYf`i a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b[`UVYb`k]f`X]Y`gWk`k]Yf][Y 9bhgWk`Y]Xi b[`YhfcZZYb`ži bg`j cb`HYUa`a`h[`]YXYfb`ni`hfYbbYb`ž X]Y`&\$`i`i`XYf`J`c``nY]hVYgWk`ÀZh][hYb`Ui`ga`UWk`Yb"

8 Ug`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`U`h`ni`j`cf`Y]b`ni`gWk`bY`Yg`K`UWk`ghi`a Ub[`Y`ZØ`f`h`ž`k`c`VY]`X]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYfnU`k`À`f`Yb`X`X`Yg`B: H!6cca`g`]b`k`Yb][`Yf`U`g`nk`Y]`š`f`Yb`j`cb`%\$\$`Ui`Z`*`\$\$`A`]hUfVY]hYf`Ub[`Ygh]Y[`Yb`]gh"

8 Ug`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`]gh`XYf`9bhk`]W`Yf`\]bhYf`Y]b][`Yb`XYf`VY]YVhYghYb`B: H!GUa`a`i`b[`Yb`XYf`K`Y`h`ž`k`]Y`B`65`Hcd`G`l`chg`i`b`X`XYa`YfghYb`Gd]Y`ž`X`Ug`9h`YfY`i`a`i`š`f`&\$`%+`ØVYf`UghYhYž`7`fmdhc?`]h]Yg"

8 UddYf`@UVg`ZØ[`h`?`fmdhc!`9bh`Uggi`b[`Yb`\]bni

Hfchn`XYg`DYfgcbU`UVVUi`g`gU[`hY`; \UfY[`cn`ci`ž`X`Ug`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`V`Y]Vh]b`Y]bYf`ghUf`_Yb`@]ei`]X]h`Àhg`U[`Y`c`\bY`Ui`gghY\`Yb`XY`GWk`i`XYb`"9f`ZØ[`hY`\]bni`ž`X`Ugg`k`]f`i`bg`i`bgYfYb`:`U[`[`gWk`]ZdfcXi`_hYb`j`YfgWk`f]YVYb`\UVYb`i`bX`i`bg`gY\`f`ØVYf`a`Y\`fYfY`[`fc»`Y`A`Uf`_hY]b`ZØ\`fi`b[`Yb`]b`X]YgYa`š`f`ZfYi`Yb"

:`Øf`X]Y`i`b[`ØW`_]Wk`Yb`ž`X]Y`j`cf`XYf`5i`h`ghY\`Yb`ž`[`]Vh`Yg`Y]b`@Y]ghi`b[`gdU`_Yh`ž`X`Ug`[`fc»`nØ[`][`Y`J`Yf[`Øhi`b[`ž`@Y]ghi`b[`Yb`ni`f`:`cfh`ZØ\`fi`b[`XYf`;`Ygi`bX\`Y]h`ž`Yfk`Y]hYfhY`5i`gØVi`b[`gZY`bghYf`ZØf`5`_h]Ybcdh]cbYb`i`bX`@Y]ghi`b[`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`dgmWk`]gWk`Y`;`Ygi`bX\`Y]h`gck`]Y`i`bhYfghØmi`b[`VY]`XYf`5fVY]hggi`Wk`Y`i`a`ZUggi"

8]Y`9bh`Uggi`b[`Yb`]b`XYf`[`YgUa`hYb`?`fmdhc]bXi`ghf]Y`\UVYb`g]Wk`Zcfh[`YgYhnh`ž`c`V`k`c`\`X]Y`A`Àf`_hY`]b`X]YgYa`š`f`V]g\`Yf`i`a`",`i`

[Ygh]Y[Yb`g]bX"5a`&": YVfi Uf'[UV`XUg`6`cW_WXU]b!: cfgWxi b[g!
i bX`5bU`mgYi bhYfbY\ a Yb`A YggUf]`VY_Ubbhž`XUgg`Yg`%)`i`gY]bYf
6Y`Y[gW`UZh`Ybh`UggYb`k YfXY"5`g`i fgUW`Y`k i fXYb` A Uf_h!
; Y[Ybk]bX`ja`?fmdhc!GY_hcf[YbUbbh"

⇒`i`Xbi Uf`_ØbX][hY`XYf`5bV]YhYf`j cb`8][]hU`5ggYh`9l W`Ub[Y`i bX
K U`Yh`7fmdhc"Wca`Y]bYb`DYfgcbU`UVVUi`i a`&\$`i`Ub"8Yf
GhUV`YWc]b!9a]hhYbh`7]fWY`\Uh]g]W`XYa`HfYbX`YXcW`a]h`Y]bYa
5bgh]Y[`gY]bYf`6Y`Y[gW`UZh`i a`&) `i`k]XYfgYhnh"

@Ui ZYbXYg`; Yf]W`hgj YfZU`fYb

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi`g]gh`8 UddYf`@UVg`XYfnY]h]b`Y]b`; Yf]W`hgj YfZU`fYb
j Yfk]W_Y`h"5a`&": YVfi Uf`k]Yg`J]W`cf`A UffYfcž`F]W`hYf`Ua`i`G!
6Yn]f_g[Yf]W`hž`XYb`5bhfU[`XYf`?Ubn`Y]`Ui`Z`5V`k`Y]gi`b[`Y]bYf
?`U[Y`VYnØ[`]W`XYf`Hcd!G\ch!B: H!GUa`a`i`b[`ni`fØW`"

8 Yf`F]W`hYf`VY`U`i`dhYhž`XUgg`X]Y`j`cb`8 UddYf`@UVg`Ub[YV`chY`bYb
B: Hg`X]Y`8Y`Z]b]h]cb`Y]bYg`K`YfhdUd]Yfg`ni`YfZØ`Yb`gW`Y]bYb"
; \UfY[cn`ci`gU[hY.

9g`_i fg]YfYb`j]Y`Y: Y`\]bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`5fh`X]YgYg`i`fhY]`g"
5`Y`gž`k`Ug`XUg`i`fhY]`VYXYi`hYhž]`ghž`XUgg`XYf`: U``c`ZYb[Y`Y[h`k]fXž
c`bY`XUgg`Y]bY`]b`U`h]W`Y`9b`hgW`Y]Xi`b[`XUfØVYf`[Yhfc`ZYb`k]fXž
cV`B`65`Hcd`G\chg`K`YfhdUd]YfY`g]bX"

8 Yf`\Yi`h][Y`6YgW`i`gg]b`XYf`5b[Y`Y[Yb`Y]h]: f]Y`j`"8 UddYf`@UVg
`XYb`XUg`; Yf]W`h`U`g`_bUdd`VYnY]W`bYhY`i`U`h`i`bgYfYb`5bhfU[
Ui`Z`5V`k`Y]gi`b[`XYf`?`U[Y`bi`f]b`XYf`D`AXcmYfd`UgY`XYg: U`g
UV[Y`Y`b`h"8Yf`F]W`hYf`_Ua`i`b]W`h`ni`XYa`GW`i`ggž`XUgg`X]Y
?`À[Yf`F`YW`h`U`hhYbž`i`bX`Yg]gh`_Y]bY`YbX[Ø]h][Y`9b`hgW`Y]Xi`b[
ØVYf`X]Y`6Y[fØbXYh`Y]h`XYg: U`g"

8 UddYf`@UVg`fH`XUddYf`UVgŁ`&&": YVfi Uf`&\$&'

...

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh