

## 7 N`gU[ hž' =b hY fdc ` `F YX `B ch]W!; YfØW hY g]bX `: l 8

5a Yf]\_Ug? f]Y[ ` [ Y[ Yb `? fmdhc ` \Uh'6]bUbWž`X]Y`k Y`hk Y]h  
[ fØ» hY `? fmdhc!6ØfgYž]bg`J ]g]Yf` [ Ybca` a` Yb" `9bXY`A`Àfn`"Y»  
X]Y`7ca` a` cX]hm: i hi fYg`HfUX]b[ `7ca` a` ]gg]cb`Y]bY` : `i hij` cb  
5bgW`i`X][ i b[ Yb` [ Y[ Yb`6]bUbW`i bX`79C`7\Ub[ dYb[  
N\Uc`"cg"GY]hXYa` ]gh`XYf`A`Uf\_hUbhY]`XYg`l bhYfbY\`a` Ybg  
`Ui h`Øb[ ghYb`l bhYfgi W`i b[ Yb`i` a` `V]g`ni` "%\*` i`  
Y]b[ YVfcW`Yb" `5a` ` "'5df]" `VYf]W`hYhY`7`UfU`A`YXU`]Yž  
F YgYUfW`8]fYW`hcf`VY]`?U]\_cž`XUgg`XYf` [ `cVU`Y`A`Uf\_hUbhY]`  
j`cb`6]bUbW`]a` `YfghYb`E`i`UfhU`Y]b[ YVfcW`Yb`]gh"  
6]bUb`n8Yf`A`Uf\_hUbhY]`j`cb`VfUW`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`&`K`cW`Yb`  
i`a` "%\*` i` `Y]b" `Nk`Y`k` ]W`h][ Y`9fY][ b]ggY`ØghYb`XYb  
FØW\_] Ub[ `Ui`g.` `Y]bY` [ fc» Y`7: H7!`?`U[ Y` XUg`9bXY`]\fYg  
[ YVØ\`fYb`žFY]Yb`< UbXY`gdfc[ fUa` a` g  
d]Whk` ]hYf`W`ca` #l`ej` , N\$e8A` ` `7`UfU`A`YXU`]Y`/`Ua` d`^Y`" ]d/

5a Yf]\_Ug? f]Y[ ` [ Y[ Yb `? fmdhc ` \Uh'6]bUbWž`X]Y`k Y`hk Y]h  
[ fØ» hY `? fmdhc!6ØfgYž]bg`J ]g]Yf` [ Ybca` a` Yb" `9bXY`A`Àfn`"Y» `X]Y  
7ca` a` cX]hm: i hi fYg`HfUX]b[ `7ca` a` ]gg]cb`Y]bY` : `i hij` cb  
5bgW`i`X][ i b[ Yb` [ Y[ Yb`6]bUbW`i bX`79C`7\Ub[ dYb[ `N\Uc`"cg"

GY]hXYa` ]gh`XYf`A`Uf\_hUbhY]`XYg`l bhYfbY\`a` Ybg`Ui h`Øb[ ghYb  
l bhYfgi W`i b[ Yb`i` a` `V]g`ni` "%\*` i` `Y]b[ YVfcW`Yb"

5a ` "'5df]" `VYf]W`hYhY`7`UfU`A`YXU`]Yž`F YgYUfW`8]fYW`hcf`VY]  
?U]\_cž`XUgg`XYf` [ `cVU`Y`A`Uf\_hUbhY]`j`cb`6]bUbW`]a` `YfghYb  
E`i`UfhU`Y]b[ YVfcW`Yb`]gh"

6]bUb`n8Yf`A`Uf\_hUbhY]`j`cb`VfUW`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`&`K`cW`Yb`i`a`  
"%\*` i` `Y]b"

Nk Y]k ]W.h[ Y'9fY][ b]ggY`ÒghYb`XYb`F ØW\_[ Ub[ `Ui g.

`Y]bY`[ fc» Y`7: H7!?'`U[ Y

XUg`9bXY`]\fYg`[ YVØ\fybZfY]Yb`< UbXY`gdfc[ fUa`a`g`  
d]Whk`]hhYf`"Wc`a`#l`ej` , N\$e8A

`7`UfU`A`YXU`Y`f4`7`UfUSA`YXU`Y`E`'`"5df]`'&\$&'

## 6]bUbW`VY\_`Àa`dZh`XUg` : I 8! : Yi Yf

8UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`k`i`fXY`ZØbZ`HU[ Y`bUW`XYf`7: H7!5\_h]cb`j`cb`Y]bYf`  
5bk`U`hg`\_Ub`n`Y]ž`X]Y`XfY]`Ua`Yf]\_Ub]gW`Y`-b] YghcfYb`j`Yfhf]hhž`Y]bY`  
bYi`Y`?'`U[ Y`]b`< Ø\Y`j`cb`%`A`j`]UfXY`I`G!8c`Uf`[ Y[ Yb`XUg`  
I`bhYfbY`a`Yb`Y]b[ YfY]W`h"

@Ui`h`XYa` `]bgh]hi`h]cbY`Yb`6`c`W`W`U]b!8`UhYbUbV]YhYf`?`U]\_c`V`Y]Vh`  
6]bUbW`a`]h`)(`i`8ca`]bUb`n`X]Y`[ fØ»`hY`XYf`K`Y`h`9g`ghY`hY`ZYghž`  
XUgg`X]Y`A`Uf`\_hUb`hY]`gj`Yf`i`ghY`ZØf`6]bUbW`j`cb`I`dV]h`Ui`Z[ YZUb[ Yb`  
k`i`fXYb`.

I`dV]h]gh`X]Y`Y]bn][ Y`j`cb`%+`Ub`U`mg]YfhYb`6`ØfgYbž`X]Y`Y]bYb`  
Yf\YV`]W`Yb`5`bhY]`Ua`J`c`i`a`Yb`VY`Ub`gd`fi`W`hž`c`V`k`c`\`g]W`Y]b`  
;`fc»`hY]`XYg`Øb[ ghYb`J`c`i`a`Ybg`Ub`XYf`\_c`fY`Ub]gW`Yb`6`ØfgY`Ui`Z`  
L`F`D!< UbXY`gd`U`UfY`\_c`bnY`bhf]Yfh"

8UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`gY]`XUg`ØVYfgW`Øgg][ Y`J`c`i`a`Yb`j`cb`6]bUbW`a`]h`  
XYa`9bXY`XYg`[ YVØ\fybZfY]Yb`< UbXY`g`k`Y]h[ Y\YbX`  
j`YfgW`k`i`bXYbž`ZØ[ hY`XYf`6Yf]W`h`\]bni`"

5a`'`"5df]`VYf]W`hYhY` ;`UggbcXYž`XUgg`Yg`Ui`W`Y]bYb`9l`cXi`g`  
j`cb`XYf`6]bUbW`GhUV`YWc]b`6l`G8`[ Y[ YVYb`\Uh`8]Yg`YfZc`[ h`bUW`  
Y]bYa`J`c`ghfYW`i`b[ gj`YfZU`fYb`[ Y[ Yb`gY]bYb`9a`]hhYbhYb`DUI`cg`  
]a` : YVfi`Uf`"GY]h`5bZUb[ `XYg`g\`fYg`]gh`XUg`6l`G8!5b[ YVchi`a` `) )`  
i` `Ui`Z`XYfnY]h`fi`bX`+ž(`A`j`]UfXYb`I`G!8c`Uf`[ YgW`fi`a`dZi"

9g`ghY`hY`Ui`W`ZYghž`XUgg`XYf` ;`YgUa`hk`Yfh`XYf`6]bUbW`!F`YgYfj`Yb`  
]b`I`G8`i`a` `( )`i`c`XYf`ZUgh`\$`A`j`]UfXYb`I`G!8c`Uf`[ Ygi`b`\_Yb`]ghž`  
g]W`UVYf`gY]h`XYa` : HL! : U`ci`h`VY]`" `\*`A`j`]UfXYb`I`G!8c`Uf`

ghUV]`g]Yfh`\Uh"9g`\_Ua`YXcW`ni`XYa`GW`i`ggz`XUgg`6]bUbW`XYb  
Ghi fa`V]g\Yf`ØVYfghUbXYb`\Uh"

Hfc hn`XYf`g]W`Ybhk`]W\_Y`bXYb`GdUbbi`b[`Yb`nk`]gW`Yb`6]bUbW`  
i`bX`XYb`5i`Zg]W`hgVY\`ØfXYb`gW`Y]bh`X]Y`D`UhhZcfa`]b`YfghYf`@]b]Y  
Y]bYb`GhUV`YW`b!G\i`ZZY`ni`Yf`YVYb`i`bX`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`[`fØ»`hY  
nYbhfU`g]YfhY`6ØfgY`Ui`Z`XYa`A`Uf`\_h"

## 7N`≠bhYfdc``: | 8

5i`Z?`fmdhc!`Hk`]hhYf`g]bX`;`YfØW`hY`Ui`Z[`YhUi`W`hž`XUgg`≠bhYfdc``Y]bY  
F`YX`B`ch]W`ZØf`7`Ub[`dYb[`N`Uc`YfUi`g[`Y[`YVYb`\Uh"

9]bY`F`YX`B`ch]W`]gh`Y]bY`5i`Zc`fXYfi`b[`Ub`X]Y  
GhfU]`YfZc`[`i`b[`gVY\`ØfXYb`k`Y`hk`Y]hž`Y]bY`DYfgcb`Ui`gZ]bX][`ni  
a`UW`Yb`i`bX`j`cf`Ài`Z[`Z`Yghni`bY`a`Ybž`V]g`g]Y`Ui`g[`Y`Y]ZYfhž  
ØVYf[`YVYb`c`XYf`Y]b`Ä`b`]W`Yg`;`Yf]W`hgj`YfZU`fYb`Y]b[`Y`Y]hYh  
k`]fX"

7N`Ubhk`cfhYhY`YXcW`ž`XUgg`Yg`g]W`i`a`Y]b`a`]h`D`c`hc`g`c`d  
VYUfVY]hYhYg`6]`Xž[`YZ`g`W`hY`B`UW`f]W`hYb`i`bX`a`Y`f`: | 8  
\UbXY`Y"

K`]Y`: | 8`XUbb`VY[`]bbh`d]W`hk`]hhYf`W`a`#gd[`-`]]`= 5g

7N`6]bUbW`f4`W`SV]bUbW`Ł`"5df]`&\$&'

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`\_`fmdhc!`bYk`g"Uh