

7 mb h\]U`@i a a]gž`DUhf]W_`A Wk Yb fm fl? cbgYbg`&\$&'`@=J 9Ł

8]Y`_fmdhci bhYfghØhnYbXYb`fYdi V`_Ub]gWXYb`Dc`h]_Yf
DUhf]W_`A Wk Yb fmi bX`7mbh\]U`@i a a]g`ghY`hYb`VY]a
7cbgYbgi g`&\$&'`X]Y`bYi YghYb`l dXUHYg`ni f`; YgYhn[YVi b[
ZØf`X][]hU`Y`5ggYhg`VYfY]h`i bX`g]Y`g]bX`gY`f`cdh]a]gh]gW`"
9fghYfYf`[`Ui Vhž`XUgg`DfÅg]XYbh`6]XYb`]bbYf`U`V`XYf
bÅW`ghYb`%&`A cbUhY`XYb`YfghYb`; YgYhnYgYbhk i fZ
i bhYfnY]W`bYh`UVYb`k]fXž`XYf`X]fY`_h`FY[Y`b`ZØf`X]Y
?fmdhck Å`fi b[`ZYghY[h": cfhgW`f]hhY`VY]`XYf`@i a a]g!
FYW`bi b[`K Å`fYbX`]\fYf`DcX]i a gX]g_i gg]cb`Ua` : fY]hU[
ghY`hY`@i a a]g`ni bÅW`gh`_Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`bÅW`ghY`HfUbW`Y
]\fYg`; YgYhnYbhk i fZg`ni f`FY[i`Yfi b[`X][]hU`Yf
J Yfa` Õ[Ybgk YfhYž`XYf`F Ygdcbg]V`Y` :]bUbW]U``ðbcj Uh]cb`5Wž
XYa`GYbUh]bbYf`U`V`XYf`bÅW`ghYb`*`V]g`, `K cW`Yb
j cf[Y`Y[h`k]fX`8]Y`; YgYhn[YVi b[`X]Y`[Ya`Y]bgUa``a]h
GYbUhc]b`?]fghYb`;]`VfUbX`j YfZUggh`/ Ua`d`ΛY`d`/



8]Y`_fmdhci bhYfghØhnYbXYb`fYdi V`_Ub]gWXYb`Dc`h]_Yf`DUhf]W_
A Wk Yb fmi bX`7mbh\]U`@i a a]g`ghY`hYb`VY]a`7cbgYbgi g`&\$&'`X]Y
bYi YghYb`l dXUHYg`ni f`; YgYhn[YVi b[`ZØf`X][]hU`Y`5ggYhg`VYfY]h`
i bX`g]Y`g]bX`gY`f`cdh]a]gh]gW`"

9fghYfYf [`Ui Vhž`XUgg`DfÀg]XYbhi6]XYb`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`bÀW ghYb`%&
A cbUHY`XYb`YfghYb`; YgYhnYgYbhk i fZi bhYfnY]WbYh`\UVYb`k]fXž
XYf`X]fY`_h`FY [Y`b`ZØf`X]Y`? fmdhc k À\fi b [`ZYgh`Y [h`

: cfhgW f]hhY`VY]`XYf`@i a a]g!F YW b i b [

K À\fybX`]fYf`DcX]i a gX]g_i gg]cb`Ua` : fY]hU [`ghY`hY`@i a a]g
ni bÀW gh`_Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`bÀW ghY`HfUbwW Y`]fYg`; YgYhnYbhk i fZg
ni f`FY [i`]Yfi b [`X] []hU`Yf`J Yfa` Ò [Ybgk YfhYž`XYf`F Ygdcbg]V`Y
:]bUbW]U`` ðbcj Uh]cb`5Wž`XYa`GYbUh]bbYf\U`V`XYf`bÀW ghYb`*
V]g; `K cWYb`j cf [Y`Y [h`k]fX

8]Y; YgYhn [YVi b [`X]Y [Ya Y]bgUa`a`]h`GYbUhc f]b`?]fghYb
;`]VfUbX`j YfZUggh`k i fXY` `gc`fY [i`Uhc f]gW Y`?`Uf\Y]h]b`j]Y`Yb
6YfY]W Yb`XYf`8] []hU`!5ggYh!6fUbW Y`gW UZZYbž`Y]bgW`Y»`]W`XYf
?`Ugg]Z]n]Yfi b [`j cb`? fmdhc k À\fi b [Yb`U`g`Ybhk YXYf`K YfhdUd]YfY
cXYf`K UfYb`"

æa` ; Y [YbgUhn`ni`gY]bYa`]a` `ž`b]j YfÒZZYbh]W hYb`YfghYb`9bhk i fZ
k]fX`X]YgYf`; YgYhnYbhk i fZ`YXcW`j YfghÀf`hY`5VgW b]hhY`ni`a
GW i hn`XYf`bUh]cb`U`Yb`G]W Yf\Y]h i bX`ni`f`6Y`_Àa` dZi b [`XYf
7mVYf`_f]a`]bU`]hÀh`Ybh\U`hYb`"

K]f`k c`Yb`XYb`k]W h] [Yb`HY]`XYg`F U\`a` Ybg`Yf\U`hYbž`XYf
g]W YfghY`hž`XUgg`k]f`gck c`\`ZØf`X]Y` ðbcj Uhc fYb`U`g`Ui`W`ZØf`X]Y
FY [i`]Yfi b [gVY\`ÒfXYb`Y]bYb` [i`h]j YfghUbXYbYb
FY [i`]Yfi b [gfU\`a` Yb`\UVYb`ž`gU [hY`@i a a]g"

DUhf]W`_A`W`Yb`fmi`bX`7mbh\]U`@i a a]g`fP`cbgYbg`&\$&' Ł

8]Y`D`ÀbY`XYg`< Ui`gYg`ZØf`? fmdhc

ð`6Yni [`Ui`Z`XUg`F`Ydf`ÀgYbhUbhYb\Ui`g`VYghÀh] [hY`A`W`Yb`fmi`XYf
U`g`J`c`fg]hnYbXYf`XYg`<ci`gY` :]bUbW]U`GYfj]W`7ca`a`]hhY`Y`fk` : G7Ł
Zi b []Yfh`ž`XUgg`XUg`< : G7`i`bX`XUg`5 [f]W`hi`fU`7ca`a`]hhY`Y`]a`A`U]
X]Y`YfghY` [Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`5b\`Òfi b [`ni`f`A`Uf`_hghfi`_hi`f`fi`bX`i`a
X] []hU`Y`5ggYhg`UV\U`hYb`k`YfXYb`"

ϕ`XYb`b`ÅWghYb`nk`Y]`A`cbUhYb`d`Ubh`X]Y` ; fi`ddYž`Y]bYb`
; YgYhnYbhk`i`fZ]`cfni`Y[`Ybž`XYf`Y]bYb`F`U`a`Yb`XUZØf`gW`UZZhž`XUgg`
g]W`X][`]hU`Y`J`Yfa`Ò[`Ybgk`YfhY`j`cb`K`YfhdUd]YfYb`ni`K`UfYb`
Ybhk`]W`Y`bž`i`bX`XYf`F`Ui`a`XUZØf`gW`UZZhž`XUgg`Y]b][`Y`
J`Yfa`Ò[`Ybgk`YfhY`b]W`h[`YbUi`i`]b`X]YgY`?`UhY[`cf]Yb`dUggYb`"

5i`ZX]Y` : fU[`Yž`cV`XYf`Df`Åg]XYbh]bbYf`U`V`XYf`b`ÅWghYb`%&`
A`cbUhY` ; YgYhnY`ni`X][`]hU`Yb`J`Yfa`Ò[`Ybgk`YfhYb`i`bhYfnY]W`bYb`
k`ØfXYž`gh]a`a`hY`A`Wk`Yb`fmini`" `ϕW`k`YfXY`]b`XYf`@U[`Y`gY]bž`Y]bY`
FYW`bi`b[`Ui`g`XYa`i`<`Ui`g`j`cfni`Y[`Yb`i`XU`V]b`]W`ni`j`Yfg]W`h`]W`ž`
Zc`[`hY`Yf`"

@i`a`a`]g[`i`Ui`Vhž`XUgg`XUg`F`Ydf`ÅgYbhUbhYb`U`i`g`k`U`fgW`Y]b`]W`U`g`
9fghYg`X]Y` ; YgYhm[`YVi`b[`j`cf`XYa`i`GYbUh`Xi`fW`Vf]b[`Yb`k`]fXž`XU`
XYf` ; YgYhnYbhk`i`fZ]b`]\`fYf`?`Ua`a`Yf`b]W`h`Ui`Z`dUfhY]]gW`Yf`6Ug]g`
j`YfUVgW`]YXYh`k`YfXYb`_`Ubb`" `8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`dUfhY]ØVYf[`fY]ZYbXYg`
H`Y`a`Už`XUg]j`cf`XYb`K`U`Yb`&\$&(`Ub[`Y[`Ub[`Yb`k`YfXYb`a`i`gg`ž`
ZØ[`hY`g]Y`]\`]bni`" `

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`i`_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh