

7c]bVUgY `ghUfhYh`UbXYgk Y]hY `Dfc!7 fmdhc!
Dc`]Wm! ? Ua dU[bY

5a Yf]_Ug'[f0» hY`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[gV0fgY`n]Y\h`U`Y`FY[]ghYfž
i a `g]WXYfni ghY`YbžXUgg`X]Y`l G!Dc`]h]_Yf`X]Y`8]b[Y`f]W h][
a UWXYbž`k]Y`g]Y`X]Y`? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y`VY\UbXY`b`"8 Ug
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`\Uh`7 fmdhc(`) `Ub[Y_0bX][h`i`Y]bY
6Ug]g]b]h]Uh]j Y`ni f`5i gk Y]hi b[`XYf`Dfc! ? fmdhc!6Y0fk cfhi b[
Ui Z`60f[Yf`]b`U`Yb`(`) `?cb[fYggVYn]f_Yb`"8]Y`5Xj cWUWm
A]gg]cb`j cb`7c]bVUgY`5`g[Yhk]hYfhj cb`7c]bVUgY`Ua
8]YbghU[žV]YhYh`X]Y`b]h]Uh]j Y`@YV\UVYfb`j cb`? fmdhc`i bX
K YV`" `X]Y`A 0[`]W_X]hž`\fY`A Y]bi b[`]b`87`_i bXni hi b`"
7c]bVUgY`k]fX`XYf`7ca a i b]hmj YfgW]YXYbY`H]ddg`ni
`c_U`Yb`Dc`]h]_Yfb`i bX`XYf`? fmdhc!@UbXgW UZh[YVYb`
Y]bgW`Y]» `]W`j`\fYf`?cbhU_h]bZcfa Uh]cbYbž`\fYf
5i ZnY]Wbi b[Yb`0VYf`? fmdhc!F]W h]b]Yb`i bX`k]Y`a Ub`Ua
VYghYb`XU0f`gc f[hžXUgg`X]Y`Yb][Yb`a]h`Y]bYf`Gh]a a Y
[Y\0fhk YfXYb`" 8]Y`/ Ua d^Y`]d/



5a Yf]_Ug'[f0» hY`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[gV0fgY`n]Y\h`U`Y`FY[]ghYfž`i a
g]WXYfni ghY`YbžXUgg`X]Y`l G!Dc`]h]_Yf`X]Y`8]b[Y`f]W h][`a UWXYbž

k]Y`g]Y`X]Y`? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y`VY\UbXY`b"

8 Ug`i bhYfbY`a Yb`\Uh`7fmdhc(`) `Ub[Y_ØbX][h` `Y]bY
6 Ug]g]b]h]Uh]j Y`ni f`5i gk Y]hi b[`XYf`Dfc!`? fmdhc!6YZØfk cfhi b[`Ui Z
6Øf[Yf`]b`U`Yb`(`) `? cb[fYggVYn]f_Yb"

8]Y`5Xj cWUWm!A]gg]cb`j cb`7c]bVUgY

5`g[Yhk]hhYfh`j cb`7c]bVUgY`Ua `8]YbghU[ž`V]YhYh`X]Y`ϕ]h]Uh]j Y
@]YV\UVYfb`j cb`? fmdhc`i bX`K YV`` `X]Y`A Ø[`]W_X]hž`\fY`A Y]bi b[
]b`87`_i bXni hi b``7c]bVUgY`k]fX`XYf`7ca a i b]hmj YfgW_X]YXYbY
H]ddg`ni ``c`U`Yb`Dc`]h]_Yfb`i bX`XYf`? fmdhc!@UbXgW_X]Zn[YVYb`
Y]bgW_X]Y» `]W_X]\fYf`? cbhU_h]bZcfa Uh]cbYbž]\fYf`5i ZnY]W_X]bi b[Yb
ØVYf`? fmdhc!F]W_X]h]b]Yb`i bX`k]Y`a Ub`Ua `VYghYb`XUZØf`gcf[hž
XUgg`X]Y`Yb][Yb`a]hY]bYf`Gh]a a Y[Y\Øfh`k YfXYb"

8]Y`? fmdhc!7ca a i b]hm`\Uh`Y]bYb`k]W_X][Yb`A ca Ybh`YffY]W_X] ž
Yf`_`ÄfhY`7c]bVUgY`` 9bhgW_X]Xi b[Ybž`X]Y`j cb`; YgYhn[YVYfb`i bX
5i Zg]W_X]hgVY\ØfXYb`]b`87`i bX`]a `[UbnYb`@UbX`[YhfcZZYb`k YfXYbž
k YfXYb`g]W_X]`Ui ZX]Y`Ni _i bZn`Ui gk]f_Ybž`k]Y`k]f`? fmdhc`VUi Ybž
_Ui ZYbž] Yf_Ui ZYb`i bX`j Yfk YbXYb`_ØbbYb"

8 Ug`ϕhYfYggY`XYg`? cb[fYggYg`i bX`XYf`5i Zg]W_X]hgVY\ØfXYb`Ub
? fmdhc` `i bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`G_Ydg]g[Y[YbØVYf`]`a` `]gh`bUW_X
XYa` _UhUghfcd\U`Yb`Ni gUa` a YbVfi W_X]j cb`: HL`]a` Bcj Ya VYf
[Ygh]Y[Yb``8]Y`dc`]h]gW_X]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y`? fmdhc`fY[i`]Yfi b[
\Uh]b`K Ug]\b[hc b`nk]gW_X]Yb`9i dYfhYbUi Zfi ZYb`Y]bY`bY[Uh]j Y
K YbXi b[`[Ybca` a Yb`VYgW_X]f`Äb_Yb`X]Y`6fUbW_X]Y`Ui g`XYa
6Ub_YbgmghYa ži bX`XYf`6Ub_YbUi ggW_X]i gg`XYg`GYbUhg`gW_X]k YVh
Ub]j Ø`][Yg`J YfVch`XUfUi Z"

8]Y`6ØfgY`VY\Ui dhYhž`XUgg`7fmdhc(`) `; YgYhnY`i bX`F]W_X]h]b]Yb
VYY]bZi ggYb`i bX`Ui W_X]`U`hÄ[`]W_X]Y`5a Yf]_UbYf`ØVYf`X]Y`A UW_X]h
j cb`? fmdhc`Ui Z`_`ÄfYb` `k]fX"

7c]bVUgY`; 9; 9B`G9?

5i W\XYf'8fi W_j cb'6i bXYgVY\ÖfXYb']bgVYgcbXYfY'XYf
GYW f]h]Yg'UbX'9I W\Ub[Y'7ca a]gg]cb'fG97Ł' 'b]a a h'ni "'5''Y]b']a
: YVfi Uf'j Yf\Åb[hY'X]Y'5[Ybhi f'Y]bY'; Y'XghfUZY' ?fU_Y''ZÖf'gY]b
GhU_]b[!Ug!U!GYfj]W!DfcXi _h'Y]bY'A]hhY]'i b['j cb'K Y''g
\YfUi g[Y[YVYb'DUI cg''ZÖf'X]Y'5i g[UVY'j cb'6I G8' i bX''Y]hYhY
Y]bY'I bhYfgi W\i b['Y]b'F cV]b' <ccX''ØVYf'gY]bY
?fmdhck Å\fi b[g`]ghYb"

9]b][Y'XYf'I bhYfghØhnYf'XYf'6fUbW\Y']b'K Ug\]b[hcb'\UVYb'X]Y
G97'XUZÖf'_f]h]g]Yfhž'XUgg'g]Y' Xi fW'8i fW\gYhni b['fY[i ']Yfhž
UbghUhh'XYb'?fmdhcZ]fa Yb'X]Y'bcchk YbX][Y'?`Uf\Y]h'ni
j YfgW\UZZYbž'i a 'XUg'; YgYhn'ni 'VYZc'[Yb' 'Y]bgW\]Y»`]W\XYg
Y][YbYb'XYf'5[Ybhi f' <YghYf'DY]fW''6f]Ub'5fa ghfcb[ž'79C'j cb
7c]bVUgYž'\Uh'\fY'6Y\Ui dhi b[Yb'i bhYfghØhnh'i bX'g]W\
['Y]W\ nY]h][' [Y[Yb'j]Y'Y'XYf'G97'Ui g[Ygd'fcW\Yb'6Y\Ui dhi b[Yb'
XUgg'VYgh]a a hY'?fmdhcd'fcXi _hYž'Y]bgW\]Y»`]W\ '5VghYW_X]YbghY'
i bX'Hc_Ybž'g]bX'K YfhdUd]YfY''

8]Y'J Yfk]ffi b['i a 'gc`W\Y'H\Ya Yb'\Uh'X]Y'6fUbW\Y'XUni
j YfUb`Ugghž'g]W\ 'Ub'XYb'?cb[fYgg'ni 'k YbXYbž'XYf'bcW\ '_Y]bY
bYi Yb'; YgYhnY'j YfUVgW\]YXYb'a i ggž'X]Y'X]Y'@ Zh'ni f
?'Ugg]Z]n]Yfi b['j cb'?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb'fÅi a Yb'cXYf'VYgh]a a Ybž'
k Y'W\Y'6Y\ÖfXYb'g]Y'VYUi Zg]W\h][Yb'gc``hYb''

K]f'VfUi W\Yb'Y]bY'Xi fW\XUW\hY'Dc`]h]_[YghU`hi b['i bX
]bhY``][YbhY'F Y[i ']Yfi b[ž'XUa]h'k]f'?fmdhc'i bX'K YV' 'k Y]hYf
j c fUbhfY]VYb'i bX': c fhgW\ f]hhY'VY]'i bgYfYf'A]gg]cb'a UW\Yb
_ÖbbYbž'X]Y'k]fhgW\ UZh]W\Y': fY]\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ö\Yb ž'gW\ f]YV
7c]bVUgY"

...

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh