

7]h]ž'6BMA Y`cb'i bX'K Y`g': Uf[ c  
]bj Ygh]YfYb`]b`? fmdhc!  
HYWk bc`c[ ]Yi bhYfbY\ a Yb

8fY]'XYf'k Y'hk Y]h'ZØ\ fYbXYb'6Ub\_Yb'`7]h][ fci dž'6BMA  
A Y`cb'i bX'K Y`g': Uf[ c'` \UVYb`g]Wk`Y]bYf`  
:]bUbn]Yfi b[ gfi bXY`ZØf`Y]bYb`I G!Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWk`Yb`  
9bhk ]W\_`Yf`j cb`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ g\UbXY`ghYWk bc`c[ ]Y  
Ub[ YgWk`cggYb`i bX'X]Y`5fVY]h'\Yfj cf[ Y\cVYbž`X]Y`XYfnY]h  
Ub`XYf`K U``GhfYYh[ Y`Y]ghYh`k ]fXž`i a`g]Wk`Ui Z`X]Y  
ni bY\ a YbXY`9]bZØ\fi b[ `X][ ]hU`Yf`J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY  
j cfni VYfY]hYb"8]Y`GYf]Y!6!: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ `]b`<Ò\Y`j cb`%\$)  
A ]c"l G8ž`X]Y`Ua`8]YbghU[ `VY\_Ubbh[ Y[ YVYb`k YfXYb`gc`ž  
VYk YfhYh`XUg`l bhYfbY\ a Yb`bUa Ybg`HU`cg`a ]h`%ž&) `A fX"  
l G8"l bhYf`XYf': Ø\fi b[ `XYg`HYWk bc`c[ ]Y]bj Yghc`fg`; YbYfU`  
5h`Ubh]Wi a ZUggh`X]Y`Fi bXY`Ui Wk`ZfØ\YfY`l bhYfghØhnYf`j cb  
HU`cg`k ]Y': ]XY`]hm`-b] Ygha Ybhg`i bX'X]Y  
F ]g]\_c`\_Ud]hU`]bj Yghc`fYb`5bXfY`YggYb`<cfck ]hn`i bX`DUmDU`  
J Ybhi fYg"8Yf`8YU`\_ca a hini ghUbXYž`k Å\ fYbX  
/ Ua d^Y`d/

8fY]'XYf'k Y'hk Y]h'ZØ\ fYbXYb'6Ub\_Yb'`7]h][ fci dž'6BMA Y`cb'i bX  
K Y`g': Uf[ c'` \UVYb`g]Wk`Y]bYf': ]bUbn]Yfi b[ gfi bXY`ZØf`Y]bYb`I G!  
Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWk`Yb`9bhk ]W\_`Yf`j cb  
? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ g\UbXY`ghYWk bc`c[ ]Y`Ub[ YgWk`cggYb`i bX'X]Y  
5fVY]h'\Yfj cf[ Y\cVYbž`X]Y`XYfnY]h`Ub`XYf`K U``GhfYYh[ Y`Y]ghYh  
k ]fXž`i a`g]Wk`Ui Z`X]Y`ni bY\ a YbXY`9]bZØ\fi b[ `X][ ]hU`Yf`  
J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY`j cfni VYfY]hYb"

8]Y`GYf]Y!6!: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ `]b`<Ò\Y`j cb`%\$) `A ]c"l G8ž`X]Y`Ua  
8]YbghU[ `VY\_Ubbh[ Y[ YVYb`k YfXYb`gc`ž`VYk YfhYh`XUg  
l bhYfbY\ a Yb`bUa Ybg`HU`cg`a ]h`%ž&) `A fX"l G8"l bhYf`XYf`  
: Ø\fi b[ `XYg`HYWk bc`c[ ]Y]bj Yghc`fg`; YbYfU`5h`Ubh]Wi a ZUggh`X]Y

Fi bXY`Ui W\ZfØ\YfY`i bhYfghØhnYf`j cb`HU`cg`k ]Y` : ]XY`]hm  
≠j Ygha Ybhg`i bX`X]Y`F ]g]\_c\_Ud]hU`]bj Yghc`fYb`5bXfYYggYb  
<cfck ]hn`i bX`DUmDU`J Ybhi`fYg`"

8Yf`8YU`\_ca`a`h`ni`ghUbXYž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`?`fmdhc!DfY]gY`ZU`Yb`i`bX`  
j`j`Y`Y`XYf`[`fc»`Yb`A`À`W`hY`XYg`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`b`i` : ]bUbnk`YgYbg`Ui`Z`  
[`fØ»`YfY`fY`[`i`Uhc`f]gW`Y`?`Uf`Y]h`k`UfhYbž`i`a`Y`bhgW`Y]XYbXY`  
9bhgW`Y]Xi`b`[`Yb`ni`GhfU`hY`[`]Yb`ZØf`X][`]hU`Y`5ggYhg`ni`hfY`ZYb`"

9g`nY][`hž`XUgg` : ]bUbn[`fi`ddYb`h`b]bhYf`XYb`?`i`]ggYb`bUW`K`Y`[`Yb`  
gi`W`Ybž`XYb`?`fmdhc!<`UbXY`ZØf`]bgh]hi`h]cbY`Y`5b`Y`[`Yf`g]W`YfYf`ni`  
a`UW`Yb`i`bX`g]W`Ui`Z`X]Y`5i`gg]W`h`j`cfni`VYfY]hYbž`XUgg`  
hfUX]h]cbY`Y`J`Yfa`Ø[`Yb`gk`YfhY`Y]bY`X][`]hU`Y` : cfa`UbbY`a`Yb`  
k`YfXYb`U`g`Hc`\_Ybž`X]Y`g]W`Ui`Z`6`c`W`W`U]bg`VY`Z]bXYbž`XYf`  
HYW`bc`c`[`]Yž`X]Y`?`fmdhc`k`À`fi`b`[`Yb`ni`[`fi`bXY`Y]Y`[`h`"

K`j]f`gY`Yb`?`fmdhc`U`g`X]Y`Gd]hnY`XYg`GdYYfg`ž`gU[`hY`A`\_Y`  
8Ya`]gg]Yž`<`YUX`c`Z`8][`]hU`5ggYhg`UbX`5Xj`UbW`X`Gc`i`h]cbg`VY`  
6BMA`Y`cbž`XUg`ØVYf`(`)ž`6]cbYb`i`G!8c`Uf`Ub`j`Yfk`U`fhYb`  
cXYf`j`Yfk`U`hYhYb`J`Yfa`Ø[`Yb`gk`YfhYb`i`bX`&ž`6]cbYb`i`G!8c`Uf`  
Ub`j`Yfk`U`hYhYb`J`Yfa`Ø[`Yb`gk`YfhYb`j`YfZØ[`h`5bXYfY`5fhYb`j`cb`  
J`Yfa`Ø[`Yb`gk`YfhYb`k`YfXYb`]b`Hc`\_Ybg`i`a`[`Yk`UbXY`hi`bX`Ui`Z`  
X]YgYf`5fhj`cb`≠ZfUghfi`\_hi`f`j`YfZØ[`VUf`[`Ya`UW`h`"

HU`cg`VYgYhnh`Y]bY`XYf`k`Yb][`Yf`Y]\_`Yb`9W`Yb`XYg`  
?`fmdhc`[`YgW`À`Zhg`i`bX`VUi`h]a`K`YgYbh]W`Yb`  
7ca`di`hYf]bghU`Uh]cbYb`ZØf`]bgh]hi`h]cbY`Y`5b`Y`[`Yfž`X]Y`XUZØf`  
j`YfUbhk`cfh]W`g]bXž`HfUXYg`ni`XYb`VYghYb`6YX]b`[`i`b`[`Yb`ZØf`]\`fY`  
?`i`bXYb`UVni`gW`Y]Y»`Yb`8`Ug`5b`[`YVch`h`]Zh`?`i`bXYbž`X]Y`DfY]gY`Ub`  
ZØ`fYbXYb`6`ÖfgYb`i`bX`A`Uf`\_Yh`A`U`\_Yfb`Ub`Y]bYa`C`fh`ni`gY`Yb`  
i`bX`5bk`Y]gi`b`[`Yb`ZØf`U`Y`D`UgYb`Y]bYg`<`UbXY`g`ni`YfhY]`Yb`  
gc`[`Uf`ZØf`\_ca`d`YI`Y`U`[`cf]h`a`]gW`Y`"

I`bgYfY`5i`Z[`UVY`]gh`Ygž`g]W`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`i`bgYfY`?`i`bXYb`  
g]W`j`YfV]bXYb`\_`ÖbbYb`ž`gU[`hY` ;`YgW`À`ZhgZØ`fYf`5bhcb`?`Uhnž`Y]b`  
Ua`A`#`Ui`g`[`YV]`XYhYf`Gc`Zh`UfY!`≠[`Yb]Yi`fž`ni`XYggYb`ZfØ`YfYb`  
9fZU`fi`b`[`Yb`Yf`U`g`@Y]hYf`XYf`<`UbXY`ghYW`bc`c`[`]Y`VY]`5E`F`  
7Ud]hU`A`UbU[`Ya`Ybž`Y]bYa`<`YX[`Y`ZcbXgž`i`bX`U`g`A`]h[`Y]X`VY]

K YhhVYk YfVYb '[ Y\ Òfh'XYf']gfUY']gW\ Yb  
GW\ØhnYbbUh]cbU'a UbbgW\UZh'' K ]f'g]bX'X]Y'GW\]YbYb"

?Uh'gU[ hYž'Yf'[ Y\Y'XUj cb'Ui gž'XUgg'HU'cg']b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb  
»U\fyb'a ]h'Y]bYf'[ fÒ» YfYb'J ]Y'ZU'h'X][ ]hU'Yf'5ggYhg'i a [ Y\Yb  
k YfXYž'XU']a '?fmdhc[ YgW\ÀZh'Ybhk ]W\_Y'hY'< UbXY'ga Yh\cXYb']b  
XYf'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb': ]bUbnk Y'h'5bk YbXi b[ 'Z]bXYb'k ØfXYb"

8 ]Y'9I dYf]a YbhYž'X]Y']b'?fmdhc'ghUhhZ]bXYbž'hfY]VYb'UbXYfY  
5b`U[ Y'\_UggYb'XUni ž'ni 'gY\Ybž'k Ug'cdh]a U'Yf'[ Ya UW\h'k YfXYb  
\_Ubbž'k Ug'UbXYfg':[ Ya UW\h'k YfXYb'\_Ubb ž'gU[ hY'Yf'' 8 ]Y  
ØVYfk ]Y[ YbXY'A Y\f\Y]h'i bgYfYf'; YgdfÀW\Y'a ]h[ fc» Yb  
»gh]hi h]cbYb'XfY\h'g]W\XYfnY]h'Vi W\ghÀV']W\XUfi a 'k Y`W\Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'X]YgY'HYW\bc`c[ ]Y'Ui ZXUg'VYghY\YbXY'^2 \_cgmghYa  
\UVYb'k ]fX"

5Ufcb'; c`Xa Ubž'A UbU[ ]b[ '8 ]fYWhcf'i bX'7c!<YUX'cZ': ]bUbW]U'  
GYfj ]W'g'VY]; YbYfU'5h'Ubh]Wž'gU[ hYž'HU'cg'gY]'[ i h'dcg]h]cb]Yfhž  
i a 'ni 'k UW\gYbž'XU'X]Y' `Àgg][ Yb 'K Y[ Y'XYf'ZfØ\Yb  
?fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y'Y]bYf'ghÀf\_YfYb'6YhY']][ i b[ 'bgh]hi h]cbY''Yf  
»j YghcfYb'a ]h'hfYi \ÀbXYf]gW\Yf'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'k Y]W\Yb"

K ]f'YbhZYfbYb'i bg'j cb'Y]bYf'ZfØ\YfYb'Y'fUž']b'XYf'HfUXYg  
Ui g[ YZØ\fh'k i fXYbž']bXYa 'G]Y'»fYb'?i a dY''Ubf]YZYb'i bX'»fYb  
?i bXYb'gU[ hYbž'XUgg]W\ 'a ]h]\f'\UbXY'Yž'k Y]' ]W'k Y]»ž'XUgg'g]Y  
X]Y'VYghYb'DfY]gY'\Uh ž'gU[ hY'; c`Xa Ub''

9f'ZØ[ hY'\]bni . ' »hnh'Ybhk ]W\_Y'h'g]W\X]Y'A Uf\_hghfi \_hi f''G]Y  
a ØggYb'XYb '@Yi hYb'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'G]Y ]b'XYf'@U[ Y'k UfYbž'Ui Z'XYb  
A Uf\_h'ni '[ Y\Ybž'i bhYfgW\]YX' ]W\Y'DfY]gY'ni 'gY\Yb'i bX'Ui ZX]Y  
YZZ]n]YbhYghY'i bX'Xi fW\XUW\hYghY'K Y]gY'Ui gni ZØ\fybž'i bX'gdÀhYf  
\_ØbbYb'G]Y'ni fØW\_[ Y\Ybž'dfØZYb'i bX'bUW\k Y]gYbž'XUgg'G]Y'X]Y  
VYghY'5i gZØ\fi b[ 'Yf\U'hYb'\UVYb"

E i Y`Y. : ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

6Ygi W\Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh