

## 7]fWY '79C 'f? cbgYbg'&\$&&'@=J 9Ł

>fYa m'5''U]fYž'79C 'XYg'GhUV`YWŁ]b!; ][ UbhYb'7]fWYž'gd fUWŁ  
 Ua 'A ]hŁk cWŁ 'Ui ZXYf'7cbgYbgi g'&\$&&'XUfØVYfž'k ]Y  
 I bhYfbY\ a Yb'k ]Y'gY]bYg']b'XUg'U\_hi Y''Y'I G!8c''Uf!GmghYa  
 i bX'FY[ i ''Yfi b[ ggmgHYa 'dUggYb''8]Y': Ø\fi b[ g\_fUZh'gU[ hYž  
 XUgg'Y]b'k Y]hj YfVfY]hYhYf'J YfhfUi Ybgj Yf'i gh']b'XUg'i G!  
 6Ub\_k YgYb'ni 'Y]bYf' 9bhXc''Uf]g]Yfi b[ 'VY]hfU[ Y'i bX'XUgg  
 X][ ]hU'Y'8c''Uf!GhUV`YWŁ]bg']\ a 'Y'ZYb'k ØfXYbž'gY]bY  
 [ 'cVU'Y'8ca ]bUbn'ni 'VYk U\fyb''9]b'g]WŁYfYf'X][ ]hU'Yf  
 8c''Uf'K Å\fybX'Y]bYg'DUbY'g'a ]h'XYa 'H]hY'' 9]bY'%'!Å\ f][ Y  
 5WŁ hYfVU\ bZU\fh'Ui ZXYa 'K Y[ 'ni 'Y]bYa 'bYi Yb  
 ; Y'Xa cXY'' 'gU[ hY'5''U]fYž'XUgg'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbVfi WŁ'XYf  
 G]'WŁb'J U''Ym'6Ub\_'fGJ 6Ł]a 'A Åfn'k Uf'bi f'Y]bY'9f]bbYfi b[  
 XUfUbž'k Ufi a '7]fWY'i bX'UbXYfY'?fmdhcZ]fa Yb'j cf'%'\$  
 >\fYb'[ Y[ fØbXYh'k i fXYb'' 9g' Ua d^Y'']d/



>fYa m'5''U]fYž'79C 'XYg'GhUV`YWŁ]b!; ][ UbhYb'7]fWYž'gd fUWŁ 'Ua  
 A ]hŁk cWŁ 'Ui ZXYf'7cbgYbgi g'&\$&&'XUfØVYfž'k ]Y'I bhYfbY\ a Yb

k ]Y`gY]bYg`]b`XUg`U\_hi`Y`Y`I`G!8c``Uf!GmghYa`i`bX  
FY[ i`]Yfi`b[ ggmghYa`dUggYb"

8]Y` : Ø\fi`b[ g\_fUZh`gU[ hYž`XUgg`Y]b`k`Y]h`j`YfVfY]hYhYf  
J`YfhfUi`Ybgj`Yfi`gh]b`XUg`I`G!6Ub\_k`YgYb`ni`Y]bYf  
9bhXc``Uf]g]Yfi`b[ `VY]hfU[ Y`i`bX`XUgg`X][ ]hU`Y`8c``Uf!GhUV`YWc]bg  
]a` \Y`ZYb`k`ØfXYbž`gY]bY`[ `cVU`Y`8ca`]bUbn`ni`VYk`U`fYb"

## 9]b`g]W`YfYf`X][ ]hU`Yf`8c``Uf

K`Å`fYbX`Y]bYg`DUbY`g`a`]h`XYa`H]hY``9]bY`%\$!`Å`f][ Y  
5W`hYfVU`bZU`fh`Ui`Z`XYa`K`Y`[ `ni`Y]bYa`bYi`Yb` ; Y`Xa`cXY``  
gU[ hY`5``U]fYž`XUgg`X]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbVfi`W`X`Yf`G]`Wc`b`J`U``Ym`6Ub\_  
fGJ`6Ł`]a`A`Åfn`k`Uf`bi`f`Y]bY`9f]bbYfi`b[ `XUfUbž`k`Ufi`a`7]fWY`i`bX  
UbXYfY`?fmdhcZ]fa`Yb`j`cf`%\$`Å`fYb`[ Y[ fØbXYh`k`i`fXYb"

9g`k`Uf`Y]bY`FYU\_h]cb`Ui`Z`X]Y`[ `cVU`Y` : ]bUbn\_f]gY`j`cb`&\$\$,`ž  
gU[ hY`Yf`` ÆW`dYfgØb`]W` \UVY`gY`f`j`]Y`NY]h`XUa`]h`j`YfVfUW`hž`X]Y  
BUh`i`f`XYg` ; Y`XYg`i`bX`XUg`6Ub\_YbgmghYa`ni`j`YfghY`Yb  
Øk`cf\_gØXUg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`K`Å`fi`b[ ggmghYa`i`bX`XUg`k`Ufž`VYj`cf  
]W`i`f[ YbXk`Y`W`Y`?Ybbhb]ggY`ØVYf`6]hWc]b`cXYf`]f[ YbXYhk`Ug  
XUj`cb` \UhhY`ž`gU[ hY`Yf"

8Ug`K` \]hYdUdYf`j`cb`6]hWc]b`k`i`fXY`&\$\$,`j`YfÖZYb`h]W`hž`U`g  
nU` \fY]W`Y`a`Ugg]j`Y`6Ub\_d`Y]hYb`]b`XYb`J`YfY]b][ hYb`GhUUhYb`XUni  
ZØ`fhYbž`XUgg`X]Y`GhYi`YfnU` \Yf`X]Y`FYW`bi`b[ `ZØ`f]g\_UbhY  
9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ Yb`j`cb`Æj`Ygha`YbhVUb\_Yb`a`]h`?`i`bXYb[ Y`XYfb  
VYnU` \Yb`a`i`gghYb``8Ug`BYhmk`Yf`\_k`Uf`XUg`YfghY`gY]bYf`5fhž`XUg  
j`YfhfUi`Ybgk`ØfX][ Y`DYf!hc!DYf!NU` \i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X][ ]hU`Y`K`Y]gY  
Yfa`Ø[ `]W`hYž`k`cfUi`Z`]b`j`]Y`Y`k`Y]hYfY`?fmdhck`Å`fi`b[ Yb`Zc`[ hYb"

5``U]fY`VYa`Yf\_hYž`XUgg`X]Y`ÆYY`j`cb` [ Ygi`bXYa` ; Y`X`XYb  
?fmdhc!F`Ui`a`ghUf`\_Xi`fW`Xf]b[ hž`i`bX`XUgg`X]Y`ÆYY`j`cb`7]fWY  
XUf]b`VYghUbXž`X]Yg`]b`X][ ]hU`Yf` : cfa`]b`X]Y`K`Y`h`XYf` : ]Uh!  
K`Å`fi`b[ `Y]bni`ZØ`fYb``8Ug`k`ØfXY`gck`c` \X]Y`ni`[ fi`bXY``]Y[ YbXY  
G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYg` ; Y`XYg`XfUa`Uh]gW`j`YfÅbXYfb`U`g`Ui`W  
Ui` »Yf[ Yk`Ø`b`]W`Y`bYi`Y`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`YfÖZzbYbž`k`]Y`G]Y  
k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`i`bX`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`5\_h]j`]hÅhYb`cf[ Ub]g]YfYb`\_ØbbYb"

ŸfYa m'5`U]fY`fP`cbgYbgŁ

## 8 Y!8 c`Uf]g]Yfi b[

8 Yf'79C`gU[ hYž'XUgg'U`g'F YU\_h]cb`Ui Z'X]Y`j YfgWŁ]YXYbYb  
6Ub\_Ybd`Y]hYb`ja`A`Āfnž'X]Y`X]Y`ni [ fi bXY`Y]Y[ YbXYb`F ]g]\_Yb`XYg  
l G!6Ub\_YbgmghYa`g`cZZYb`Y[ hYbž`Y]bY`gY`f`U\_h]j Y  
9bhXc`Uf]g]Yfi b[ `ghUhhZ]bXYh`"Gc[ Uf`6i bXYgUi Zg]WŁhgVY\ŌfXYb  
\UVYb`X]Yg]b`j YfgWŁ]YXYbYb`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gXc\_i a YbhYb`ni  
GhUV`YWŁ]bg`Y]bgWŁ`Y»`Y]WŁ`XYg`6Yf]WŁhg`XYf`DfYg]XYbh`K`cf\_]b[  
; fci d`U`UbYf\_Ubbh`i bX`VYZŌfk`cfhYbž`XUgg`gc`WŁY  
J Yfa Ō[ Ybgk YfhY`Xi fWŁ`6Uf[ Y`X`i bX`l G!HfYUgi f]Yg`i bX`b]WŁh  
Xi fWŁ`9]b`U[ Yb`j`cb`; YgWŁ`ĀZhgvUb\_Yb`i bhYf`Y[ h`k YfXYb`"

6]hA`9L!A`]hVY[ fŌbXYf`5fh`i`f`<UmYg`j`YfŌZZYbh`]WŁhY`Y]bY`5i ZgUhn`  
]b`X]YgYa`A`cbUh`Uf[ i a Ybh]Yfhž`XUgg`Y]bY`[ `cVU`Y  
9bhXc`Uf]g]Yfi b[ `F YU`]hĀh`gY]b`\_ŌbbhYž`XU`j YfgWŁ]YXYbY  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`J YfY]bVUfi b[ Yb`XUfUi Z`\]bXYi hYbž`XUgg  
BUh]cbU`ghUUhYb`Y]bY`[ Yf]b[ YfY`5V\Āb[ ][\_Y]h`j`ca`l G8  
UbgfYVYb`"

9]bY`@Ōgi b[ `ZŌf`X]Y`ZU`YbXY`8ca`]bUbn`XYg`8c`Ufgž`VY\Ui dhYh  
5`U]fYž`g]bX`GhUV`YWŁ]bg`" hYfbUh]cbU`]gh`Y][ Ybh]WŁ`XYf`C`fhž`Ub  
XYa`X]Y`5\_h]cb`ZŌf`GhUV`YWŁ]bg`i bX`gdYn]Y`ZŌf`l G8 7  
ghUhhZ]bXYh`ž`gU[ hY`Yf`"

5i Z'X]Y`': fU[ Y`bUWŁ`@Y\_h]cbYb`ZŌf`? fmdhc!B Y i`]b[ Y`gU[ hY`5`U]fYž  
Yf`gY][ YXi`X][ `VY]`XYf`9bhk`]WŁ`i b[ ` [ fc»Yfž`gmghYa`]gWŁYfž  
]bgh]hi`h]cbY`Yf`Ghfi`\_hi`fYb`"BUWŁ`%\$`Ÿ\`fYbž`gc`5`U]fYž`\UVY  
7]fWY`[ YfUXY`Yfgh`gY]bY`%\$`!J]g]cb`XYg`l bhYfbY`a`Ybg  
j`c`YbXYh`"

...

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh