

## 7Y`g]i g'nU\`h'fi bX') 'A ]``cbYb'l G!8c``Uf ZØf'i bUV\Àb[ ][ Yb'DfØZYf

8]Y'DfØZYf]b'fY]W\hY'Y]bY'j cf`Ài Z[ Y'9f\_`Àfi b[ 'Y]bž']b'XYf'g]Y  
]\fYb'5fVY]hgd`Ub'ZØf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZi'XYhU]``Yfh'XUf'Y[ hY  
l bhYfgi W\i b[ gVYf]W\h'Ua ' % \$" '8YnYa VYf'ZÀ``[ ž'UVYf'g]Y'\Uh  
X]Y'a Y]ghYb'XYf'Ub[ YZcfXYfhYb'8UhYb'V]g\Yf'b]W\h'Yf\U'hYb  
G\cVU'D]``Umž'X]Y'j ca ' ; Yf]W\h'VYghY``hY'DfØZYf]b'ja  
≠bgc`j YbnZU``j cb'7Y`g]i gž'fY]W\hY'Y]bYb'5fVY]hgd`Ub'Y]bž'XYf  
X]Y'; YgUa h[ YVØ\fyb'ZØf']\fY'l bhYfgi W\i b[ 'Ui Z'Yhk U'' 'V]g  
) 'A ]``cbYb'l G!8c``Uf'gW\Àhnh" Æ fY'YfghY'Df]cf]hÀh']gh'Ygž'X]Y  
A Yb[ Y'i bX'XYb'l a ZUb[ 'XYf'8c\_i a YbhY'i bX'8UhYb'ni  
YfZUggYbž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'Ub'Y]bYa '8]YbghU[  
ØVYfdfØZh'k YfXYb'a ØggYb'9]bfY]W\i b[ 'Xi fW'XYb  
j cf[ YgW`U[ YbYb'5bk U'h'XYg'DfØZYfg'nY][ h''5i W`bUW  
; YgdfÀWYb'a ]h' Ua d^Y``d/

- 8]Y`DfØZYf]b`fY]Wk hY`Y]bY`j`cf`Ai`Z][`Y`9f`\_`Àfi`b[`Y]bž]b`XYf`g]Y`]\fYb`5fVY]hgd`Ub`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`XYhU]`Yfh`XUf`Y[`hY`
- I`bhYfgi`Wk`i`b[`gVYf]Wk`h`Ua``%\$`"8YnYa`VYf`ZÀ``][`ž`UVYf`g]Y`]\Uh`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb`XYf`Ub[`Y`Zc`fXYfhYb`8`UhYb`V]g`Yf`b]Wk`h`Yf`U`hYb`

G\cVU`D]`Umž`X]Y`j`ca``;`Yf]Wk`h`VYghY`hY`DfØZYf]b`]a``đgc`j`YbnZU`j`cb`7Y`g]i`gž`fY]Wk`hY`Y]bYb`5fVY]hgd`Ub`Y]bž`XYf`X]Y`  
 ;`YgUa`h[`YVØ`fYb`ZØf`]\fY`I`bhYfgi`Wk`i`b[`Ui`Z`Yhk`U``V]g`)  
 A`j`]cbYb`I`G!8c`Uf`gWk`Àhnh`

⇒fY`YfghY`Df]cf]h`h]gh`Ygž`X]Y`A`Yb[`Y`i`bX`XYb`I`a`ZUb[`XYf`8c`\_i`a`YbhY`i`bX`8`UhYb`ni`YfZUggYbž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[`Yb`Ub`Y]bYa`8`]YbghU[`ØVYfd`fØZh`k`YfXYb`a`ØggYb`9]bfY]Wk`i`b[`Xi`fWk`XYb`j`cf[`YgWk`U[`YbYb`5bk`U`h`XYg`DfØZYfg`nY][`h`

5i`Wk`b`UWk``;`Ygdf`ÀWk`Yb`a`]h`XYb`5bk`À`hYb`i`bX`:`]b`UbnVYfUhYfb`j`cb`7Y`g]i`g`U`h`g]Y`bc`Wk`\_Y]bYb`Ni`[`Ub[`ni`XYb`Ub[`Y`Zc`fXYfhYb`8c`\_i`a`YbhYb`Yf`U`hYbž`X]Y`g]Y`ZØf`]\fY`5fVY]h`VYb`Øh][`h`5VYf`g]Y`Yfk`UfhYhž`XUgg`g]Y`Yg`VU`X`VY`\_ca`a`hž`XU`7Y`g]i`g`\_Øfn`]Wk`Y]bY`5i`ZghY`i`b[`XYf`:`]b`UbnUb[`Y`Y[`Yb`Y]hYb`Ybh`Ø`hY`ž`ZØ[`hY`X]Y`5`hY`]\bni`"

K`Y]hYfY`HfY`ZYb`k`YfXYb`j`cf`Ui`gg]Wk`h`]Wk`UV[`Y`U`hYbž`XUa`]h`D]`Um`U`Y`ni`g`Àh`]Wk`Yb`đ`Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb`Yfa`]hY`b`i`bX`gUa`a`Y`b`\_Ubbž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`:`Yfh][`ghY`i`b[`]`]\fYg`6Yf]Wk`hg`YfZc`fXYf`]Wk`g]bX`"G]Y`fYWk`bYh`Ui`Wk`XUa`]hž`nk`]gWk`Yb`%)`i`bX`&)`NYi`[`Yb`ni`XYb`ZØf`X]Y`I`bhYfgi`Wk`i`b[`fY`Y]`UbhYb`H`Ya`Yb`ni`VY`ZFU[`Yb`"``

8U`D]`Um`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb`8`UhYbž`X]Y`ni`f`6Yi`fhY]i`b[`XYg`I`a`ZUb[`g`]\fYf`6Ya`Ø`i`b[`Yb`YfZc`fXYf`]Wk`g]bXž`b]Wk`h`Yf`U`hYb`U`hž`]gh`Y`XYf`J`Yfgi`Wk`ž`ni`X]YgYa`NY]hdi`b`\_h`Y]b`6i`X[`Yh`ni`YfghY`Ybž`

VYghYbZU`g`Y]bY`Z bX]YfhY`J Yfa i hi b[ ž\Y»`Yg"

7Y`g]i g`Āi ZhVYfY]hg`A ]`]cbYb\_cghYb`ZØf`gY]b`ðgc`j Ybnj YfZU\ fYb  
Ub""5`j UfYn/`A UfgU`Bcfh\`5a Yf]WUž`Y]b`:]bUbnVYfUhYf`XYf  
:]fa Uz`[ YVYhYbž`VYnU\`h`ni`k YfXYb`&ž`A ]`]cbYb`l G!8c`Uf  
f] \$`i`XYf`Ub[ YghfYVhYb`; YgUa hj Yf[ Øhi b[ Ł`ZØf`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Ybž  
X]Y`nk ]gWYb`XYa`%( "`ž`])i bX`XYa`" %"5i [ i gh`YfVfUW`h`k i fXYb"

8Yf`? fmdhc!`? fYX]h[ YVYf`gU[ hY`]b`U`hk ]hhYfb`Ua`8]YbghU[ ž`XUgg  
g]Y`VY]a`; Yf]W`h`Y]bYb`5bhfU[ `Ui Z: f]ghgYhni b[ `ZØf`?i bXYb`ni f  
9]bY]W`i b[ `j cb`5bgdfi W`gVY`Y[ Yb`[ YghY`h`U`8]YgYf`5bhfU[  
gc``Ua`%"`Bcj Ya`VYf`j Yf\UbXY`h`k YfXYb"

7Y`g]i g`ÿ bXYfi b[ `XYf`? cbhcUb[ YVchY`i bhYf`XYa  
GWUbbYf`XYg`DfØZYfg

D]`Umik i fXY`Ua`&- "`GYdhYa`VYf`ni f`i bUV\`Åb[ ] [ Yb`DfØZYf]b  
YfbUbbh`Ni`]\fYb`5i Z[ UVYb`[ Y\`Øfh`X]Y`l bhYfgi W`i b[ `XYf`? fmdhc!  
6Ygh`ÅbXY`j cb`7Y`g]i gž`Y]bgW`Y]Y»`]W`XYf`YghghY``i b[ ž`k`c`X]Y  
? fmdhc!5ggYhg`j cf`i bX`bUW`XYf`ðgc`j Ybn`[ Y`U[ Yfh`k i fXYb`i bX  
cV`j YfgW`]YXYbY`5fhYb`j cb`?cbhYb`j Yfa ]gW`h`k i fXYb"

G]Y`k ]fX`Ui W`i bhYfgi W`Ybž`k Ufi a`Yg`UV`5df]`&\$&&`ZØf`Y]b[ ] Y  
?i bXYb`Y]bY`ÿ bXYfi b[ `XYf`?cbhcUb[ YVchY`j ca`9Ufb!Dfc[ fUa`a  
ni a`7i ghcXm`GYfj ]W`[ UVž`k`Å\`fYbX`UbXYfY`Ui ZY]bYa`K ]h\`c`X  
5W`ci bh`d`Uhn]Yfh`k i fXYb" Æf`6Yf]W`h]ghiUa`%\$`8YnYa`VYf  
ZÅ`][ "

K`Ybb`XYf`DfØZYf`X]Y`:]ghYb`XYg`; Yf]W`hg`Y]b\`U`hYb`k ]`ž`a`i gg  
XYf`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`8c`\_i a`YbhYb`VYgW`Yi b][ h`k YfXYb`ž`\Y]»h`Yg`]b  
XYf`5`hY"

Æf`D`Ub`k ]fX`F]W`hYf`A`Ufh]b`; `Ybb`Ua`&%"`C`\_hcVYf`i a`%&.`\$\$`l` \f  
9H`ni f`; YbY`a`][ i b[ `i bX`l bhYfnY]W`bi b[ `ØVYfa`]hY`h`5`Y  
5bhk`cfhYb`i bX`9]bk`ÅbXY`\_ØbbYb`V]g`ni a`%, "`C`\_hcVYf`i a`%\*.`\$\$  
l` \f`9H`[ YgYbXYh`k YfXYb"

---

HY]`bY`a`Yb`85G.`@CB8CB`i bX`YfZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`X]Y

[ fÒ» hYb`HfUX: ]!`i bX`? fmdhc! ðgh]hi h]cbYb`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf  
]bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb`9]bZØ\ fi b[ `j cb`? fmdhc`gY\Yb"  
F Y[ ]ghf]YfYb` \ ]Yf"

---

8Yf`6Y]hfU[ ` 7Y`g]i g`hc`G\Y``C i h`Gca Y`~ ) A`cb` ðXYdYbXYbh  
9I Ua ]bYf` ]gh`\_Y]bY`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`6YfUhi b[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh