

7Y`g]i gʻgYhnhʻUi ZʻNi _i bZhʻa]hʻbYi Ya D`UbʻbUa Ybgʻ ?Y`j]b

6Y]'Y]bYa 'HfYZYb'U`'Yf'6YhY]'][hYb'Ua', "'GYdhYa VYf Ài » YfhYb'g]W 'X]Y'A]hUfVY]hYf'g_Ydh]gW '[Y[YbØVYf'XYa 7ca YVUW_!D`Ub'j cb'7Y`g]i g'8]Y': YXYfU`'HfUXY'7ca a]gg]cb k]`'g]W 'XYa': U`''UbgW\']Y » Ybž'k]Y'; Yf]W hgU_hYb'nY][Yb 7Y`g]i g'`ÒghY'Y]bY'K Y'`Y'XYf'6Ygcf[b]g'ØVYf @]ei]X]hÀhgdfcV`Ya Y']a '6YfY]W 'XYf'?fmdhc!?fYX]hY'Ui gž bUW XYa 'XUg'l bhYfbY\a Yb'Ui Z[fi bX'bchY]XYbXYf'?fYX]hY b]Wh']b'XYf'@U[Y'k Ufž'JYfV]bX`]W_Y]hYb']b'<O\Y'j cb') ž) A]``]UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'ni 'VY[`Y]W\Yb"8Yf'?fYX]h[YVYf'ghY``h bi b'Y]bYb'GUb]Yfi b[gd`Ub'ni gUa a Ybž'i a'; `Ài V][Yf ni fØW_ni nU\'Yb'i bX'?i bXYb'ni fØW_ni [Yk]bbYbž'gc'U Xi fW\[Yg]W_YfhY'5i ZbU\a Y'Y]bYg'5``!<UbXg!HfYZYbgž'XUg Ua', "'GYdhYa VYf'ghUhhZUbX'i bX'j cb'7Y`g]i g!6Ybi hnYfb [YhY]`h'k i fXY'H]ZZUbm: cb["'6Y]'XYa 'HfYZYb'g_]nn]YfhYb'79C

- 6Y]'Y]bYa 'HfYZZYb'U``Yf'6YhY]`][hYb'Ua', "'GYdhYa VYf Ài »YfhYb'g]WX'X]Y'A]hUfVY]hYf'g_Ydh]gWX'[Y[YbØVYf'XYa 7ca YVUW_!D`Ub'jcb'7Y`q]i q
- 8]Y: YXYfU``HfUXY'7ca a]gg]cb'k]```g]W\`XYa :: U`` UbgW\`]Y» Ybž'k]Y'; Yf]W\hgU_hYb'nY][Yb

 $7Y`g]i g``\grave{O}ghY`Y]bY`K Y``Y`XYf`6Ygcf[b]g`ØVYf`@]ei]X]h\grave{A}hgdfcV`Ya Y]a `6YfY]W\`XYf`?fmdhc!?fYX]hY`Ui gž`bUW\XYa `XUg`I bhYfbY\a Yb Ui Z[fi bX`bch`Y]XYbXYf`?fYX]hY`b]W\h`]b`XYf`@U[Y`k Ufž <math display="block">J YfV]bX`]WX_Y]hYb`]b`<\grave{O}Y`j cb`) \check{z}) `A]``]UfXYb`I G!8c``Uf`ni VY[`Y]WXYb"$

8 Yf??fYX]h[YVYf`ghY``h`bi b`Y]bYb`GUb]Yfi b[gd`Ub`ni gUa a Ybži a ; `Ài V][Yf`ni fØW_ni nU\`Yb`i bX'?i bXYb`ni fØW_ni [Yk]bbYbž`gc`U` Xi fWX[Yg]W_YfhY`5i ZbU\a Y`Y]bYg`5``! < UbXg!HfYZZYbgž'XUg`Ua , "'GYdhYa VYf`ghUhhZUbX'i bX'j cb`7Y`g]i g!6Ybi hnYfb`[YhY]`h`k i fXY`H]ZZUbm`: cb["

6Y] XYa 'HfY ZZY b 'g_]nn]Y fhY b '7 9C '5 `YI 'A Ug\]bg_mi bX '7\]YZ 7ca d`]UbW 'C ZZ]W f 'C fY b '6 `c bghY]b 'Y]bY b 'D`Ub 'ZØf' 7Y `g]i g '&"\$ Y]b 'N]Y `ž XY b : c_i g 'Ui Z 'X]Y 'J Y fk U\ fi b['ni 'j Y f`U[Y fb " 8 Uni a ØgghY b 'Y]b][Y 'k]W h][Y '8]Y bghY 'k]Y XY f 'U_h]j]Y fh 'k Y f XY b ž 'gc X Ugg 6Y bi hnY f 'a]h'j Y fk U\ fhY b '; Y `XY fb 'Y]bgY hnY b ž hUi gW Y b 'i b X ? fY X]hY 'Ui ZbY\a Y b '_ObbY b ž k À\ fY b X ']\ bY b 'ZØf 'V Y gh]a a hY HfUbgU_h]cbYb'; Y V Ø\ fY b 'V Y fY W bY h'k Y f XY b "

8 Yf'D`Ub 'hfÀ[h'XYb '7cXYbUa Yb' ?Y`j]b ž'Y]bY
HYa dYfUhi fY]b\Y]hž'X]Y'XUi Yfh'5 Vgc`i hYf'Bi ``di b_h'
Ybhgdf]W\ha]bi g'&+' '; fUX'7Y`g]i g' 'U`g'I bhYf[fYbnY"'6`cbghY]b
YbhgW\]YX'g]W\'XUZØfž'Yg'U`g'Y]b'?cbnYdh'ni 'VYgW\fY]VYbž'VY]'XYa
UVgc`i hYg'Bi ``!J YfhfUi Yb']bj c`j]Yfh ']gh"

6Y]XY: Ø\fi b[g_fÀZhY'gh]Y» Yb'VY]'A]hUfVY]hYfb'Ui Z'G_Ydg]gž'X]YZfU[hYbž'k]Y'?i bXYb'7Y`g]i g'j YfhfUi Yb'k ØfXYbž'bUW\XYa']\bYbni bÀW\gha]h[YhY]`h'k i fXYž'XUgg']\bYb'_Y]bY'; YVØ\fYb'ZØf'X]Y5i gnU\`i b[']\fYg'; Y`XYg']b'FYW\bi b['[YghY``h'k ØfXYb"'

7Y`g]i g`\Uh`ni j cf`gY]bY`DfcXi _hY`U`g`gc`W\Y`VYk cfVYb` [YVØ\fYbZfY]`U`g`HY]``XYg`A chhcg`XYg`?fYX]h[YVYfg` i bVUb_ mci fgY`Z "

5`g`5bhk cfh'j Yfk YbXYhY`6`cbghY]b`6]bUbWY`U`g`6Y]gd]Y`ž'i a `ni gU[Ybž'XUgg`a Y\fYfY`?fmdhci bhYfbY\a Yb`9]bbU\a Yb`Ui g`XYf 9f\YVi b[`Y]bYf`HfUbgU_h]cbg[YVØ\f`ZØf`HfUbgU_h]cbYb`Yfn]Y`Yb"`

K Ybb'k]f'k Yfhj c``Y'8]YbghY'`Y]ghYbž'gc``hYb'X]Y'@Yi hY'VYfY]hgY]bž'XUZØf'ni 'VYnU\`Yb ž'gU[hY'Yf"

I bUV\Àb[]['XUj cb k]Yg A Ug\]bg_m'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg VUb_fchhY I bhYfbY\a Yb XUg DchYbn]U``\UVYbž'g]W\'bUW\'Y]bYf'YfZc`[fY]W\Yb FYcf[Ub]gUh]cb U[[fYgg]j 'ni 'Yf\c`Yb"'

DYdg]'\Uh'nk Y]a U`'?cb_i fg'Ub[Ya Y`XYhž'f]W\h][3 GW\a YW_h'X]Y'DYdg]'XUXi fW\'k Yb][Yf'[i h3 'Yf gU[hY"' 8Y`hU'\Uh'?cb_i fg'Ub[Ya Y`XYhž'f]W\h][3 : `]Y[Yb'G]Y'b]W\h'a]h'8Y`hUž'k Y]`'g]Y'?cb_i fg Ub[Ya Y`XYh'\UVYb3'

A Ug\]bg_m'VYgWkf]YV'X]Y'6YUbhfU[ib['jcb'GWkihn'bUWk'?Ud]hY`%"U`g'Y]bYb'HYghžia 'ZYghnighY``YbžcV'G]Y'Yl]gh]YfYb'gc``hYb žibX'ZØ[hY'\]bni.' C XYf'k YfXYb'k]f']b'XYf'A Ø``hcbbY'jcblbhYfbY\a Yb'`UbXYbž'X]Y'Y]bY'NY]h'`Ub['[fc»Ufh]['cXYf'ZUgh[fc»Ufh]['cXYf'[fc»Ufh]]'kUfYbž'UVYf'jYfgWkk]bXYb3

 $8 \ \ Ug^*B\ Yk^*Mcf_^H]a\ Yg^*VYf]WAhYhY^ni\ Yfgh^*X]Y^*BYi\][\ _Y]hYb^*$

; `Ài V][Yf'q]bX'i b[`Ài V][

8 Yf K]YXYfVY`YVi b[gd`Ub`]ghij cfYfgh'bi f'Y]b'JcfgW\`U["'9g a ØgghY'bcW\'XYb'I bgYW' fYX'7fYX]hcfg '7ca a]hhYY'fl 77Łj cb 7Y`g]i g'VYghY\Ybž'VYj cf'Yg'ni f'; YbY\a][i b['j cf'; Yf]W\h [YVfUW\h'k YfXYb'_Ubb"'6Yf]W\hYb'ni Zc`[Y'\UhhY'X]Y'I 77'YXcW\6YXYb_Yb'\]bg]W\h`]W\'XYg'?Y`j]b!JcfgW\`U[gž'bUW\XYa 'g]Y'g]W\a]h': Ø\fi b[g_fÀZhYb'[YhfcZZYb'\UhhY"

G]a cb'8]l cbž; fØbXYf'XYf'6Ub_'hc'h\Y': i hi fY'i bX'7Y`g]i g!; `Ài V][Yfž'f]YZ'A UgW]bg_]'ZØf'gY]bYb'5bgdfi W\'Ui Z l bhYfghØhni b['XYf'I 77'i bX'Ài »YfhY'g]W\'g_Ydh]gW\'[Y[YbØVYf'YXYa 'D`Ub'a]h'A Ug\]bq_m'Ub'XYf'Gd]hnY"

#W. 'ghY\Y'\]bhYf'YXYa 'D`Ubž'XYf'X]Y'; 'Ài V][Yf'[Ygi bX
a UW\hž'U`gc'\ÔfY']W\'a]f'U``Y'D`ÀbY'Ub"'<UVYb'
4 A Ug\]bg_mj YfUbhk cfh`]W\']gh'Y]b'A U[bYh'ZØf
fY[i`Uhcf]gW\Y'GW\`]Y»i b[ibX'Z]bUbn]Y``Yg'8 YgUghYf'ZØf
U``Y'; 'Ài V][Yf'≠A C"'÷W\'k YfXY'Ui Z[YgW\`cggYb'V`Y]VYbž
UVYf'XUg'=[bcf]YfYb'X]YgYf'FYU`]hÀh']gh'a Y]bYf'A Y]bi b[
bUW\'b]W\h'XYf'K Y['ni f'; YbYgi b["'\
\hhd g. ##h"Wc#a U>6gV 7@b\$

'G]a cb'8]l cb'fl/cfg]W\h'=a]hUhcfYbŁ'f4 G]a cb8]l cbHk]hhŁ' %("'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&&

8 Yf * Dgc 'j YbnUbhfU['j cb '7 Y `g]i g ']a ' * `] 'k Uf 'Y]bY '@Y_h]cb ']b 6 Yni ['Ui Z'X]Y 'F]g]_Yb 'XYf'\cW\ j Yfn]bg `]W\ Yb '? fYX]hj Yf[UVY 'ZØf * Dj YghcfYb" '8 U 'a Y\fYfY'; `Ài V][Yf ']\fY'; Y`XYf 'bcW\ ni fØW_Yf\U`hYb 'a ØggYbž 'UfVY]hYh 'XYf'? fYX]h[YVYf 'XUfUbž 'gY]b 6]hWc]b!A]b]b[!; YgW\ ÀZh 'ni 'a cbYhUf]g]YfYbž 'i a 'XYb '6Yhf]YV 'ni i bhYfghØhnYb" '

7 Y`g]i g`\Uh`X]Y`6]hhY`j cb`6`c W_k cf_g`i a `GhY``i b[bU\a Y`V]g`ni a FYXU_h]cbggW\`i gg`b]W\h`VYUbhk cfhYh"

8U'XYf'VUb_fchhY'?fYX]h[YVYf'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`hž'X]Y'<]hnY UVni gWkkÀWkYbž'\Uh'XYf': U``'XUg' ♣ hYfYggY'j cb'5bkÀ`hYb'XYf :YXYfU`'HfUXY'7ca a]gg]cb'[YkYW_hž'X]Y'VY]'; Yf]Wkh'\]bhYf`Y[h i a 'X]Y'FY[]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXY'Ua '8]YbghU['ni 'j YfhfYhYb"

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8Yf'6Y]hfU['7Y`g]i g'gYhnh'Ui Z'Ni _i bZh'a]h'bYi Ya 'D`Ub'bUa Ybg ?Y`j]b ']gh'_Y]bY'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'6YfUhi b["

8 YhU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z _fmdhc!bYk g"Uh