

## 7Y`g]i g`9Ufb`5ggYhg`[ Y\`OfYb`Y]bYf VUb`fc`hhYb` : ]fa U`ž`b]W`h`6Ybi`hnYfb

9]b`6i`bXYg`cb`\_i`fg[ Yf]W`h`\`Uh`Yb`hgW`X]YXb`ž`XUgg`?`fmdhc`!  
5ggYhg`ž`X]Y`Ui`ZXYb``9Ufb`!`?`cbhYb`j`cb`7Y`g]i`g`BYhk`cf`\_  
\`]bhYf`Y[`h`g]bX`ž`b]W`h`X]Yb`?`i`bXYb`[`Y\`OfYb`"GhUhhXYggYb`  
[`Y\`OfYb`X]Y` ;`Y`XYf`Ui`ZXYb`j`Yfn]bg`]W`Yb`?`cbhYb`XYf`  
VUb`fc`hhYb`?`fmdhc`k`À`fi`b[`g`Y]\`d`UhhZcfa`" `#`Y]bYf`  
(`!)`gY]h[`Yb`gW`f]Zi]W`Yb`9b`hgW`Y]Xi`b[`ghY`hY`A`Ufh]b` ;`Y`b`b`ž`  
XYf`c`VYfghY`i`G!`?`cb`\_i`fgf]W`hYf`]a`g`ØX`]W`Yb`6Yn]f`\_j`cb`BYk`  
Mcf`\_ž`ZYghž`XUgg`7Y`g]i`g`XYf`9][`Yb`h`Øa`Yf`XYf`(`ž&`A`j`)]UfXYb`  
8c`Uf`Ub`?`fmdhc`!`J`Yfa`Ò[`Yb`gk`YfhYb`]gh`8`Ug`i`fhY`]`Uhh`Y]bYb`  
k`]W`h][`Yb`Df`Àn`YXYbnZU`][`YgW`UZZYb`ž`XUgg`X]Y`6Ybi`hnYf`XYf`  
D`UhhZcfa`]\`fY`7c]bg`b]W`h`VYg]hnYb`ž`k`Yb`b`g]Y`VYgh]a`a`hY`  
DfcXi`\_hY`i`bX`8]Yb`ghY]ghi`b[`Yb`bi`hnYb`"9][`Yb`hi`a`XYg`  
B`UW`UggYg`Ub` ;`Y`XYfb`8`Ug`9Ufb!`Dfc[`fUa`a`j`cb`7Y`g]i`g`  
Yfa`Ò[`]W`hY`Yg`6Ybi`hnYfb`ž`?`fmdhc`!`5ggYhg`k`]Y`6]hW`]b`ž`  
9h\YfYi`a`i`bX`HYh\Yf`/`Ua`d`^Y`d`/`

9]b`6i`bXYg`cb`\_i`fg[ Yf]W`h`\`Uh`Yb`hgW`X]YXb`ž`XUgg`?`fmdhc`!`5ggYhg`ž`  
X]Y`Ui`ZXYb``9Ufb`!`?`cbhYb`j`cb`7Y`g]i`g`BYhk`cf`\_\`]bhYf`Y[`h`g]bX`ž`  
b]W`h`X]Yb`?`i`bXYb`[`Y\`OfYb`"GhUhhXYggYb`[`Y\`OfYb`X]Y` ;`Y`XYf`Ui`Z`  
XYb`j`Yfn]bg`]W`Yb`?`cbhYb`XYf`VUb`fc`hhYb`  
?`fmdhc`k`À`fi`b[`g`Y]\`d`UhhZcfa`"

#`Y]bYf`(`!)`gY]h[`Yb`gW`f]Zi]W`Yb`9b`hgW`Y]Xi`b[`ghY`hY`A`Ufh]b`  
 ;`Y`b`b`ž`XYf`c`VYfghY`i`G!`?`cb`\_i`fgf]W`hYf`]a`g`ØX`]W`Yb`6Yn]f`\_j`cb`  
BYk`Mcf`\_ž`ZYghž`XUgg`7Y`g]i`g`XYf`9][`Yb`h`Øa`Yf`XYf`(`ž&`A`j`)]UfXYb`  
8c`Uf`Ub`?`fmdhc`!`J`Yfa`Ò[`Yb`gk`YfhYb`]gh`8`Ug`i`fhY`]`Uhh`Y]bYb`  
k`]W`h][`Yb`Df`Àn`YXYbnZU`][`YgW`UZZYb`ž`XUgg`X]Y`6Ybi`hnYf`XYf`  
D`UhhZcfa`]\`fY`7c]bg`b]W`h`VYg]hnYb`ž`k`Yb`b`g]Y`VYgh]a`a`hY`  
DfcXi`\_hY`i`bX`8]Yb`ghY]ghi`b[`Yb`bi`hnYb`"

9][ Ybhi a `XYg`B UW`UggYg`Ub` ; Y`XYfb

8 Ug`9Ufb!Dfc[ fUa a `j cb`7Y`g]i g`Yfa Ò[ `]W`hY`Yg`6Ybi hnYfbž  
? fmdhc!5ggYhg`k ]Y`6]hW`bž`9h`Yfyi a `i bX`HY`h`Yf`Y]bni nU`Yb`i bX  
k ÒW`Yb`h]W`a ]h`XYb`XUfUi Zj YfX]Yb`hYb`N]bgYb`VYnU`h`ni  
k YfXYb`"?i bXYbž`X]Y`]\f` ; i h`UVYb`VY]a `J Yf`Y]\X]Ybghj cb  
7Y`g]i g`[ YdUf`\_h`U`hYbž`j Yf`c`fYb`]a `š b]`XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni `X]YgYb  
; Y`XYfbž`U`g`XUg`l bhYfbY`a Yb`5V`YVi b[ Yb`i bhYf`6Yfi Ži b[ `Ui Z  
Yl hfYa Y`A Uf`\_hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`Y]bZfcf"

7Y`g]i g`U`hY`\* \$\$"\$\$\$`?cbhYb`]b`gY]bYa `9Ufb!Dfc[ fUa a ž`U`g`Yg  
]a `j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`Gca a Yf`?Ud]hY`%%VYU`bhfU[ hYž`k Ug`XUg  
J Yfa Ò[ Yb`]a `š `]&\$&&`Ui Z`(`ž&`A ]``]UfXYb`i G!8c``Uf`Vf]b[ h"  
GhUV`YW`]bg`a UW`hYb`]a `GYdhYa VYf`Y`h`hYb`š]`fYg`ZUgh`&  
A ]``]cbYb`i G!8c``Uf`XYg` ; YgUa hVYhfU[ g`Ui g`"8Yf`[ YgUa hY  
ZfU[ `]W`Y` : cbXg`k i fXY`bi b`ni a `9][ Ybhi a `XYg`B UW`UggYg  
Yf`\_`Àfh"

; `Yb`gW`f]YVž

8 Ug` ; Yf]W`h`\_ca a h`Ui Z`XYf` ; fi bX`U[ Y`XYf`Y]bXYi h][ Yb  
Bi hni b[ gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`j cb`7Y`g]i g`i bX`j cfVY`U`h]W`Y`hk U][ Yf  
J cfVY`U`hY`ni `XYa `GW`i ggž`XUgg`X]Y`? fmdhc k À`fi b[ g!  
J Yfa Ò[ Yb`gk YfhY`fY]bgW`Y]Y»`]W`GhUV`YW`]bgž`X]Y`i bhYb`]a `8YhU`  
YfÒfhYfh`k YfXYb`É`Ui Z`9Ufb!`?cbhYb`Y]b[ YnU`h`k i fXYbž`X]Y  
? fmdhc k À`fi b[ g!J Yfa Ò[ Yb`gk YfhY`9][ Ybhi a `j cb`7Y`g]i g`k i fXYb/  
i bX`X]Y`J Yfa Ò[ Yb`gk YfhY`]b`? fmdhc k À`fi b[ ž`X]Y`Ua  
5bhfU[ gXUhi a `Ui Z`XYb`9Ufb!`?cbhYb`j Yfv`]YVYb`g]bXž`k i fXYb  
9][ Ybhi a `XYf`?cb`\_i fga UggY`XYf`GW`i `XbYf`fX]Y` B UW`ÀggY`É"

@YhnhYb`A cbU`hgf]hYb`7Y`g]i g`i bX`gY]bY`?i bXYb`j cf` ; Yf]W`h`a ]h  
?i bXYb`k Y[ Yb`XYg`9][ Ybhi a g`Ub`XYb`]\]bhYf`Y[ hYb`? fmdhc!  
J Yfa Ò[ Yb`gk YfhYbž`XU`g]Y`GhUV`YW`]bg`]a `K Yfhj cb`Y`hk U`%  
A ]``]cbYb`8c``Uf`j Yf`\_Ui ZYb`k c``hYbž`XYfYb`9f`Òg`ni f` : ]bUb]Yfi b[  
XYf`J Yfk U`hi b[ g`\_cg`hYb`ZØf`X]Y`b`ÀW`ghYb`A cbU`hY`j Yfk YbXYh  
k YfXYb`gc`"

8 Yf`Øb[ ghY` ; Yf]W`hgVYgW`i gg`VY`U`i dhYhYž`7Y`g]i g`U`VY`Y]bYb

[ i hYb [ YgWÀZh]WYb ; fi bX'ZØf'X]Y ; YbY\ a ][ i b [ 'XYg'J Yf\_Ui Zg  
bUW [ Yk ]YgYb'i bX'XUa ]h'XYb'J Yf\_Ui Zni [ Y'UggYb "8]YgYf  
GWf]h'h'k i fXY'YXcW'j cb'XYb'ghUUh]WYb'5i Zg]W hgVY\ ÒfXYb'i bX  
XYa '6Øfc'XYg'l G!HfYi \ÀbXYfg'UV[ Y'Y\bh"

## 9]bgdfi W

8]Y'?'cbhc]b\UVYf'XYg'9Ufb!Dfc[ fUa a g'Y\bhYb'nk Uf'X]Y  
5f[ i a YbhY'j cb'7Y'g]i g'UVž'Uf[ i a Ybh]YfhYb'YXcW'ž'XUgg'X]Y  
Bi hni b[ gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y'?'cbhYb' nk Y]XYi h][ 'gY]Yb'i bX  
XUgg'XUg'9][ Ybhi a 'Ub'XYb'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb'b]W h  
bUW [ Yk ]YgYb'k YfXYb' \_ÒbbYž'c\bY'ni gÀhn']WY'6Yk Y]gY'ni  
VYfØW\_g]W h][ Yb"8 Uni '[ Y\ ÒfhYb'nU\ 'fY]WY'ÿi » Yfi b[ Yb'XYg  
Y\Ya U'] [ Yb'79C'XYg'l bhYfbY\ a Ybgž'5'YI 'A Ug\ ]b\_gm"

F]W hYf' ; 'Ybb '\ ]b[ Y[ Yb'VY\Ui dhYhYž'XUgg'XYf'J Yf\_Ui Z'j cb  
GhUV'YWc]bg'7Y'g]i g'\Y'ZYb'k YfXYž'gY]b' ðgc'j Ybnj YfZU\ fYb'ni  
Z]bUbn]YfYbž'i bX'ZØ[ hY '\ ]bni ž'XUgg'XUg'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'gY]bY  
j YfZØ[ VUFYb'A ]hhY'gW bY''YfgW ÒdZh"

8]Y'9][ Ybhi a gYbhgWY]Xi b[ '\_ca a h'ZUgh'Y]bYb'A cbUhž'bUWXYa  
XYf' ðgc'j Ybnf]W hYf'XUg'i a \_Àa dZhY'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'Ub[ Yk ]YgYb  
\Uhž' ; Y'XYf'a 'K Yfhj cb'( ( 'A ]''cbYb'l G!8c''Ufž'X]Y'b]W h'HY'  
gY]bYf'YfhfU[ gghUf\_Yb'?'cbhYb'k UfYbž'Ub'gY]bY'?'i bXYb  
ni fØW\_ni nU\ 'Yb"

...

8YhU]g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh