

## 6mV]h'ghfY]W h'DYfgc bU`'i bhYf'6Yfi Zi b[ Ui Z'hi fVi `YbhY`A Āf\_hY

K ]f'gi WYb`bUW`Y]bYf`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž'g]W`ØVYfgW`bY]XYbXY  
: i b\_h]cbYb`ni `YbhZYfbYb`i bX`\_`Y]bYfYž'UVYf`U[ ]`YfY`HYUa g  
Ui Zni VUi Yb ž'gU[ hY`Y]b`6mV]h!GdfYW`Yf`[ Y[ YbØVYf  
6`cW\_k cf\_g'9]b`YfUi gZcfXYfbXYg`i bX`fØW`\_`Ài Z[ Yg  
A Uf\_hi a ZY`X`UVY`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`Yfnk i b[ Ybž`X]Y  
?cghYb`ni `gYb\_Ybž'gU[ hYb`g]Y`5b[ Yhf]YVYb`Xi fW`XUg  
; Ya YhnY`Ui Z`XYb`A Āf\_hYb`]gh'6mV]h`X]Y`bYi YghY  
?fmdhck Ā`fi b[ gVÖfgYž`X]Y`]\fY`A ]hUfVY]hYfnU`fYXi n]YfYb  
k ]fX`'8]Y`Ub`U`hYbX`c`Y`ϕZUh]cbž`Y]b`FØW\_[ Ub[ `XYf  
JYfVfUi W`YfUi g[ UVYb`i bX`X]Y`5b\_i bZh`XYg`6ĀfYba Uf\_hYg  
hfUZyb`XUg`; YgW`ĀZi`i bX`XUg`ZØ`fhY`ni`XYf`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž  
X]Y`?cghYb`ni `gYb\_Ybž'gU[ hY`Y]b`GdfYW`Yf`j cb`6mV]h  
[ Y[ YbØVYf`6`cW\_k cf\_g" K ]f'gi WYb`bUW`Y]bYf  
A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž'g]W`ØVYfgW`bY]XYbXY : i b\_h]cbYb`ni `YbhZYfbYb  
i bX`\_`Y]bYfYž'UVYf`/ Ua d^Y`d/

- K ]f'gi WXYb'bUWX'Y]bYf'A Ö[ 'W\_X]hž'g]W  
 ØVYfgW.bY]XYbXY': i b\_h]cbYb'ni 'YbhZYfbYb'i bX'\_'Y]bYfYž  
 UVYf'U[ ]'YfY'HYUa g'Ui Zni VUi Yb ž'gU[ hY'Y]b'6mV]h!  
 GdfYWX'Yf'[ Y[ YbØVYf'6'cW\_k cf\_g
- 9]b'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYg'i bX'fØW\_`Äi Z][ Yg'A Uf\_hi a ZY`X'\UVY  
 X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'Yfnk i b[ Ybž'X]Y'?cghYb'ni 'gYb\_Ybž  
 gU[ hYb'g]Y

5b[ Yhf]YVYb'Xi fW'XUg'; Ya YhnY`Ui Z'XYb'A Äf\_hYb']gh'6mV]h'X]Y  
 bYi YghY'?fmdhc k Ä\fi b[ gVÖfgYž'X]Y']\fY'A ]hUfVY]hYfnU\`  
 fYXi n]YfYb'k ]fX"

8]Y'Ub\U'hYbX'\c\Y'≠ZUh]cbž'Y]b'F ØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYf  
 J YfVfUi W'YfUi g[ UVYb'i bX'X]Y'5b\_i bZi'XYg'6ÄfYba Uf\_hYg'hfUZyb  
 XUg'; YgW'ÄZi' i bX'XUg'ZØ\fhY'ni 'XYf'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'X]Y'?cghYb  
 ni 'gYb\_Ybž'gU[ hY'Y]b'GdfYWX'Yf'j cb'6mV]h'[ Y[ YbØVYf'6'cW\_k cf\_g"

K ]f'gi WXYb'bUWX'Y]bYf'A Ö[ 'W\_X]hž'g]W'ØVYfgW.bY]XYbXY  
 : i b\_h]cbYb'ni 'YbhZYfbYb'i bX'\_'Y]bYfYž'UVYf'U[ ]'YfY'HYUa g  
 Ui Zni VUi Ybž'i a' i bgYfY'9ZZ]n]Ybn'ni 'j YfVYggYfb ž'gU[ hY'XYf  
 GdfYWX'Yf"

K ]Y'j ]Y'Y'A ]hUfVY]hYf'j cb'XYf', VYfdfØZi b[ 'VYhfcZZYb'gY]b  
 k YfXYbž']gh'i b\_'Uf"

8Yf'GdfYWX'Yf'j cb'6mV]h'k ]Yg'XUfUi Z'\bž'XUgg'i bhYfbY\`a Yb'Ui Z  
 XYf'[ UbnYb'K Y'hj cb'Y]bYa 'fØW\_`Äi Z][ Yb'i a ZY`X'VYhfcZZYb'gY]Yb  
 i bX'XUgg'Yg'g]W'`b]W'h'i a 'Y]bYb'5i gfY]»Yf'\UbXY'Y"

7c]bVUgY'gU[ hYž'Yg'k YfXY'%, i' 'gY]bYf'6Y'Y[ gWUZhi'ghfY]WYbž  
 7fmdhc"Wca'k ]fX') i' 'UVVUi Ybž'k Ä\fybX'; Ya ]b]%'\$'i' 'UVVUi Yb  
 k ]fX"'i bhYfbY\`a Yb'XYf'6fUbW'Y'\UVYb'g]W'j YfgW'YW'hYfbXY

A Uf\_hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'Ub[ YZØ\fh'i bX'Y]bYb'Ui g[ YXY\bhYb  
5VgWk i b[ 'g][ bU'g]Yfh' 'Ui Wk'VY\_Ubbh'U'g'? fmdhc!K ]bhYf"

6mV]h' ]gh'\_Y]bY'5i gbU\ a Yž'UV[ YgY\Yb'XUj cbž  
XUgg'k ]f'YI hfYa Y'GWf]hhY' i bhYfbca a Yb'\ UVYbž  
i a 'i bgYfY'6Y'Y[ gWk UZh]b'X]YgYf'? f]gY'gc' Ub[ Y'k ]Y  
a Ø[ ' ]Wk'ni '\ U'hYb ž'gU[ hY'XYf'GdfYWkYf"

6YhfcZZYbY'A ]hUfVY]hYf'Yf\ U'hYb'Y]bY'5VZ]bXi b[ 'i bX'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni  
6mV]hg'? Uff]YfYi bhYfghØmi b[ 'ZØf'A ]hUfVY]hYfž'k Å\ fYbX'g]Y'ni  
Y]bYa 'UbXYfYb'æV'k YWk gY'b"

8 Ug' ]b'G]b[ Udi f'UbgÅgg][ Y' i bhYfbY\ a Yb'6mV]h'\ Uh'bUWk'Y][ YbYb  
5b[ UVYb'a Y\ f'U'g' ) 'A ]' ]cbYb'Bi hnYf'i bX' ]gh]b' %\* \$ @ÅbXYfb  
dfÅgYbh'8]Y'XYf'D'UhhZcfa ' < UbXY'gj c' i a Yb' ]Y[ h'Ui h'8 UhYb  
j cb'VY] %&'A ]' ]UfXYb' l G!8c''Uf' ]b'XYb''YhnhYb' &( 'Ghi bXYb'  
**Bca ]Wg"**

K ]f'j YfdZ]Wk hYb' i bgž'\_cbh]bi ]Yf' ]Wk' ]b' ghfUhY[ ]gWkY' ðj Ygh]h]cbYb  
ni ' ]bj Ygh]YfYb' ØK YV' QDfc'Y\_hY' i bX'5\_ei ]g]h]cbYb' gck ]Y'XUg  
Gdcbgcf]b[ '[ Ya Y]bbØh][ Yf' C f[ Ub]gUh]cbYbž'k Å\ fYbX'k ]f' i bgYfY  
9l dUbg]cbgd'ÅbY'Ui Z'XYf'; fi bX'U[ Y' i bgYfYf'; YgWk ÅZhgdf]cf]hÅhYb  
fUh]cbU'g]YfYb ž'ZØ[ hY'XYf'GdfYWkYf'j cb'6mV]h'\ ]bni "

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8Yf'6Y]hfU[ '6mV]h'Hc'G'Ug\ 'GhUZZ'7]h]b[ 'Hi fVi 'Ybh'A Uf\_Yhg' ]gh  
\_Y]bY'Z]bUbn]Y''Y'6YfUhi b[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh