

6H7`k]fX`]b`XYb`b`ÅW ghYb`>U\ fYb`%\$\$\$"\$\$\$ I G!8c``Uf`YffY]WXYb

đ ff]Yb`H]a`a`Yf`'8]fYW`c`f`c`Z;`c`VU`A`UW`c`VY];`]XY`]hm`
[`Ui`Vhž`XUgg`6]hWc`]b`V]g`&\$&`'VY]'%\$\$\$"\$\$\$`I`G!8c``Uf`
[`Y\UbXY`h`k`]fX`"đ`6Yni`[`Ui`ZX]Y`?`c`ffY`Uh]cb`a`]h;`c`X`gU[`hY`
Yfž`XUgg`VY]XY`J`Yfa`Ò[`Ybgk`YfhY`'j`YfgW`]YXYbY`Gd]Y`Yf`]a`
gY`VYb`HYUa`'gY]Yb`"8Yf`K`Y[`ni`'%\$\$\$"\$\$\$`I`G!8c``Uf`8Yf`
DfY]g`j`cb`6]hWc`]b`k`Uf`i`b`X`k`]fX`\`ÒW`ghk`U\fgW`Y]b`]W`Y]b`Yg`
XYf`\Y]»`YghYb`H\Ya`Yb`]a`'6YfY]W`XYf`?`fmdhck`Å\fi`b[`Yb`
V`Y]VYb`"5i`W`Ni`_i`b`Zhgdfc[`bcgYb`k`YfXYb`\`Äi`Z[`X]g`_i`h]Yfhž`
i`b`X`9bXY`&\$&%`]gh`XUg`b`ÅW`ghY`NY]hn]Y`ž`VY]`XYa`'j`]Y`Y`
6YZØfk`cfhYf`i`b`X`5bU`mghYb`6]hWc`]b`Ui`Z`%\$\$\$"\$\$\$`I`G!8c``Uf`
_`cdZYb`"8]Yg`]gh`XYf`':`U``VY]`6`cca`VYf[`g`GYb]cf`7ca`a`cX]hm`
GhfUhY[`]gh`'A`_]Y`A`W``cbY`"ä`'j`Yf[`Ub[`YbYb`A`cbUh`
VYfØW_g]W`h][`hY`XYf`/`Ua`d`^Y``]d/`

đ ff]Yb`H]a`a`Yf`'8]fYW`c`f`c`Z;`c`VU`A`UW`c`VY];`]XY`]hm`'`[`Ui`Vhž`
XUgg`6]hWc`]b`V]g`&\$&`'VY]'%\$\$\$"\$\$\$`I`G!8c``Uf`[`Y\UbXY`h`k`]fX`"đ`
6Yni`[`Ui`ZX]Y`?`c`ffY`Uh]cb`a`]h;`c`X`gU[`hY`Yfž`XUgg`VY]XY`
J`Yfa`Ò[`Ybgk`YfhY`'j`YfgW`]YXYbY`Gd]Y`Yf`]a`'gY`VYb`HYUa`'gY]Yb`"

8Yf`K`Y[`ni`'%\$\$\$"\$\$\$`I`G!8c``Uf

8Yf`DfY]g`j`cb`6]hWc`]b`k`Uf`i`b`X`k`]fX`\`ÒW`ghk`U\fgW`Y]b`]W`Y]b`Yg`
XYf`\Y]»`YghYb`H\Ya`Yb`]a`'6YfY]W`XYf`?`fmdhck`Å\fi`b[`Yb`V`Y]VYb`
5i`W`Ni`_i`b`Zhgdfc[`bcgYb`k`YfXYb`\`Äi`Z[`X]g`_i`h]Yfhž`i`b`X`9bXY`
&\$&%`]gh`XUg`b`ÅW`ghY`NY]hn]Y`ž`VY]`XYa`'j`]Y`Y`6YZØfk`cfhYf`i`b`X`
5bU`mghYb`6]hWc`]b`Ui`Z`%\$\$\$"\$\$\$`I`G!8c``Uf`_`cdZYb`"

8]Yg`]gh`XYf`':`U``VY]`6`cca`VYf[`g`GYb]cf`7ca`a`cX]hm`GhfUhY[`]gh`
A`_]Y`A`W``cbY`"ä`'j`Yf[`Ub[`YbYb`A`cbUh`VYfØW_g]W`h][`hY`XYf`
9i`dYfhY`X]Y`ni`bY\`a`YbXY`5_nYdhUbn]j`cb`6]hWc`]b`i`b`X`XUg`

UVbY\ a YbXY`U_hj] Y`5b[YVch`Ub`J c f\`YfgU[Yb`XUgg`Yg`V]g`9bXY
&\$&%`VY]`%\$`\$`\$`\$`\$`I G!8c``Uf``UbXYb`k`]fX"

đ ff]Yb`H]a`a`Yf` `8]fYWhcf`cZ; `cVU`A UWfc`VY]:]XY`]hm` ` [`Ui`Vh
Ui`W`ž`XUgg`6H7`]b`Y]bYb`gYW`gghY``[Yb`6YfY]W` [Y\Yb`_`ÒbbhYž
UVYf`gY]b`NY]hfU\ a Yb`]gh[fÒ» Yf`` ð`Y]bYa` _`Øfn`]W` ðhYfj]Yk
a`]h`7B`67` [UV`Yf`Ubž`XUgg`XYf`I G8!K Yfhj`cb`6H7`V]g`&\$&` `ZØbZ
Bi` ``Yb` \UVYb`k`]fX.

⇒W` \ UVY`Y]b`5b[YVchga`cXY``i`bX`Y]b`BUW`ZfU[Ya`cXY``ž`i`bX`XUg
b`ÅW`ghY`i`bX`Y`hnhY`A`U`ž`XUgg`g]W`X]YgY`VY]XYb`A`cXY``Y
ØVYfgW`bY]XYbž``Y[h`]b`Y]b`dUUf`đ\`fYb`VY]`Yhk`U`%\$`\$`\$`\$`\$`I G!
8c``Uf"

H]a`a`Yf`VYfØ\`fhY`Ui`W`Y]b`UbXYfYg`VY`]YVhYg`H\Ya`U` `X]Y
?c`ffY`Uh]cb`nk`]gW`Yb`XYf`df]a`ÅfYb`?`fmdhck`À\fi`b[`i`bX`;`c`X``9f
gU[hYž`X]Y`VY]XYb`J`Yfa`Ò[Yb`gk`YfhY`gY]Yb`_Y]bY`?`cb`_i`ffYb`hYbž
gcbXYfb` `nk`Y]j`YfgW`]YXYbY`Gd]Y`Yf`a` `gY`VYb`HYUa` ``5`Y`fX]b[g
k`ØfXY`Yf`X]Y`?`fmdhck`À\fi`b[`Y][Yb`h]W` ``YVYf`a`]h`XYa
a`i` `h]bUh]cb`U`Yb`HYW`bc`c[]Yf]YgYb`5dd`Y`j`Yf[`Y]W`Yb.

⇒W` \ UVY`Y]bY`UbXYfY`Ghi`X]Yž]b`XYf`]W`Yg`hUhg`ÅW`]W`a`]h`XYa
BYhk`Yf`_j`cb`5dd`Yž`gY]bYf`6Yk`Yfhi`b[`i`bX`gY]bYf`;`fÒ» Y
j`Yf[`Y]W`Y"

đ ff]Yb`H]a a Yfž`Hk]hYf

6H7`i bX`XYf`8c``Uf

5i » YfXYa`a Y]bhY`H]a a Yfž`XUgg`6]hWc]b`]f[YbXk]Y`a]hXYa
Ua Yf]_Ub]gWYb`8c``Uf`j YfVi bXYb`V`Y]VYb`k]fX"9f`ZØ[hY`\\]bni ž
XUgg`XUg`ZØ\ fYbXY`X][]hU`Y`5ggYh`XYfnY]h`]f[YbXk]Y`_`cV][ž
`Ub[gUa`i bX`b]WYh`gY`f`ghUV]` `gY]"5`g`gc`WY`VYXfc`h`g]Y`b]WYh
X]Y`8ca]bUn`XYf`I G!Ua Yf]_Ub]gWYb`@UbXYgk À\fi b[.

→W`[`Ui VY`k]f_]WY`b]WYh`XUgg`6]hWc]b`XYb`8c``Uf`cXYf`XYb
FYgYfj YghUhi`g`XYg`8c``Ufg`VYXfc`h"→W`[`Ui VY`b]WYh`XUgg`X]Y
<Y[Ya`cb]Y`XYg`8c``Ufg`U`g`FYgYfj Yk À\fi b[`[YZÀ\ fXYh`]gh"

:]XY`]hmg'8]fY_hcf'Ui W`Yfk Å\`bh'X]Y`VY]XYb`J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY`]a
`YhnhYb`A cbUhž`U`g`Yf`gY]bY` ; YXUb`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`j cb
6]hWc]b`]b`9`GU`j UXcf`Ui gghfU\`hY``9f`bUbbhY`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[
XYg`@UbXYg` bYi Y`i bX`]bhYfYggUbhY`9bhk]W`i b[`ž\`Å`h`X]Y
6YXYi hi b[`YXcW`ZØf` Y]b`k Yb][`ØVYfhf]YVYb` .

9g`]gh`b]W`h`gcž`XUgg`9`GU`j UXcf`XYb`i G!8c``Uf`U`g`gY]bY`6]bXi b[
ZU`Yb``]Y» `Yg`]gh`b]W`h`gcž`U`g`cV`Yg`j cb`8c``Uf`U`g
K Å\fi b[gV]bXi b[`Ui Z6]hWc]b`i a [Ygh]Y[Yb`k ÅfY``9g`\Uh]a a Yf
bcW`XYb`8c``Ufž`i bX`X]Y`@Yi hY`_ÒbbYb`g]W`YbhgWXY]XYbž`]b
8c``Uf`VYnU\`h`ni `k YfXYb``8Ug`]gh`U`gc`]a `K YgYbh]W`Yb`Y]bY
ZfY]k]``][Y`GUWXY`

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh