

## 

6cVUBYhk cf\_žY]bY @&!9fk Y]hYfi b[ggWk]WkhfGWk]Wkh&ŁZØf 9h\YfYi a ž\UhX]Y 9]bZØ\fi b[gc[YbUbbhYf K U[a]!Cdh]cbYb Ub[Y\_ØbX][hži a 6Ui\YffYb i bX I bhYfghØhnYfini a ch]j]YfYbž]b XUgDfcY\_hini ]bj Ygh]YfYb"8]Y 5bfY]ndfc[fUa a Y k YfXYb Ui Zj YfgWk]YXYbY DfcY\_hY]b XYf?YhhY j YfhY]'hi bX VUg]YfYb Ui Zj YfgWk]YXYbYb \Dxxyf?YhhY j YfhY]'hi bX VUg]YfYb Ui Zj YfgWk]YXYbYb \DxxyfY a HchU`JU`i Y`@cW\_YX`fHJ@L" K U[a]!Cdh]cbYb`U`g`5bfY]n`ZØf XYb`5i ZVUi Ui Z`6cVU`6cVU`BYhk cf\_žY]bY`Ui Z`Cdh]a]ga i g VUg]YfYbXY`@&!@Ògi b[`fGWk]Wkh`&L`ZØf`9h\YfYi a ž`\Uh Ub[Y\_ØbX][h'X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`Y]bYg`5bfY]ndfc[fUa a g'a]h K U[a]!Cdh]cbYb" @Ui h'XYa 6cVU!HYUa k YfXYb`X]YgY Cdh]cbYbY]bY`UbXYfY`@Ògi b[`gY]b`U`g`X]YžX]Y`UbXYfY?YhhYb`ni j cf'j Yfgi Wkh`\UVYb"`A]h`K U[a]!Cdh]cbYbžX]Y`j cb BYhk Yf\_dUfUa YhYfb`k]Y`/ Ua d\Y``]d/

6cVUBYhk cf\_žY]bY @&!9fk Y]hYfi b[ggWk]Wk hflGWk]Wk h &Ł
ZØf 9h\YfYi a ž\Uh'X]Y 9]bZØ\fi b[gc[YbUbbhYf
K U[a]!Cdh]cbYb Ub[Y\_ØbX][hži a 6Ui\YffYb i bX
I bhYfghØhnYf ni a ch]j]YfYbž]b XUg Dfc Y\_h ni ]bj Ygh]YfYb"
8]Y 5bfY]ndfc[fUa a Y k YfXYb Ui Zj YfgWk]YXYbY Dfc Y\_hY
]b XYf ? YhhY j YfhY]`h i bX VUg]YfYb Ui Zj YfgWk]YXYbYb
=bX]\_UhcfYb k]Y 5 Wh]j Y K U``Yhg i bX dfc Y\_hgdYn]Z]gWk Ya
HchU``J U`i Y @c W YX fHJ @Ł"

## K U[ a ]!Cdh]cbYb 'U`g`5bfY]n 'ZØf 'XYb '5i ZVUi Ui Z'6cVU

 $6cVU^*BYhk\ cf_{\check{z}'Y}]bY^*Ui\ Z^*Cdh]a\ ]gaig^*VUg]YfYbXY^*@&!@Ogib[ fGWk]Wkh^*&&^*ZØf^*9h\YfYia z^*\Uh^*Ub[Y_ØbX][h^*X]Y^*9]bZØ\fib[^*Y]bYg 5bfY]ndfc[fUaag^*a]h^*KU[a]!Cdh]cbYb"^*@Uih^*XYa^*6cVU!HYUakYfXYb^*X]YgY^*Cdh]cbYb^*Y]bY^*UbXYfY^*@Ogib[^*gY]b^*U^*g^*X]Yz^*X]YUbXYfY^*?YhhYb^*nijcf^*jYfgiWkh^\UVYb"^A]h^*KU[a]!Cdh]cbYbz^*X]Yjcb^*BYhnk\Yf_dUfUaYhYfb^*k]Y^*HchU^*JU^*iY^*@cW_YX^*fHJ^*@cXYfgdYn]Z]gWkYb^*Dfc^Y_hYbhk]W_`ib[Yb^*UV\Ab[Ybz^*\cZh^*XUg^*HYUaz^*X]Y^*8mbUa]_^*]bbYf\U^*V^*gY]bYg^*BYhnk\Yf_g^*UiZfYWkhniYf\U^*hYb"$ 

8 Uni 'Yf\_`ÀfhY'XUg'6cVU!HYUa.

<Yf\_Oa a `]WXY'@]ei ]X]hAhga ]b]b[!Dfc[fUa a Y'g]bX
Bi ``gi a a Yb. '6Ybi hnYf'\_ca a Ybž'i a '\c\Y'6Y`c\bi b[Yb
ni 'Yf\U`hYbž'i bX'\UVYb'Y]bYb'5bfY]nž'X]YgY'6Y`c\bi b[Yb
ni 'VY\U`hYb"'8]Y'K 5; A #@UbXk]fhgWXUZh'ghY``h'X]YgYg
A cXY``'Ui Z'XYb'?cdZž']bXYa 'g]Y'Y]bY'dcg]h]j Y'Gi a a Y
XUfghY``h '6Ybi hnYf'k YfXYb'XUni 'Ub[YfY[hž'ni
Yj Ub[Y`]g]YfYb'i bX'J Yf\U`hYbgk Y]gYb'ni 'ZOfXYfbž'X]Y
6cVU'k UWXgYb'`UggYb"</pre>

XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'K cW\Yb'j cb'a Y\fYfYb'Dfc $\Upsilon$ \_hYb'ØVYfbca a Yb k YfXYbž'X]Y']\fY'5i ZbU\a Y'VYUbhfU[Yb"

. . .

## @]ei]X]hÀhgUbfY]nY

A Y\fYfY? YhhYb`\UVYb'j Yfgi W\hž'6i]`XYf'i bX'9bhk]\\\\_`Yf'ni a ch]j]\fYbž'5ddg'Ui Z']\fYb'? YhhYb'Ui Zni VUi Yb"'5j U`UbW\Yž < Ufa cbmž'7UfXUbc'i bX'6G7'g]bX'bi f'Y]b][Y'XYf'A Uf\_hhY]`bY\a Yfž X]Y'X]YgY'HYW\b]\_'Ub[Yk YbXYh'\UVYbž'i a 'X]Y'5\_h]j]h\h'ni ghY][Yfb'i bX'6Ybi hnYf'a]hii bhYfgW\]YX`]\\Yb'9f[YVb]ggYb']b']\fY ?YhhYb'ni 'Vf]b[Yb"'6cVU!BYhnk Yf\_'gi W\h'i a 'XUfUi g'Y]bYb dcg]h]j Ybž'bUW\\U`h][Yb'A YW\Ub]qa i g 'ni a UW\Yb"

6cVUgʻA U]bbYhʻk i fXYʻ]a ʻGYdhYa VYfʻ`YhnhYbʻJJ\fYgʻ[YghUfhYhʻi bXgW\UZhYʻYgžʻUʻgʻY]bYgʻXYfʻZØ\fYbXYbʻ@&!BYhnk Yf\_YʻUi Zni ghY][Yb i bXʻYffY]W\hYʻUaʻ&, "'Bcj Ya VYfʻXYbʻnk Y]hYbʻDʻUhnʻ]bʻHJ@i bhYf X]YgYbžʻbi fʻ\]bhYfʻ5fV]hfi a "'GY]hXYaʻ\UhʻXUgʻBYhnk Yf\_ʻYXcW\Yhk UgʻUbʻ: U\fhʻj YfʻcfYbʻi bXʻ]ghʻUi ZʻXYbʻj ]YfhYbʻDʻUhn ni fØW\_[YZU``Ybž'k À\fYbX`Ygʻj cbʻ@ccdf]b[ʻi bX'8mXI žʻ[Ya À» `ni f \div Zc`VY]`@&VYUhž'Y]bYaʻ@&!GhUh]gh]\_a cb]hcf"

8 UgʻHYUa `\]bhYfʻX]YgYfʻ±b]h]Uh]j Yʻ[]VhʻUbžʻXUggʻX]YgʻXUgʻYfghYʻA UʻgY]bʻk]fXžʻXUggʻCdh]cbgZUfa]b[ʻ]bʻY]bYa 'BYhnk Yf\_ʻ]a dʻYa Ybh]Yfh k]fXžʻi bXʻ\cZZhžʻXUggʻX]YgYʻ±b]h]Uh]j YʻUi WkʻY]bYbʻHfYbXʻZØfʻUbXYfY Dfc Y\_hYʻgYhnYbʻ\_ÒbbhYžʻi a 'Cdh]cbYbʻni fʻVYggYfYbʻJYfhY]`i b[ cbʻ5bfY]nYbʻni 'bi hnYb"

 $K Ug `` U`hYb `G]Y 'j ca `K U[a]! = bWYbh]j Y!Dfc[fUaa'j cb 6cVU'BYhk cf_3'GU[Yb `G]Y `Yg'i bg']a '?caa YbhUfVYfY]W i bhYb"$ 

.

GYf[]c; cgWXYb\_c

 $GYf[\ ]c\ ]ghY]b\ ?fmd\ hc\ \&\ \&\ hfi\ b[\ g^ci\ fbU^]gha\ ]h^G]h^n]b\ J\ Yb\ Yni\ Y`U^"9f^VYgW,\ fY]V\ hg]W\ gY^Vgh^U^g\ gd\ \&h^Ua\ ^Gd]Y^"i\ bX^VYhfUh^X]Y^?fmd\ hc\ gd\ \&fY^z^U^g^XYf^DfY]gUb\ gh]Y[\ ]a\ 8\ YnYa\ VYf^&\$\%+\ ghUhhZUb\ X'"A\ ]h^Y]b\ Ya\ ^<]b\ hYf[\ fi\ bX^]b\ XYf^7ca\ di\ hYfhYW b]_z^"XYf^]b\ J\ Yb\ Yni\ Y`U^"YVh^i\ bX^Ui\ Z^gcn]U^Yf^9VYbY^j\ ca\ ^?fmd\ hc\ \&\ \&\ fi\ b[\ gVcca\ ^VYhfc\ ZZYb^]ghz\ V]YhYh^Yf^Y]bY^UbXYfY^G]W hk\ Y]gY^0VYf^XYb^?fmd\ hc\ !9fZc^[\ i\ bX^k\ ]Y^Yf^XYb\ B]W hVUb_Yb^i\ bX^I\ bhYfj\ Yfgcf[\ hYb^\]^Zh"$ 

.

6] `X b U W k Y ] g Y . 'G \ i hh Y f g h c W z 'D] | U V U m z 'K ]\_] '7 c a a c b g

 $K Y]hYfY VY^]YVhY B UWXf]WXhYb$ 

: U``g'8i 'Yg'j YfdUggh'\Ugh

.

fZ bWh]cbfXžgž]XŁoj Uf~gžZgʻ1 X"[Yh9`Ya Ybhg6mHU[BUa YfgŁO\$Q']ZfK"[Yh9`Ya Ybh6m=Xf]XŁŁfYhi fb/gʻ1 X"WfYUhY9`Ya YbhfgŁ/gʻ]X1 ]X/gʻgfWl ~\hhdg.#WcbbYWh'ZUWYVcc\_"bYh#YbSl G#gX\_"g, I ZVa `1 %/j Yfg]cb1j' "&~/ZgʻdUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6YZcfYflgžZgŁ/qfXcW a YbhžfgWf]dhfžfZUWYVcc\_!ggX\_fŁŁ/

8 Y hU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z \_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh