

# 6`cI a ]h\`ghUfhYh`XUg`a cV]`Y GhfUhY[ ]Ygd]Y`F U]XYfg`Fi a V`Y`Ui Z`XYf : `ck `6`cW\_WX U]b

ØF ` `HU]dY]ž`HU]k Ubž`%` h\ `A UfW ž`&\$&` ž`7\U]bk ]fYQ  
6`cI a ]h\ ž`XUg`Gd]Y`Yf!YfghY`K YV` !; Ua ]b[ !Ghi X]cž[ UV  
\Yi hY`VY\_Ubbhž`XUgg`X]Y`cZYbY`6YhU`ZØf`F U]XYfg`Fi a V`Yž  
gY]b`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yg`%![ Y[ Yb!%!Gei UX!6Uh`Yf!Gd]Y`ZØf  
A cV][ YfÅhYž`XUg`j cb`XYf` : `ck !6`cW\_WX U]b`i bhYfghØhnh`k ]fXž  
Yhnh`Ui Z; cc[ `Y`D`Umi bX`ja `5dd`Y`5dd`GhcfY`ni a  
8ck b`cUX`j YfZØ[ VUf`]gh`F U]XYfg`Fi a V`Y`ZcfXYfh`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf  
\YfUi gž`gW`bY`Y`ghfUhY[ ]gW`Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`ni `hfYZZYbž  
i a `XYb`6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb`]\fYf; Y[ bYf`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb`"5`g  
ghfUhY[ ]gW`Yg`YGdcfhg!Gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`VfY]hY`A UggY`\_cbn]d]Yfž  
V]YhYh`Yg`Y]bY`hÅ[ `]W`Y`F chUh]cb`j cb`Hi fb]Yfa cX]ž`VY]`XYbYb  
X]Y`VYghYb`) \$`DfcnYbh`XYf`HY]`bY`a Yf; Y[ YbghÅbXY`ja  
Gd]Y`cXYf`Fi A 6!Hc`\_Ybž`XYb`Dfc`Y`h!Hc`\_Yb`j cb`F U]XYfg  
Fi a V`Yž[ Yk ]bbYb`\_ØbbYb`"8UfØVYf`\]bUi g/ Ua dΛY`d/



ØF ` `HU]dY]ž`HU]k Ubž`%` h\ `A UfW ž`&\$&` ž`7\U]bk ]fYQ

6`cl a ]h\žXUg`Gd]Y`Yf!YfghY`K YV' !; Ua ]b[ !Ghi X]cž[ UV`Yi hY  
VY\_UbbhžXUgg`X]Y`cZYZbY`6YhU`ZØf`F U]XYfg`Fi a V`Yž`gY]b  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yg`%![ Y[ Yb!%!Gei UX!6Uhh`Yf!Gd]Y`ZØf`A cV][ Yf`hYž`XUg  
j cb`XYf': `ck !6`cW\_WU]b`i bhYfghØhnh`k ]fXž`Yhnh`Ui Z'; cc[ `Y`D`Um  
i bX`ja `5dd`Y`5dd`Ghc`fY`ni a `8ck b`cUX`j YfZØ[ VUf`]gh"

F U]XYfg`Fi a V`Y`Zc`fXYfh`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`YfUi gž`gW`bY`Y`ghfUHY [ ]gW`Y  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`ni `hfYZYZbž`i a `XYb`6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb`]\`fYf'; Y[ bYf  
Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f`\_Yb`"5`g`ghfUHY [ ]gW`Yg`YGdc`fhg!Gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`VfY]hY  
A UggY`\_cbn]d]Yfhž`V]YhYh`Yg`Y]bY`hÅ[ `]W`Y`F`chUh]cb`j`cb  
Hi fb]Yfa`cX]ž`VY]`XYbYb`X]Y`VYghYb`) \$`Dfc`nYbh`XYf`HY]`bY`a`Yf  
; Y[ Ybgh`ÅbXY`ja `Gd]Y`cXYf`FI A 6!Hc`\_Ybž`XYb`Dfc`Y`h!Hc`\_Yb`j`cb  
F U]XYfg`Fi a V`Yž`[ Yk ]bbYb`\_ØbbYb"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`VYb`Øh][ Yb`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`\_Y]bY`?fmdhc!K U`Yh`cXYf  
8][ ]hU`7c`YWh]V`Yg`fB: HgŁž`i a `a ]h`XYa `Gd]Y`Yb`ni `VY[ ]bbYb`i bX  
XUg`Gd]Y`ni `[ Yb]Y»Yb`"I a `X]Y`K`YhVYk`YfVg]bhY[ f]h`h`ni`k`U`fYbž  
V]YhYb`X][ ]hU`Y`GUa`a`YfghØW`\_Y]b`F U]XYfg`Fi a V`Y`\_Y]bYb`J`cfhY]`  
]a`?Ua`dŽ`cVkc`c`g]Y`Y]b][ Y`UbXYfY`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`9][ YbgW`UZhYb  
`UVYbž`X]Y`g]Y`j`cb`GUa`a`Yfb`gY`\f`[ YgW`h`h`h`a`UW`Yb"

: Øf`i bgYf`YfghYg`Gd]Y`k`c`hYb`k ]f`Y]bY`bYi`Y`5fh`j`cb  
k`YhVYk`YfVgZ`Å\][ Ya`A`cV]`ghfUHY [ ]Ygd]Y`Yb`hk ]W`\_Y`bž`XUg`XUVY]  
`Y`ZYb`k`ØfXYž`X]Y`@ØW`\_Y`nk ]gW`Yb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`i bX  
K YV' !Gd]Y`Yfb`ni `gW`\_Y]Y»Yb`ž`gU[ hY`K`UmbY`@Y`ž`A ]hVY[ fØbXYf  
i bX`79C`j`cb`6`cl a ]h`" `K ]f`ZfYi`Yb`i bgž`Ub`XYf': `ck !6`cW`WU]b  
ni `UfVY]hYb`'`g]Y`Øgh`XUg`G`\_U]YfVUf`\_Y]hgd`fcV`Ya`ZØf`Gd]Y`Y`i bX  
X][ ]hU`Y`GUa`a`YfghØW`\_Y`"A ]h`fY]Vi b[ g`cgYa`C`bVcUfX]b[ ž`GcW`U`  
@c[ ]bg`i bX`j`YfhfUi`hYb`NU`\`i b[ ga`Yh`cXYb`k`i`fXY': `ck`j`cb  
; fi bX`Ui`Z`bYi`Yb`hk ]W`\_Y`hž`i a `A U]bghfYUa`!6Ybi`hYfb`i bX  
A Uf`\_Yb`XYb` , VYf[ Ub[ `j`cb`K`YV`&`ni`K`YV` `ni`Yf`Y]W`hYfb"

5`g`HY]`XYf`A`Uf`\_hY]bZØ\fi b[ `i bX`XYg`9!Gdc`fh!7`UfU`\_hYfg`XYg  
Gd]Y`g`k ]fX`F U]XYfg`Fi a V`Y`XfY]j`cb': `ck`[ Ygdc`bgYfhY  
6cbi`ghi`fb]YfY`j`YfUbghU`hYb`"GhfUHY [ ]Ygd]Y`Yf`UVYb`X]Y  
A Õ[ `]W`\_Y]hž': @CK`!Hc`\_Yb`ni`[ Yk ]bbYbž`k`cVY]`Y]b  
; YgUa`hd`fY]gdcc`ja`K`Yfh`j`cb`%&\$\$`I`G8`]b': @CK`ZØf`X]Y  
VYghYb`GhfUHY [ ]Ygd]Y`Yf`ni`[ Yk ]bbYb`]gh`8]YgY`j`cb': `ck

[ YgdcbgYfhYb`Hi`fb]YfY`Z]bXYb`nk`]gWXYb`XYa`&`"i`bX`" %`A`Åfn`ghUhh`"K`Y]hYfY`9]bnY`\\Y]hYb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`\\]Yf`Ui`ZXYf`F`U]XYfg`Fi`a`V`Y!K`YVg]hY"

F`U]XYfg`Fi`a`V`Y`]gh`Y]b`ØVYfnYi`[`YbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`Y]b`<`UbXmgd]Y`ž`XUg`[`Y]W`nY]h][`Y]b`A`U]bghfYUa`!Di`V`\_]i`a`Ub`gd`f`W`X`Y`b`i`b`X`\\a`i`[`Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`@]gh`i`b`[`gZ`Å`\\][`\_Y]h]j`cb`K`YV`!Gd]Y`Yb`a`]h]:`ck`i`b`Å`\\Yf`Vf]b`[`Yb`\_`Ubb`ž`gU`[`hY`7`\\]fU`[`B`Uf`U`b`[`ž`<`Y`U`X`c`Z`D`f`c`X`i`W`h`V`Y]:`ck`"i`8]Y`]bbcj`Uh]j`Y`<`Yf`U`b`[`Y`\\`Y`b`g`k`Y]g`Y`X`Y`g`6`c`l`a`]h`!`H`Y`U`a`g`U`b`X`U`g`G`d]Y`X`Y`g][`b`i`b`X`X`U`g`C`b`V`c`U`f`X]b`[`j`cb`Gd]Y`Y`f`b`g`h]a`a`h`i`g`h`U`f`\_`a`]h`X`Y`f`J`]g]cb`i`b`X`X`Y`b`N]Y`Y`b`j`cb]:`ck`i`ZØf`i`bgYf`^2`\_cgmghYa`fi`b`X`i`a`i`;`Ua`]b`[`i`b`X`X`U`g`C`b`V`c`U`f`X]b`[`j`cb`A`U]bghfYUa`!6Ybi`hnYfb`ZØf`K`YV`i`ØVYfY]b"

## „ VYf`6`c`l`a`]h`\\

6`c`l`a`]h`\\`k`i`f`X`Y`]a`i`8YnYa`VYf`&`\$`&`%`j`cb`Y]b`Yf`i`fi`ddY`Y]X`Y`b`g`W`U`Z`h]W`X`Y`f`i`Ua`]b`[`!`J`Y`h`Y`f`U`b`Y`b`j`cb`F]ch`i`Ua`Ygž`6`]nnUfX`9bhYfhU]ba`Ybhž`Di`a`d\_]b`J`F`i`b`X`i`U`W`V`c`c`\_`;`Ua`]b`[`[`Y`[`f`Ø`b`X`Y`h`i`b`X`\\`U`h`Y`g`g]W`X`i`n`i`f`5`i`Z`[`U`V`Y`[`Y`a`U`W`X`hž`Gd]Y`Y`f`!`ni`Y`f`g`h]Gd]Y`Y`ni`Y`b`h`k`]W`\_`Y`b`ž`X]Y`U`i`W`X`i`b`U`W`X`i`Ø`V`Y`f`%`\$`\$`\$`Gd]Y`Y`b`b`c`W`X`G`d`U`»`a`U`W`X`Y`b`"Ni`X`Y`b`i`b`j`Y`g`h`c`f`Y`b`j`cb`6`c`l`a`]h`\\`[`Y`\\`Ø`f`Y`b`i`b`Z]b]h`m`J`Y`b`h`i`f`Y`g`7`f`m`d`h`c`ž`8`U`d`d`Y`f`@`J`V`g`ž`J`U`m`U`U`ž`A`c`c`b`<`c`X]b`[`g`ž`6]h`c`f`c`ž`G`9`5`D]i`Y`i`b`X`F`Y`g`i`hg"]c"

## „ VYf`i`ck`

:`ck`i`]gh`Y]b`Y`X`Y`n`Y`b`h`f`U`]g]Y`f`h`Y`@`U`m`Y`f`!`%`!`6`c`W`\_`W`X`U]b`ž`X]Y`ZØf`X`U`g`C`b`V`c`U`f`X]b`[`j`cb`A`U]bghfYUa`!J`Y`f`V`f`U`i`W`X`Y`f`b`Y`b`h`k`]W`\_`Y`h`k`i`f`X`Y`"F`Y]Vi`b`[`g`c`g`ž`g]W`X`Y`f`i`b`X`i`a`k`Y`h`ž`f`Y`i`b`X`]W`X`j`Y`f`g`Y`h`h`i`ck`9bhk`]W`\_`Y`f`i`b`X]Y`@U`[`Y`ž]bbcj`Uh]j`ni`gY]b`i`b`X`X]Y`i`fYbnYb`ni`j`Y`f`g`W`X]Y`V`Y`b`ž`X]Y`K`YV`i`X]Y`b`Å`W`X`h`Y`A`]`]U`f`X`Y`V`f]b`[`Y`b`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`" <`Y`i`h`Y`]gh`i`ck`X]Y`<`Y]a`U`h`Y]b`Y`g`Z`c`f]Y`f`Y`b`X`Y`b`^2`\_cgmghYa`g`j`cb`9bhk`]W`\_`Y`f`b`j`cb`H`c`d`!A`U`f`\_`Y`b`ž`9bhk`]W`\_`i`b`[`g`g`h`i`X]c`g`ž`J`Y`b`h`i`f`Y`!`6`U`W`\_`Y`X`!`G`h`U`f`h`i`d`g`ž`?`f`m`d`h`c`!`:`Ø`\\`f`i`b`[`g`\_`f`Å`Z`h`Y`b`i`b`X`i`a`Y`\\`f`"K`Y]h`Y`f`Y`i`b`Z`c`f`a`U`h]cb`Y`b`Z]b`X`Y`b`G]Y`i`b`h`Y`f`k`k`k`"Z`c`k`"W`c`a`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh