

6`c W\_ W U]b! =b ZfUghfi \_hi fUbV]YhYf`k ]`  
9]bnY` \ UbXY` `Ui Z`K YV' `Vf]b[ Yb

8Yf`GW`ØggY`ni f`5\_nYdhUbn`]gh`Ygž`5bk YbXi b[ gZ`Y`Ui g  
XYf`DfUI ]g`]b`XYb`A ]hhY`di b\_h`ni `fØW\_Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ja  
9]bnY` \ UbXY`ž`gU[ hY`9a f]h`8 Ug`l bhYfbY`a Yb`V]YhYh  
9]bnY` \ UbXY`g!`i bX` ; YgW`ĀZhg`\_i bXYb`Y]bY`? fmdhc k Ā\fi b[ g!  
A ]b]b[ ! =b ZfUghfi \_hi fž`X]Y`Yg`] \ bYb`Yfa Ò[ `]W`hž`dUgg]j Yg  
9]b\_ca a Yb`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb`>]hYb`J Ufi ž`79C`XYg`j YfhY`]hYb  
6`c W\_ W U]b! =b ZfUghfi \_hi fi bhYfbY`a Ybg`9a f]hž`k Y]» ž`XUgg`Yg  
Y]bY`[ Yk ]ggY`G\_Ydg]g[ Y[ YbØVYf`? fmdhc k Ā\fi b[ Yb`[ ]Vh"  
9]bY`[ fc» Ufh][ Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`X]Y`l bØVYfnYi [ hYb`Ub`6cfX`ni  
 \c`Yb3`NY][ `] \ bYb`XUg` ; Y`X`"8 Ug`l bhYfbY`a Yb`V]YhYh  
9]bnY` \ UbXY`g!`i bX` ; YgW`ĀZhg`\_i bXYb`Y]bY`? fmdhc k Ā\fi b[ g!  
A ]b]b[ ! =b ZfUghfi \_hi f`Ubž`k cVY`]XYf`GW`k Yfdi b\_h`Ui Z  
YbYf[ ]YYZZ]n]YbhYb`@Ògi b[ Yb`]Y[ hž`X]Y`Yg`] \ bYb  
Yfa Ò[ `]W`Ybž`dUgg]j Yg`9]b\_ca a Yb`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb`"8Yf` : c`\_i g  
`Y[ h`XUfUi Žž`XUgž`k Ug`9a f]h`U`g` j YfhY`]hY` =b ZfUghfi \_hi f  
VYnY]W`bYhž`/ Ua d^Y`]d/

- 8Yf'GW\`ØggY`ni f'5\_nYdhUbn']gh'Ygž'5bk YbXi b[ gZÄ`Y`Ui g XYf'DfUI ]g']b`XYb`A ]hY`di b\_h'ni `fØW\_Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY`ja 9]bnY`\UbXY`ž'gU[ hY`9a f]h
- 8Ug'I bhYfbY\`a Yb`V]YhYh'9]bnY`\UbXY`g!'i bX ; YgW\ÄZhg\_i bXYb`Y]bY`?fmdhc k Ä\fi b[ g!A ]b]b[ ! ðZfUghfi \_hi fž'X]Y`Yg']\bYb`Yfa Ò[ `]W\hž'dUgg]j Yg 9]b\_ca a Yb`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb

ŸhYb`J Ufi ž'79C`XYg`j YfhY`hYb`6`cW\_WU]b!  
 ðZfUghfi \_hi fi bhYfbY\`a Ybg`9a f]hž`k Y]» ž'XUgg`Yg`Y]bY`[ Yk ]ggY G\_Ydg]g[ Y[ YbØVYf`?fmdhc k Ä\fi b[ Yb`[ ]Vh`'9]bY`[ fc» Ufh][ Y A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hž'X]Y`I bØVYfnYi [ hYb`Ub`6cfX`ni `c`Yb3`NY][ `]\bYb XUg` ; Y`X"

8Ug'I bhYfbY\`a Yb`V]YhYh'9]bnY`\UbXY`g!'i bX` ; YgW\ÄZhg\_i bXYb Y]bY`?fmdhc k Ä\fi b[ g!A ]b]b[ ! ðZfUghfi \_hi f`Ubž`k cVY]`XYf GW\k Yfdi b\_h`Ui ZYbYf[ ]YYZ]n]YbhYb`@Øgi b[ Yb`]Y[ hž'X]Y`Yg']\bYb Yfa Ò[ `]W\Ybž'dUgg]j Yg`9]b\_ca a Yb`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb"8Yf` : c\_i g`]Y[ h XUfUi Zž'XUgž`k Ug`9a f]h`U`g` j YfhY`hY` ðZfUghfi \_hi f`VYnY]W\`bYhž`]b X]Y` ; Ya Y]bXYb`ni `Vf]b[ Ybž`gU[ hY`J Ufi `[ Y[ YbØVYf`6`cW\_k cf\_g"

8Yf'GW\`ØggY`ni a`5bgdfYW\Yb`j cb`?i bXYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY`j cb Df]j Uh\_i bXYbž`]Y[ h`XUf]bž`g]W\`Ui Z`XUg` ; fY]ZVUfY`ni \_cbnYbhf]YfYbž`gU[ hY`J Ufi "

K Ybb`G]Y`ØVYf`K YV' `gdYfYW\Ybž']gh'Yg`ZØf`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`A YbgW\Yb ]a a Yf`bcW\`gY\`f`j ]fhi Y`` ž'gU[ hY`Yf`" G]Y`gY\`Yb`XYb`k U\`fYb 5bk YbXi b[ gZU``b]W\`h"

K Ug`k ]f`ZYghghY``Ybž']ghž'XUgg`g]W\`i bgYf 9]bnY`\UbXY`g\_i bXY`gY\`f`gW\`bY``a ]h`X]YgYb Dfc`Y`\_hYb`j YfV]bXYhž`k Y]`k ]f`X]YgY`@ØW\_Y`nk ]gW\`Yb

XYf'd\mg]gWXYb'i bX'XYf'K YV' !K Y'h'gW\]Y» Yb" ' .

?i bXYb'nU\`Yb'ZØf'XYb'A ]bYf'Y]bY'Y]ba U`][ Y'; YVØ\f'j cb'%- - 'I G!  
8c`Uf'i bX'Yf\U'hYb') \$'i 'XYf'9]bbU\`a Ybž'X]Y'Y]ba U`]a 'A cbUh]b  
X]Y'6f]YZhUgWXY'XYg'6Ybi hnYfg'Y]b[ YnU\`h'k YfXYb" '9a f]h\_cbbhY  
X]Y'Xi fW\gW\`b]h]WXYb'DfÅa ]YbVYhfÅ[ Y'dfc'6Ybi hnYf'b]W\h  
\_ca a Ybh]YfYb" ' .

8 Ug' ]gh`\_Y]b`W\`b]Zc\_i gg]YfhYg'cXYf'k Å\fi b[ gZc\_i gg]YfhYg  
? fmdhcdfc`Y\_hž'i bX'XUg' ]gh'XUg'9fghYž'k cfØVYf'k ]f'i bgYfY  
9]bnY`\UbXY`g\_i bXYb'Ui Z\_`ÅfYb ž'gU[ hY'Yf" ' 9g' ]gh'Y]b'dUgg]j Yg  
9]b\_ca a Ybž'b]W\h'k ]Y'8 UmhfUX]b[ 'a ]h'8c[ YW\`b" ' .

9a f]h'UfVY]hYh'a ]h'VYghY\`YbXYb'6`cW\_WU]bgž'gU[ hY'J Ufi "GY]b  
XYfnY]h[ fØ» hYg'Dfc`Y\_h]gh'<Y`i a ž'Y]b'XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhYg  
XfU\`h'cgYg'B Yh'k Yf\_ž'XUg'U`[ Ya Y]b'XUZØf'VY\_Ubbh']ghž' ðhYfbYh  
cZ'H\]b[ g 'f\H!; YfÅhY'a ]h'? fmdhck Å\fi b[ 'ni 'j Yfgcf[ Yb" ' .

⇒a 'X\`f'&\$&%\`Uh'9a f]h'NY\`bhUi gYbXY'j cb'<Y`i a !< chgdch'ZØf  
J YfVfUi WXYf'i bX'I bhYfbY\`a Yb' ]b' BcfXUa Yf]\_U'i bX'9i fcdU  
VYfY]h[ YghY`hi bX'\`Uh'bi b'X]Y'9i dUbg]cb' ]b'@Jh]bUa Yf]\_U' ]a  
J ]g]Yf" ' .

Ni `X]YgYa `Nk YW\_`gW`cgg'9a f]h']a `8YnYa VYf'Y]bYb'J YfhfU[ 'a ]h  
XYa `HY`Y`\_ca a i b]\_Uh]cbgi bhYfbY\`a Yb'7' bhfc'Ui g'A YI ]\_c!GhUXh  
UVž'i a '<Y`i a '€H'Ub'? fmdhck Å\fi b[ ggW\ØfZYf'ni `']YZYfb'i bX  
XYb'6Ybi hnYfb'Y]bY'bYi Y'A Ø[ `]W\`\_Y]h'ni '[ YVYbž'9]bbU\`a Yb'ni  
[ YbYf]YfYb" ' .

I bgYfY`DUfhbYfgW\UZh'a ]h'9a f]h'Yfa Ø[ `]W\`h'Yg'i bgž'i bgYfYb  
?i bXYb'bYi Yž']bbcj Uh]j Y'@Øgi b[ Yb'ni `Y]bYa `6fi W\hY]'XYf  
⇒j Ygh]h]cbYb'VYfY]hni ghY`Ybž'X]Y'a ]h'Y]bYf'hmd]gWXYb'€H!  
6YfY]hghY`i b[ 'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX ž'5VfU\`Ua `Ga Y\_Yž'7' bhfc'J ]W  
DfYg]XYbh'cZ'; `cVU`7Uff]Yfg" .

æa`F U\ a Yb`XYf`DUfhbYfgW\UZh`gi Vj Ybh]cb]Yfh`9a f]h`X]Y  
BYhmk Yf\_VYfY]hghY``i b[ g\_cghYb`a ]h`?fmdhck Å\fi b[ g!A ]b]b[ !  
6Y`c\bi b[ Yb"

I bgYfY`J YfVfUi W\Yf!`i bX`I bhYfbY\ a Ybg\cghg`\UVYb`n][  
A ]``cbYb`j YfX]Ybh`O\Y`]i a Q?fmdhck Å\fi b[ gdfÅa ]Yb`]a ``YhnhYb  
\f`ZØf`X]Y`Y]bZUW\Y`6YfY]hghY``i b[ `Y]bYf`ghUV]`Yb  
æbhYfbYhj YfV]bXi b[ `i bX`Ghfca ž`XYf`Y]bYf`) !K Uhh!; `Ø\V]fbY  
Ybhgdf]W\h ž`gU[ hY`J Ufi " " 8 U`k ]f`i bgYf`; YgW\ÅZh`\mdYfg\_U]YfYb  
k c``Ybž`k YfXYb`DUfhbYfgW\UZhYb`a ]h`7' bhfc`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[ `j cb  
K YV' !5bk YbXi b[ Yb`Yf\YV`]W\`VYgW\`Yi b][ Yb"

8]Y`B UW\ZfU[ Y`gY]`ghUf\_[ Yk YgYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`gY]hYbg`XYg  
9]bnY`\UbXY`gž`gU[ hY`Yfž`UVYf`Yg`gY]`\_Y]b`K Y[ ž`ØVYf`B UW\h  
F Y]W\hØa Yf`ni `Yfk ]fhgW\UZhYb"

8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`dUgg]j Yg`9]b`\_ca a Ybž`XUg`gY\`f`k Yb][  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `i bX`K Ufhi b[ `YfZcfXYfh ž`gU[ hY  
J Ufi " " 8 Ug`]gh`X]Y`5i g`cgi b[ " "

8]Y`DUfhbYfgW\UZh`a ]h`7' bhfc`Zc`[ h`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hj cb  
9a f]h`a ]h`D`UbYhK UhW\ž`Y]bYa ` [ `cVU`Yb  
@ Zhe i U`]hÅhgØVYfk UW\i b[ ggmghYa `a ]h`6`cW\_W\U]b`i bX`æH" æ  
 b]`&\$&%`[ ]b[ `9a f]h`Y]bY`DUfhbYfgW\UZh`a ]h`XYa `I bhYfbY\ a Yb  
Y]bž`i a `XYb`9]bgUhn`j cb`HUi gYbXYb`j cb`@ Zhe i U`]hÅhga cb]hc fYb  
ni `Z]bUbn]YfYbž`X]Y`j cb`9a f]h`< chgdchg`[ Y\cghYh`k YfXYb`gc``Yb"

8]Y`DUfhbYfgW\UZh`Yfa Ò[ `]W\h`Yg`D`UbYhK UhW\ž`?`]a UXUhYb`Ui Z  
XYf`6`cW\_W\U]b`ni `gdY]W\Yfbž`k Ug`X]Y`HfUbgdUfYbn`i bX`G]W\Yf\Y]h  
Yf\Ø\h"

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""

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8Yf`6Y]hfU[ `6`cW\_W\U]b`æZfUghfi W\i fY`Dfcj ]XYf`@cc`g`hc`6f]b[  
F YhU]`hc`K YV' `]gh`\_Y]bY`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`6YfUhi b[ " "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh