

## 6]hWc]b'j Yf`]Yfh'\*'ı ž'5\_h]Yb'ZU``Ybž'XU'X]Y =bZ`Uh]cb'X]Y'GWX Àhni b[Yb'ØVYfghY][h

8]Y'6]hWc]b!'i bX'5\_h]Yba Àf\_hY'VfUWXYb'\_i fn'bUWX'XYf
JYfÒZZYbh']WXi b['XYf' + ZUh]cbgnU\'Yb'ghUf\_'Y]b'8]Y
HYfa]ba Àf\_hY'dfc[bcgh]n]YfYb'Y]bY'K U\fgWXY]b']WX\_Y]h'j cb
, &i 'ZØfY]bY'N]bgYf\O\ib['ia'+)'6Ug]gdib\_hY'Ua'&%"
GYdhYa VYf'8]Y' + ZUh]cb'gh]Y[']a'5i[igh'ghÀf\_Yf'U'g
Yfk UfhYh'i bX'j YfnY]WXbYhY'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['jcb', ž'i']a

\*J\fYgj Yf['Y]WX''8UhYb'jca'6ifYUi'cZ'@UVcif'GhUh]gh]Wg
nY][hY'8]YbghU[''8]Y' + ZUh]cbgXUhYb'jca'8]YbghU['k UfYb
b]YXf][Yf'U'g'X]Y'jca' \* `]ž'UVYf'\O\Yf'U'g'X]Y'9fk Ufhib[Yb
XYf'5bU'mghYb'''JD=jca' \* `]'6Yf]WXhia'\$ž&i'b]YXf][Yf'U'g
dfc[bcgh]n]Yfhž'k Ug'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['XYf'DfY]gY'ia', ž)'i']a

\*J\fYgj Yf['Y]WX'nY][h'''?fmdhck À\fib[Yb'Z]Y'Yb']b'XYb
BUWXf]WXhYb'ibX'5\_h]Yb' Ua d\Y'`]d/

- 8]Y'6]hWc]b!'i bX'5\_h]Yba Àf\_hY'VfUW\Yb'\_i fn'bUW\'XYf JYfÒZZYbh`]W\i b['XYf' ⊕ ZUh]cbqnU\`Yb'qhUf\_'Y]b
- 8]Y'HYfa]baÀf\_hY'dfc[bcgh]n]YfYb'Y]bY
  KU\fgW\Y]b`]W\\_Y]h'jcb', &'i 'ZØf'Y]bY'N]bgYf\Ò\ib['ia+)'6Ug]gdib\_hY'Ua'&%"'GYdhYa VYf

8]Y' + Z'Uh]cb'gh]Y[']a '5i [i gh'ghÀf\_Yf'U`g'Yfk UfhYh'i bX j YfnY]W bYhY'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['j cb', ž'i ']a '\* J\fYgj Yf[`Y]W "'8 UhYb j ca '6i fYUi 'cZ'@UVci f'GhUh]gh]Wq'nY][hY'8]YbghU["'

8]Y = DZUh]cbgXUhYb j ca 8]YbghU[ k UfYb b]YXf][ Yf U g X]Y j ca i ]ž UVYf \ O\Yf U g X]Y 9fk Ufhi b[ Yb XYf 5bU mghYb " J D=j ca i i ] 6Yf]W hi a \$z = b]YXf][ Yf U g dfc[ bcgh]n]Yfhz k Ug Y]bYb 5bgh]Y[ XYf DfY]gY i a i, ž) i i]a i J\fYgj Yf[ Y]W nY][ h"

8]Y: YXYfU`FYgYfj Y'k]fX'Ua '&%"'GYdhYa VYf'ni gUa a YbhfYhYbži bX'5bU`mghYb'g]bX'kY]h[Y\YbX'ni j Yfg]W\h`]W\ž'XUgg'g]W\'X]Y NYbhfU`VUb\_'ZØf'Y]bY'kY]hYfY'N]bgYf\Ò\i b['i a '+) '6Ug]gdi b\_hYYbhgW\Y]XYb'k]fX"'

8]Y'GhfUZZi b[gnm\_`Yb'XYf': YX'\UVYb'ni 'gc'j]Y`Yb'FYnYgg]cbYb
[YZØ\fhž'k Y]`'g]Y']a a Yf']b'XYb'FØW\_gd]Y[Y''gW\Ui Yb ž'gU[hY
8Ub]Y``Y'8]A Ufh]bc'6cch\ž'79C'i bX'7\YZghfUhY[]b'VY]'Ei]``

\$\DhY``][YbWY'@@7 \Z'Ua '8]YbghU['k \A\fYbX'Y]bYf'DcX]i a gX]g\_i gg]cb

Ui Z'XYa '8][]hU`'5ggYh'Gi a a ]h']b'BYk 'Mcf\_"' 8Yg\U`V'\Uh'X]Y a cXYfbY': YX'VY[cbbYbž'X]Y': ]bUbnVYX]b[i b[Yb'U`g'6fØW\_Y'j cbXYf'FYU`k]fhgW\UZh'ni 'XYb'A Àf\_hYb'i bX'5\_h]Yb\_i fgYb'ni VYhfUW\hYb"

 $8 ]Y' < Ui dhdf]cf]hAh'XYf': YX'k UfYb'hfUX]h]cbY```X]Y \\ 6YgWkAZh][ib[gnU\`Yb'jcf'XYf' \div ZUh]cbž'UVYf'X]Y'U_hiY``Y \\ G]hiUh]cb'ghY``h'X]Y'NYbhfU`VUb_Yf'jcf'Y]bY'Y]bn][Ufh][Y \\ < YfUi gZcfXYfib[ž'gU[hY'A]WkUY``;fYYbž'DcfhZc`]caUbU[Yf'ibX \\ 7 \YZghfUhY[Y'VY]'G]ad`]Zmž'k A\fYbX'XYg'DUbY`g'''9]bY'Zcfh[YgYhnhYGhfUZZib['_ObbhY'XUni'ZØ\fYbž'XUgg'X]Y' \div ZUh]cbgkYfhY'ibhYf'XYf N]Y`fUhY'XYf':YX'jcb'&i ``]Y[Ybž'ZØ[hY'Yf'\]bni'''$ 

 $9g^{-}]gh^{-}gY \setminus f^{-}k \ U \setminus fgWXY]b^{-}]WX \tilde{z}^{-}XUgg^{-}k \ ]f^{-}hUhgAWX^{-}]WX ^{-}X]Y ^{-}\&^{-}l$   $\emptyset VYfgWX fY]hYb^{-}i \ bX^{-}]b^{-}XYZUh]cbAfY^{-}6YX]b[i \ b[Yb^{-}[YfUhYb\tilde{z}^{-}X]YXUbb^{-}Ub \setminus U^{-}hYb \ \tilde{z}^{-}gU[hY^{-}; fYYb^{-}]$ 

K ]f k YfXYb ØVYf Y]b Yb ``Àb [ YfYb `NY]hfUi a Ub [ Ygd Ub b hY Z]b Ub n]Y ``Y 6YX]b [ i b [ Yb `\ UVYb ž i b X X Ug k ]f X 'g]W k U\ fgW Y]b `]W ']b `U``Yb a Ò[ `]W Yb Dfc V `Ya Yb Ài » Yfb ž 'gU[ hY 'Yf"

8]Y'@Ygi b['\_ca a h'K cW\Ybž'bUW\XYa 'XYf': YX!J cfg]hnYbXY Xfca Y'Dck Y``'k À\fYbX'gY]bYf'6Ya Yf\_i b[Yb']b'\U\\_gcb'<c`Y Y]bY'U[[fYgg]j YfY'<U`hi b['Y]bbU\a 'i bX'A Àf\_hY'i bX'?fmdhcg']bg Fi hgW\Yb'VfUW\hY"'

GW. Àhni b[Yb'XYf'`Àb[YfZf]gh][Yb'BYi hfU`]hÀh'g]bX'\_Y]b'Cfhž'Ub
XYa 'a Ub']bbY\U`hYb'cXYf'Ui Z\ÒfYb'\_Ubb ž'gU[hY'Dck Y``
k À\fYbX'gY]bYf'FYXY'Ua 'nk Y]hYb'HU['XYg'

K ]fhgW. UZhgdc`]h]gW. Yg'Gma dcg]i a ']a '5i [i ghž'j YfUbghU`hYh
j cb'XYf'? UbgUg'7]hm': YXYfU`'FYgYfj Y''' I bgYfY'9bhgW.Y]Xi b['VY]
X]YgYa 'HfYZZYb']a 'GYdhYa VYf'k ]fX'j cb'XYf'; YgUa h\Y]h'XYf
Y]b[Y\YbXYb'8UhYb'i bX'XYb'g]W. Ybhk ]W\_Y`bXYb'5i gg]W. hYb
UV\Àb[Yb ž'gU[hY'Yf"'

 $8 ]Y : i \ hi \ fYg! A \ Af_hY \cdot dfc[bcgh]n]YfYb \cdot bi b \cdot Y]bY \cdot K \ U \setminus fgWk Y]b \cdot ]Wk \_Y]h \\ j \ cb \cdot , \ \& \ i \ \ 'Z\emptyset f \cdot Y]bY \cdot N]bgYf \setminus O \setminus i \ b[\ i \ a \ '+) \ '6 Ug]gdi \ b \_hY \cdot gd AhYf \cdot ]a \\ GYdhYa \ VYf \cdot b UWk \cdot XYf \cdot J \ YfOZZYbh \cdot ]Wk i \ b[\ 'XYg \cdot 7 D + 6 Yf]Wk hg \cdot 8 \ UhYb \\ j \ cb \cdot XYf \cdot 7 A 9!; \ fi \ ddY ''B UWk \cdot XYa \ 'HfYZZYb \cdot ]b \cdot \ \ JW \_gcb \cdot < c \cdot Y \cdot `U[\ 'X]Y \\ K \ U \setminus fgWk Y]b \cdot ]Wk \_Y]h \cdot Y]b \cdot Yg \cdot Xf]hhYb \cdot 5 bgh]Y[\ g \cdot i \ a \ '+) \cdot 6 Ug]gdi \ b \_hY \cdot ]b \\ : c \cdot [\ Y \cdot VY] \cdot ) \cdot i \ ''$ 

8 Yf '8 c``Uf 'Yf\c`hY 'g]W\ 'VY] 'XYf 'J YfÒZZYbh`]W\ i b[ 'XYg J YfVfUi W\ YfdfY]g]bXYI ']a 'J Yf[ `Y]W\ 'ni 'UbXYfYb'k ]W\ h][ Yb K À\fi b[ Yb 'ghUf\_ž'k cVY] 'XYf '8 L M]b 'XYf 'Zc`[ YbXYb'Ghi bXY'i a ØVYf'%ž) 'i 'gdfUb[ "

n • n

 $8 \ Y \ f' \ 6 \ f' \ b'' \ f' \ f'' \ f$ 

 $8YhU]^g$ 

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z \_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh