

6]hWc]b'A]bYf'<ih', 'j YfZY\`h'Dfc[bcgYbžghY][h'UVYf'ia'&\$'i

<i h', 'j YfdUgghY'XYb'I a gUhn'bi f'_bUddž'k Ug'XYf'6]hWc]b!
A]bYf'Ui Z'X]Y'ni bY\a YbX'j c`Uh]'Yb'A Uf_hVYX]b[i b[Yb
ni fØW_ZØ\fhY'8 Ug'I bhYfbY\a Yb'j YfnY]W\bYhY'Y]bYb'J Yf'i gh
j cb'\$z', 'I G!8c``Uf'dfc'5_h]Y'8Yf'_UbUX]gW\Y'?fmdhc!A]bYf
<i h', 'j YfnY]W\bYhY']a 'nk Y]hYb'Ei UfhU``Y]bYb'b]YXf][Yf'U`g
 Yfk UfhYhYb'I a gUhn'i bX'ghY][YfhY'gY]bY'5_h]Y'bUW\
A Uf_hÒZZbi b['Ua'8cbbYfghU['i a 'a Y\f'U`g'&\$'i "'<i h',
 a Y`XYhY']a 'nk Y]hYb'Ei UfhU``Y]bYb'I a gUhn'j cb'' (z'
A]``]cbYb'I G!8c``Uf'i bX'V']YV'XUa]h'\]bhYf'XYb'9fk Ufhi b[Yb
 XYf'5bU`mghYb'j cb'', z+) 'A]``]cbYb'I G!8c``Uf'ni fØW_"'8]Y
 9]bbU\a Yb'gh]Y[Yb'[Y[YbØVYf'XYa 'YfghYb'Ei UfhU``&\$&&
i a 'Yhk U', 'A]``]cbYb'I G!8c``Uf"'8Ug'I bhYfbY\a Yb'gW\i XYh
 Ui gghY\YbXY'?fYX]hY']b'<\O\Y'j cb'&'z') ' Ua d\Y'`]d/</pre>

- <i h', 'j YfdUgghY'XYb'l a gUhn'bi f'_bUddž'k Ug'XYf'6]hWc]b!</p>
 A]bYf'Ui Z'X]Y'ni bY\a YbX'j c`Uh]`Yb'A Uf_hVYX]b[i b[Yb ni fØW_ZØ\fhY
- 8 Ug'l bhYfbY\a Yb'j YfnY]W\bYhY'Y]bYb'JYf`i gh'j cb'\$\dot{z},
 I G!8c``Uf'dfc'5 h]Y

8 Y f'_UbUX]gW\Y'? fmd hc!A]bYf'<i h', 'j Y fnY]W\bYhY']a 'nk Y]hYb Ei UfhU`'Y]bYb'b]YXf][Yf'U`g'Yfk UfhYhYb'l a gUhn'i bX'ghY][YfhY gY]bY'5_h]Y'bUW\'A Uf_hÒZZbi b['Ua'8cbbYfghU['i a 'a Y\f'U`g'&\$ "

<i h', 'a Y`XYhY']a 'nk Y]hYb'Ei UfhU``Y]bYb'I a gUhn'j cb'' (\check{z} A]``]cbYb'I G!8c``Uf'i bX'V`]YV'XUa]h'\]bhYf'XYb'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'XYf
5bU`mghYb'j cb'' , \check{z} +) 'A]``]cbYb'I G!8c``Uf'ni fØW_"'8]Y'9]bbU\a Yb
gh]Y[Yb'[Y[YbØVYf'XYa 'YfghYb'Ei UfhU`'&\$&&'i a 'Yhk U',
A]``]cbYb'I G!8c``Uf"

8 Ugʻl bhYfbY\a YbʻgWki `XYhʻUi gghY\YbXYʻ? fYX]hYʻ]bʻ< Ò\Yʻj cb &' ž) `A]``]cbYbʻl G!8c``UfžY]bʻHfYbXžXYbʻUbXYfY`A]bYbVYhfY]VYf]b`XYb``YhnhYb`A cbUhYbʻbUWk [YU\a h`\UVYb''

K À\fYbX:XYg'A Uf_hUVgW\kib[g' 'Ub[Yhf]YVYb'XifW\'XYb
B]YXYf[Ub['XYf'GhUV`YWc]b'HYffU'I GH'ibX:X]Y'UbgW\`]Y» YbXY

a d`cg]cb'j cb'?fmdhc!?fYX]h[YVYfb'k]Y'7Y`g]igž'6`cW_:]'ibX
JcmU[Yf' 'gU\Yb'g]W\'A]b]b[!6YhfY]VYf'Ybhk YXYf'XUa]h
_cbZfcbh]Yfhž'6]hWc]b']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'gY]bYg'H]YZdib_hg'ni'j Yf_UiZYb
cXYf']a a Yf'hYifYfY'?fYX]h`]b]Yb'UiZnibY\aYbž'ia'ØVYf'X]Y
FibXYb'ni' ca a Yb'"

8 Yf'l a gUhngdfi b['k Uf']b'YfghYf'@]b]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'?fmdhc!A]b]b[! CdYfUh]cbYb'j cb'<i h', 'ni fØW_ni ZØ\fYbž'hY]`hY'XUg'l bhYfbY\a Yb]b'gY]bYb'; Yk]bbYb'a]h'6Yf]WXh"'<i h', '\Uh']a 'nk Y]hYb'Ei UfhU`

- (* '6]hWc]bg'UV[YVUi hž'[Y[YbØVYf'))' '6]hWc]bg']b'XYb'YfghYb XfY]'A cbUhYb'XYg'IJ\fYg'&\$&&"'9]bY'Yf\O\hY'<Ug\!FUhY' 'Y]b'A U» ZØf'X]Y'FYWXYb'Y]ghi b['ZØf'?fmdhc!A]b]b[' 'i bX'Yfk Y]hYfhY'A]b]b[! 9]bf]WXhi b[Yb'Yfa O[`]WXhYb'Yg'XYa 'I bhYfbY\a Ybž'gY]bY DfcXi _h]cb'hfchnXYa 'ni 'ghY][Yfb'XYf'6ÀfYba Uf_hž'`Ui h'79C' IJ]a Y'@Yj Yfhcb"'

5b[Yg]Wkhg'XYg'U``[YaY]b'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb?Ud]hU`aUf_hi aZY`Xg'i bX'XYf'Ub\U`hYbXYb'Jc`Uh]`]hÀhž'X]Y'g]WkUi Z'XYb'6YfY]Wk'XYf'X][]hU`Yb'JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY'Ui gk]f_hž'V`Y]VYbk]f'XYa'6]`Ubna UbU[YaYbh'j YfdZ]WkhYh ž'gU[hY'G\UbY'8ck bYmž7\]YZ:]bUbW]U`'CZZ]WYf'j cb'<i h', ž'VY]'XYf'HY`YZcb_cbZYfYbn"

Hfchn'gY]bYf'I a gUhnnU\`Yb'j YfnY]W\bYhY'<i h', 'Y]bYb'Yf\Ò\hYb JYf'i gh'j cb'\$\(\tilde{z}\), 'I G!8c``Uf'dfc'5_h]Y\(\tilde{z}\)XYf``Ui h'\(\tilde{\ell}\)Yfhcb'Ui Z'Y]bYb 5bgh]Y['XYg'b]W\h'nU\`i b[gk]f_gUa Yb'BYi VYk Yfhi b[gj Yf'i ghg VY]'?fmdhcUggYhg'ni f\(\tilde{\ell}\)W_ni Z\(\tilde{z}\)\Yb'k Uf\(\tilde{z}\)XU'g]W\'X]Y A Uf_hVYX]b[i b[Yb'j YfgW\`YW\hYfhYb'''

9gʻ]ghʻk]f_`]Wk ʻgWk k]Yf][ʻZØfʻa]Wk ʻni ʻYf_YbbYbžʻk cʻ]bʻXYbbÀWk ghYbʻgYWk gʻV]gʻnk ÒʻZʻA cbUhYbʻK UWk ghi a gVYXUfZʻYbhghY\Ybk]fXžʻk Ybbʻk]fʻi bgʻ]bʻk]f_`]WkʻY]bn][Ufh][YbʻA Uf_hVYX]b[i b[YbVYZ]bXYb žʻgU[hYʻ@Yj Yfhcb"

 $8]Y \cdot 5 = h]Yb \cdot k i fXYb \cdot Ua \cdot 8 cbbYfghU[a cf[Yb \cdot i a \cdot ' z\& + \cdot ' \cdot ' [Y \setminus UbXY \cdot hz k Ug \cdot Y]bYf \cdot F U \cdot `m'j cb \cdot Yhk U \cdot \&\% i \cdot 'j cf \cdot A]hhU[\cdot Ybhgdf]Wk h'' \cdot 8]Y \cdot 5 = h]Y \setminus Uh \cdot V]g \cdot Yi hY \cdot fi bX \cdot), i \cdot 'j Yf \cdot cf Yb \cdot 'Y]bYg \cdot j cb \cdot j]Y \cdot Yb \cdot OZZYbh \cdot]Wk Yb \cdot ?fmdhci bhYfbY \ a Ybz \cdot X]Y \cdot j cb \cdot XYb \cdot hi fVi \cdot YbhYb \cdot A Uf _hVYX]b[i b[Yb \ \emptyset VYffUgWk h'k i fXYb'' \]$

8 Ugʻl bhYfbY\a Ybʻnc[ˈgY]bYʻDfc[bcgYʻZØfʻXUgʻl a gUhnk UW\ghi a Ui qʻqY]bYa '9f[YVb]qVYf]W\hʻZØfʻXUqʻYfqhYʻE i UfhU`ni fØW_"

→W. 'a ÒW. hY 'VYhcbYbž'XUgg'k]f'[`Ui VYbž'XUgg'X]YgY
FUh]cbU`]g]Yfi b[Yb'i a g]W. h]['k UfYbž'i a 'i bg'[i h'ni
dcg]h]cb]YfYbž'i a ']a '→U\f'&\$&' 'Y]b'dfcZ]hUV`Yg'l a gUhnk UW. ghi a
ni 'fYU`]q]YfYb ž'gU[hY'8ck bYm''

VYfY]bgh]a a i b['a]h'gY]bYf' `Ub[Zf]gh][Yb
6]`Ubna UbU[Ya YbhghfUhY[]Y \ UVY XUg'I bhYfbY\a Yb'gY]h'5bZUb[
&\$&%_Y]bY'6]hWc]b'a Y\f'j Yf_Ui Zhž'gU[hY'8ck bYm''8Ug
I bhYfbY\a Yb'\Uh'+"(\$*'6]hWc]bg']b'gY]bYb'FYgYfj Ybž'ZØ[hY'Yf
\]bni "

п • п

 $8 \ Yf' Dcghl6]hWc]b'A]bYf' < i h', 'j Yfd Uggh' Dfc 'Y_h]cbYb z'UVYf' GcUfg \\ \&si ']gh'_Y]bY'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'6YfUhib["$

8 YhU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z _fmdhc!bYk g"Uh