

## 6]hWc]b : YUf'UbX'; fYYX' ðbXYI 'ZÅ`h'Ui Z &!A c bUhg!H]YZ

8]Y'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ gVfUbWXY'Yf'YVhY'ja 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb' ð\ f  
]\fY'Y][ YbYb'A ]ggYfZc`[ Yž'U`g'nU\`fY]WXY' ]bhYfbY  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'i bX'Dfc'Y\_hY'ja d`cX]YfhYbž'k Ug'ni 'g]b\_YbXYb  
DfY]gYbž'i bnÅ\`][ Yb' ðgc'j YbnUbhfÅ[ Yb'i bXž'Yhk Ug  
Yfk UfhYhž'j ]Y'Yb'5b'Y[ Yfj Yf'i ghYb'ZØ\fhY'"8]YgYg' ð\ f  
VY[ Ubb'dcg]h]j ž'UVYf'? fmdhc '\Uh'k ]YXYf'Y]ba U`Y]bYb  
gWk YfYb'GW'U[ 'Yf']hYb' 'X]Yga U`\_ca a h'XYf  
cZYbg]W'h]W'ghY'; fi bX'j cb'YI hYfbYb'Gd]Y'Yfb'"5`X]Yg'\Uh  
XYf'DYfZcfa UbW'j cb'6]hWc]b'i bX'XYb'a Y]ghYb'5'hWc]bg  
[ YgW UXYhž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYf'k Y]hYfYb'J YfÅbXYfi b[ 'XYf  
U`[ Ya Y]bYb'Gh]a a i b[ '[ YZØ\fh'\Uh'"6H7'[ YgW'cggYb  
]ba ]hYb'j cb'6Ub\_dfcV`Ya Yb' ð'XYb'YfghYb'K cWYb'XYg  
ð\ fYg'&\$&' 'ØVYfk UbX'6H7'gW'Y]» `]W' %+"\$\$\$` ž'k Ug'Y]bYb  
A ]b]!6i `Yb'Ui ZUi g`ØghYž'XYf'XYb'J Yfa Ø[ Ybgk Yfh]a  
: YVfi Uf'Ui Zi bX' / Ua d^Y`]d/



8]Y'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ gVfUbWXY'Yf'YVhY'ja 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb' ð\ f  
Y][ YbYb'A ]ggYfZc`[ Yž'U`g'nU\`fY]WXY' ]bhYfbY' I bhYfbY\ a Yb'i bX  
Dfc'Y\_hY'ja d`cX]YfhYbž'k Ug'ni 'g]b\_YbXYb'DfY]gYbž'i bnÅ\`][ Yb

⊖gc`j YbnUbhfÅ[ Yb`i bXž`Yhk Ug`Yfk UfhYhžj ]Y`Yb`5b`Y[ Yfj Yf`i ghYb  
ZØ\fhY"

8]YgYg`⊕\f`VY[ Ubb`d cg]hj ž`UVYf`? fmdhc` \Uh`k ]YXYf`Y]ba U`Y]bYb  
gWk YfYb`GW`U[ `Yf`]hhYb` `X]Yga U`\_ca a h`XYf`cZYbg]Wk h]Wk ghY  
; fi bX`j cb`YI hYfbYb`Gd]Y`Yfb"

5`X]Yg` \Uh`XYf`DYfZcfa UbW`j cb`6]hW`]b`i bX`XYb`a Y]ghYb  
5`hW`]bg[ YgW UXYhž`k Ug`ni `Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb`J YfÅbXYfi b[ `XYf  
U`[ Ya Y]bYb`Gh]a a i b[ `[ YZØ\fh`\Uh"

## 6H7`[ YgWk`cggYb`]ba ]hhYb`j cb 6Ub\_dfcV`Ya Yb

⊖`XYb`YfghYb`K cWkYb`XYg`⊕\fYg`&\$&'`ØVYfk UbX`6H7`gWk`]Y»`]Wk  
%+ "\$\$\$`ž`k Ug`Y]bYb`A ]b]!6i`Yb`Ui Z`Ui g`ØghYž`XYf`XYb  
J Yfa Ø[ Ybgk Yfh]a` : YVfi Uf`Ui Zi bX`ØVYf`&) "\$\$\$`hf]YV"  
BUWkXYa`Yf`]b`X]YgYa`NY]hfUi a`i a`ZUgh)`\$`i`ni [ Y`Y[ h`i bX`Y]b  
A Y\fa cbUhg\cWk`YffY]Wk h`\UhhYž`gh]Y[ `XYf`VY`]YVhY` : YUf`UbX  
; fYYX`⊖XYI`j cb`h]YZ]b` 5b[ gh`i bX`YI hfYa Yf`5b[ gh`ni` ; ]Yf"

8YbbcWk`\_cbbhY`6]hW`]b`gY]bYb`d cg]hj Yb`@Ui Zb]Wk h] YfXcddY`bž  
cVk c`\`j ]Y`Y`6fUbWkYbYI dYfhYb`Ub[ YXYi hYh`\UVYbž`XUgg`XYf  
6ÅfYba Uf\_h`YbX`]Wk`j cfVY`]gh`i bX`6H7`k ]YXYf`bYi Y  
< ØWk ghghÅbXY`YffY]Wk Yb`\_ØbbhY`"; Ubni]a` ; Y[ YbhY`]ž`XYf  
J Yfa Ø[ Ybgk Yfh`\_Ua` ]bg`GhcW`Ybž`VYj cf`Yf`k ]YXYf`Ui Z`Yhk U  
&&"\$\$\$\$`Z]Y`"

9g`\_Ua`ni`k Y]hYfYb`DfY]gfØW\_[ Åb[ Ybž`k cVY`]X]Y`a Ø[`]Wk Yb  
; fØbXY`j ca`Ub[ YV`]Wk Yb`J Yf`\_Ui Z`XYf`VYgWk`U[ bU\`a hYb`6H7`j cb  
G]\_fcUX`Ui Z`7c]bVUgY`Xi fWk`X]Y`i G!F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `V]g`\]b`ni`bcWk  
k Y]hYfYb`N]bgYf\`Ø\i b[ Yb`fY]Wk hYb`"8Ubb`\_Ua`Yb`Y]b][`Y`k Yb][`Yf  
Yfk UfhYhY`DfcV`Ya`Y`"8]Y`G`]Wk`b`J U`Ym`6Ub`\_`Y]bY`[`fc»`Y  
; YgWk`ÅZhVUb`ž`cXYf`k c[ Y[ Yb`6]hW`]b`[ YgWk`UZYb`k i fXYž`VfUWk  
Ua` : fY]hU[ `ni`gUa`a Ybž`bUWkXYa`g]Y`\_Y]b`ni`gÅh`]Wk Yg`? Ud]hU`  
Ui ZVf]b[ Yb`\_cbbhY"

A Ub`\_ØbbhY`ni`bÅWk gh`XYb`\_Ybž`XUgg`X]Yg`ZØf`X]Y`df]a`ÅfY

? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ 'hUhgÅW`jW`j c b`J c fhY`k ÅfYž`XU`Yg`nY][ hž`XUgg  
gY`Vgh; ][ UbhYb`Ui g`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` : ]bUbnk Y`h[ YbUi gc`Y]W`h  
i bX`\YZh][ 'ja d`cX]YfYb`\_ÒbbhYb`k ]Y`gc`Yhk Ug`k ]Y`XUg`HYffU!  
² \_cgmghYa "'GW`jY»`jW`\Uh`g]W`6H7`bUW`XYa` [ fÒ» hYb`i G!  
6Ub\_Ybni gUa a YbVfi W`XYf` ; YgW`jW`hY`ni `Y]bYf`5fh`5`hYfbUh]j Y  
Ybhk ]W\_Y`h`i bX`GJ`6`k i fXY`X]Y`nk Y]h`Ui hYghY`XYfUfh][ Y  
9l d`cg]cb"

9g`ghY`hY`g]W`YXcW`\YfUi gž`XUgg`Y]b][ Y`? fmdhc]fa Yb`a ]h`XYf  
[ YgW`Y]hYfhYb`6Ub`\_]b`J YfV]bXi b[ `ghUbXYb`"9]bYf`X]YgYf`BUa Yb  
]gh`7]fWY` `XYf`6fUbW`Yb]YgY`\]bhYf`XYf`nk Y]h[ fÒ» hYb`GhUV`YW`]b  
`i G8`7`"5`g`X]Y`BUW`f]W`h`Ui ZhUi W`hYž`XUgg`XUg`i bhYfbY`a Yb  
GJ`6`ja`K Yfhj cb`a ]bXYghYbg`' ž`A`j`]UfXYb`i G!8c`Uf`\]Y`hž  
j Yf`cf`X]Y`Y]b`Y]a ]gW`Y`GhUV`YW`]b`]\fY`8c`UfdUf]h`h`i bX`ghØfnhY  
Ui Zi bX`i bhYf`\$ž`i G!8c`Uf`UV"

## Ni fØW`ni f`5b[ gh

5`X]Yg`k ]f`hY`g]W`Ui ZXYb`DfY]g`j cb`6]hW`]b`Ui g`i bX`Z]Y`[ YghYfb  
V]g`Ui Z%- ") \$\$`~`"8]Yg`k i fXY`XYf`b]YXf][ ghY`GhUbX`gY]h`nk Y]  
A cbUhYb`"BUhØf`]W`ÅbXYfhY`g]W`X]Y`U`[ Ya Y]bY`Gh]a a i b[  
YfbYi hž`k Ug`Xi fW`XYb` : YUf`UbX` ; fYX` ðXYI` [ YnY][ h`k ]fX"

8]Y`A Yhf`\_ž`X]Y`j YfgW`jYXYbY` : U`hc`fYb`k ]Y`J`c`Uh]`h`hž  
?ca a YbhUFY`]b`gcn]U`Yb`A YX]Ybž`i a ZfU[ Yb`i gk`"VYfØW`g]W`h][ hž  
gUb`\_`Ui Z`' ` ` `Y]b`Ni ghUbX`XYf`5b[ gh`Bi f`U`g`FYZfYbnž`Yf`U[ `]a  
: YVfi Uf`ØVYf`) ) ž`k Ug`Y]bY`[ ]Yf][ Y`Gh]a a i b[ `nY][ hž`i bX`U[ `YhnhY  
K cW`Y`VY]`Yhk U`) \$` `BYi hfU`]h`h`"

6]hW`]b`5b[ gh`i bX` ; ]Yf`5`hYfbUh]j Y`a Y`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh