

6]hWc]b"Wca 'K U``Yh'V]YhYh'l bhYfghØhni b[ZØf'A i `h]g]['fG\UfYXŁ'K U``Yhg' 6Yk cfVYbY

8 Yf 6]hWc]b"Wca 8 Ug HYUa ZfYi h g]W ž X]Y I bhYfghØhni b[ZØf [YhY] hY fA i h]g][!ŁK U Yhg ZØf 6]hWc]b i b X 6]hWc]b 7 Ug \]b XYf "VY_Ubbh ni [YVYb 6]hWc]b "Wca !; Y XV OfgY " 8 Ug \ Y]» hž G]Y _ObbYb = fY k Yfhj c ghYb K U Yhg a]h Y]b Yf Y]bn][Ufh][Yb : cfa XYf Nk Y]!: U_hcf!5i h\ Ybh]Z]n]Yfi b[gW ØhnYb ž Y]b Y I bhYfb Y\a Ybg_UggY Y]bf]Wk hYb ž = fY ?]b XYf g]W Yf Ub 6]hWc]b \ Yf Ub ZØ\ fYb i b X j]Y Yg a Y\f" K Ug g]b X G\ UfYX K U Yhg 3 GhUb XUfX!? fmd hc!K U Yhg j Yfk Yb XYb Y]b Yb df]j UhYb GW YøggY ži a Ui Z HfUb gU_h]c b Yb ni ni [fY]ZYb i b X g]Y ni gYb XYb ž k A\fYb X [YhY] hY K U Yhg nk Y] c XYf a Y\f df]j UhY GW YøggY YbOh][Yb ž i a Ui Z X]Y a]h XYf K U Yh j YfV b XYb Yb ; Y XYf ni ni [fY]ZYb" Df]j UhY GW YøggY]b G\ UfYX K U Yhg k Yf XYb c Zh Ub j YfgW]Y XYb Y DYfgc b Yb k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb ž X]Y U g HY] b Y\ a Yf VYnY]W b Yh k Yf XYb" \ Ua d \ Y Y]d/

$K Ug g]b X G \setminus Uf Y X K U Yhg 3$

GhUbXUfX!?fmdhc!K U``Yhg'j Yfk YbXYb'Y]bYb'df]j UhYb'GW\`ØggY`ž
i a 'Ui Z'HfUbgU_h]cbYb'ni ni [fY]ZYb'i bX'g]Y'ni 'gYbXYbž'k À\fYbX
[YhY]`hY'K U``Yhg'nk Y]'cXYf'a Y\f'df]j UhY'GW\`ØggY``VYbÒh][Ybž'i a
Ui Z'X]Y'a]h'XYf'K U``Yh'j YfVi bXYbYb'; Y`XYf'ni ni [fY]ZYb"'Df]j UhY
GW\`ØggY``]b'G\UfYX'K U``Yhg'k YfXYb'cZh'Ub'j YfgW\]YXYbY
DYfgcbYb'k Y]hYf[Y[YVYbž'X]Y'U`g'HY]`bY\a Yf'VYnY]W\bYh'k YfXYb"
K Ybb'G]Y'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'XfY]'df]j UhY'GW\`ØggY``\UVYbž'_ÒbbYb
G]Y'Y]bYb'gY`Vgh'VY\U`hYb'i bX'X]Y'UbXYfYb'Ub': Ua]`]Yba]h[`]YXYf

K Ufi a 'G\UfYX'K U``Yhq'j Yfk YbXYb

 $8 \ Yf \ YfghY \ < Ui \ dh[fi b \ X \ ZØf \ X]Y \ J \ Yfk \ Yb \ Xi b[\ Y]b \ Yf \ G \ Uf \ Y \ K \ U \ Yh]ghž \ X \ Ugg \ Yg \ Y]b \ Ye \ @Ogi b[\ ZØf \ X \ Ug \ Dfc \ Y \ Ya \]ghž \ Y]b \ X \ Yf \ Di b_h \ X \ Yg \ J \ YfgU[\ Yb gž \ k \ Ug \ X \ Uni \ ZØ \ f \ Yb \ _Ub b \ Z \ X \ Ugg \ G]Y \ X \ Yb \ Ni \ [f]ZZ \ Ui \ Z \ f \ Y \ X \ J \ Yf \ Yf \ Yf \ Yf \ G]Y \ g]W \ ni \ a \ \ G \ Yg \ Yg \ Vf \ bh \ B \ X \ X]Y \ DUd]YfgW \ @ggY \ ZØf \ f \ Y \ J \ Yfa \ O[\ Ybgk \ YfhY \ f \ H7 \ H6 \ 7 \ < \ Eg]b \ X \ NfghOfh" \ C \ b \ X]Y \ GW \ @ggY \ Uv \ Yb \ G]Y \ _Y]b \ A \ O[\ Yw \ Yhz \ Ub \ Yf \ b' \ Yhz \ Yhz$

$K U^{Y}h! 5bk YbXib[gZA^{Y}hY]^Yb$

8 i fW. 'X]Y '9]bZØ\fi b['a Y\fYfYf'9bhgW.Y]Xi b[ghfÀ[Yf'YfgW.`]Y» Yb
[Ya Y]bgUa Y'K U``Yhg'Y]bY'FY]\Y'Y]bn][Ufh][Yf'5bk YbXi b[Yb"'G]Y
_`ObbYb'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY' → fYa '?]bX'9fgdUfb]ggY'Y]bVf]b[Ybž']bXYa
G]Y']\a 'Yhk Ug'; Y`X']b'Y]bYf'?fmdhc!K U``Yhni f'J YfZØ[i b['ghY``Yb"
K Ybb'Yg'g]W. 'i a 'Y]bY'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'K U``Yh'\UbXY`hž'\UVYb'G]Y
X]Y'A O[`]W_Y]hž'U``Y'Y]b[Y`Y]hYhYb'HfUbgU_h]cbYb'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYbž
VYj cf'G]Y'g]Y'[YbY\a][Yb'cXYf'UV`Y\bYb"'9]b'k Y]hYfYf'\Ài Z][Yf
5bk YbXi b[gZU``']gh'XUg'HfYUgi fm!A UbU[Ya Ybh"'<]Yf'_ObbYb
; YgW.ÀZhgdUfhbYf'cXYf'gc[Uf'Y]b'J Yfk U`hi b[gfUh'G\UfYX'K U``Yh!
HY]`bY\a Yf'gY]bž'k Ug'HfUbgdUfYbn'VY]'XYf'A]hhY`j Yfk YbXi b[
[Yk À\f'Y]ghYh'i bX'[`Y]W\nY]h]['XUg'@Y[UWm!6Ub_YbgmghYa
i a [Y\h"'<]Yf']ghY]b'@]ghY'a]h'k Y]hYfYb'A O[`]W_Y]hYbž'k]Y
[YhY]`hY'? fmdhc!K U``Yhg'j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYb'_ObbYb"

Gc f]W hYb G]Y Y]bY [Ya Y]bgUa Y K U``Yh Y]b

- %" : $U^*g^bcW^b]W^h[YgW^YYbz^*UXYb^G]Y^X]Y^*^YfibhYf^ibX^b[b^Wca^KU^Yh!5dd"$
- &" H]ddYbG]YUiZXYaGhUfhV]XgWX]faXYf5ddUiZ $\check{Z} < BNI: ; 9B#ADCFH=9F9B"$
- ' " K À\`Yb`BYi Yg`[YhY]`hYg`K U``Yh`\]bni ZØ[Ybž`i bX VYZc`[Yb`G]Y`X]Y`5bk Y]qi b[Yb"

K Y]hYfY *\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a '9]bf]W\hYb'i bX'J Yfk YbXYb'Y]bYf
[Ya Y]bgUa Yb'6f]YZhUgW\Y'Z]bXYb'G]Y'i bhYf'X]YgY'5b`Y]hi b['ZØf
6]hWc]b'i bX'X]YgY'5b`Y]hi b['ZØf'6]hWc]b'7Ug\"

6] XbUWk Y]gY. G\i hhYfghcW_ZD]I UVUmZK]_] 7ca a cbg

 $K Y]hYfY VY^]YVhY BUWXf]WXhYb$

 $: U ``g `8i `Yg `j Yfd Uggh ` \ Ugh$

.

fZ bWh]cbfXžgž]XŁoj Uf~gžZgʻ1 X"[Yh9`Ya Ybhg6mHU[BUa YfgŁQ\$Q']ZfK"[Yh9`Ya Ybh6m=Xf]XŁŁfYhi fb/~gʻ1 X"WfYUhY9`Ya YbhfgŁ/~g"]X1]X/~g"gfWl~\hhdg.##WcbbYWh"ZUWYVcc_"bYh#YbSl G#gX_"~g, I ZVa `1 %/j Yfg]cb1j' "&~/Zg"dUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6YZcfYflgžZgŁ/qfXcW/a YbhžfgWf]dhfz~fZUWYVcc_!~ggX_fŁŁ/

8 Y hU]`c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '_fmd hc!b Yk g"Uh